

**AUTO REPAIR PARTS**  
 for most makes and models of cars. Your old, broken or worn-out parts replaced. Write or wire us describing what you want. We carry the largest and most complete stock in Canada of slightly used or new parts and automobile equipment. We ship C.O.D. anywhere in Canada. Satisfaction or refund in full our motto. **Shaw's Auto Salvage Part Supply, 823-931 Dufferin St., Toronto, Ont.**

**The Outdoor Life of the Scout.**

The great increase of the number of Scoutmasters and other Scout officers during 1920 means a great stimulus to the outdoor activities of Canadian boys. It is probable that throughout the past year more boys have spent days and nights in the open than ever before in the history of Canada since pioneer days; and because Boy Scouts have taken this message of the outdoors into their homes, have conducted open-window campaigns and fresh-air crusades, it is likely that more grown-ups have breathed pure air during 1920 than has been the case since the time of our great-grandfathers.

Boys have been taught to care for forests and to fight forest fires. They have gathered information for numerous departments of forestry. They have engaged in fights against insect pests and have made notes on different varieties of birds.

Thousands of Canadian boys who a year ago or so were absolutely helpless in the open, can now be depended upon to find their way about, to cook their own meals, to choose a proper Camp site and to erect a comfortable shelter. Thousands of Canadian boys who formerly knew little or nothing of nature can now recognize different kinds of trees, and give the name of dozens of wild flowers; can easily recognize the more common birds, and

know enough about mushrooms to avoid being poisoned.

As a result of Boy Scout training, the energy of the Canadian boy has become a force of great value to the Dominion. More and more are recognizing its value, and are taking advantage of it to reduce loss by fire, control crowds and to teach the people the laws of safety and sanitation. Many lives are saved by Scouts who, because of their special training, because they carry a first-aid kit or a safety-first rope, are prepared to act when no one else is. The good which is accomplished by boys of this type, and the good done to the boys themselves through their activities, can hardly be over estimated. The Secretary in charge of the Ontario office of the Boy Scout Association at the corner of Bloor and Sherbourne Streets, Toronto, is always glad to provide full information about Scouting, and to help persons interested in securing the formation of local Troops.

**WINTER HARD ON BABY**

The winter season is a hard one on the baby. He is more or less confined to stuffy, badly ventilated rooms. It is often so stormy that the mother does not get him out in the fresh air as often as she should. He catches colds which rack his little system; his stomach and bowels get out of order and he becomes peevish and cross. To guard against this the mother should keep a box of Baby's Own Tablets in the house. They regulate the stomach and bowels and break up colds. They are sold by medicine dealers or by mail at 25 cents a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

A smile day a will keep old age away.  
 Minard's Liniment for Dandruff.

**Used Autos**

**BREAKEY SELLS THEM; USED** cars of all types; all cars sold subject to delivery up to 300 miles, or test run of same distance if you wish, in as good order as purchased, or purchase price refunded.  
**BRING mechanic of your own choice** to look them over, or ask us to take any car to city representative for inspection. Very large stock always on hand.  
**Breakey's Used Car Market**  
 402 Yonge Street, Toronto

**Finger-nail Facts.**

The bone-like skin on the tops of our fingers is one of the marks left from the time when men walked on all fours.

The lower animals use their finger and toe coverings for a number of purposes—including climbing, the tearing of food, fighting with their enemies, and scratching in the ground.

The farther man got from his original surroundings, when his finger-nails served a multitude of purposes for which he now uses other utensils, the less prominent they became. They are, however, still very useful in helping to make the tips of the fingers firm and in picking up small objects, though it is possible that the time may come when, through constant disuse, man may have neither finger nor toe nails.

Evolution along precisely the opposite line—the use of the nails so that they became greatly enlarged—is to be noted in the case of the horse, which now walks on its "finger-nails."

**DANDERINE**

**Stops Hair Coming Out; Thickens, Beautifies.**



A few cents buys "Danderine." After a few applications you cannot find a fallen hair or any dandruff, besides every hair shows new life, vigor, brightness, more color and abundance.

**You Cannot Let Money Go Hang.**

An ex-judge who had become a cashier in a Western bank once declined to honor a cheque that a stranger had presented. "The cheque is all right," he said, "but the evidence you offer in identifying yourself as the person to whose order it is drawn is scarcely sufficient."

"I have known you to hang a man on less evidence, judge," was the stranger's response.  
 "Quite likely," replied the ex-judge; "but when we're giving up cold cash, we have to be careful."

**His Hearing Restored.**

The invisible ear drum invented by A. O. Leonard, which is a miniature megaphone, fitting inside the ear entirely out of sight, is restoring the hearing of hundreds of people in New York City. Mr. Leonard invented this drum to relieve himself of deafness and head noises, and it does this so successfully that no one could tell he is a deaf man. It is effective when deafness is caused by catarrh or by perforated, or wholly destroyed natural drums. A request for information to A. O. Leonard, Suite 437, 70 Fifth Avenue, New York City, will be given a prompt reply.

**Township and County Forests.**

The rapidity with which the scheme of the Ontario Government to reforest areas of non-agricultural land in well settled counties is being taken up, shows that the people are waking up in regard to the disappearance of timber forests. Along with the plan for a demonstration plantation of five acres in each township progress is now being made with the more ambitious scheme covering tracts of from five hundred to one thousand acres under the ownership of counties. The counties of York, Ontario, Simcoe and Norfolk have already started on the plan, and other counties and even some urban municipalities are discussing the acquiring of a municipal forest in this way.

**City and Country Life.**

Longevity depends to a certain extent on country and climate. A country life is conducive to old age, while it is extremely rare to find persons of ninety years and upwards who have led sedentary lives in town.

**BITS OF HUMOR FROM HERE & THERE**

**Modern Youth.**  
 Aunt—"Now, dear, what was the date of William the Conqueror's great battle?"  
 Gerald (who has learned to use the telephone)—"One, o-double-six, Hastings."

**A Gasoline Rainbow.**  
 A wide space in the fork of two roads used as a terminus for suburban buses was covered with a film of gasoline and water, with the usual mother-of-pearl effect.  
 To Madge the spectacle was new. Looking up at the rank of buses, she exclaimed: "Oh, auntie, look! They have run over a rainbow!"

**Silver is Too Common.**  
 The profiteer's wife called on a specialist to attend her husband, who complained of huskiness in his throat.  
 "I think I might paint the throat with nitrate of silver," said the doctor.  
 "Oh, doctor," said the devoted wife, "expense is no object; please use gold."

**"Cascarets" To-night For Constipation**  
 Just think! A pleasant, harmless Cascaret works while you sleep and has your liver active, head clear, stomach sweet and bowels moving as regular as a clock by morning. No griping or inconvenience. 10, 25 or 50 cent boxes. Children love this candy cathartic too.

**Large Total.**  
 The total number of British and Allied troops and prisoners of war carried by the British Ministry of Shipping between the Armistice and July 31, 1920, was 7,868,763, including 3,248,196 from France.

**Check that Cold with BAUME BENGUE**  
 Highly efficient in colds and Catarrhal affections of the nose and throat  
**BEWARE OF SUBSTITUTES**  
 \$1.00 a tube.  
 THE LEEING MILES CO., LTD. MONTREAL  
 Agents for Dr. Jules Bengue  
**RELIEVES PAIN**

**America's Pioneer Dog Remedies**  
 Book on **DOG DISEASES** and How to Feed Mailed Free to any Address by the Author.  
**H. Clay Glover Co., Inc.**  
 118 West 31st Street  
 New York, U.S.A.

**FREEZONE**  
**Corns Lift Off with Fingers**  
 Magic! Drop a little "Freezone" on an aching corn, instantly that corn stops hurting, then shortly you lift it right off with fingers. Doesn't hurt a bit.  
 Your druggist sells a tiny bottle of "Freezone" for a few cents, sufficient to remove every hard corn, soft corn, or corn between the toes, and calluses.

**CUTICURA**  
**PROMOTES THICK HAIR**  
 Cuticura Soap shampoos preceded by touches of Cuticura Ointment to spots of dandruff, itching and irritation are most successful. These fragrant emollients save the hair, clear the skin and meet every want of the toilet and bath.  
 Soap 25c. Ointment 25 and 50c. Talcum 25c. Sold throughout the Dominion. Canadian Depot: **Lyons, Limited, 366 St. Paul St., W., Montreal.**  
 Cuticura Soap shaves without mug.

**Classified Advertisements.**

**FARM WANTED.** SEND DESCRIPTION AND PRICE. John J. Black, Chippewa Falls, Wis.

**AGENTS WANTED.**  
**AGENTS WANTED: BLISS NATIVE** Herbs is a remedy for the relief of Constipation, Indigestion, Bilioussness, Rheumatism, Kidney Troubles. It is well-known, having been extensively advertised, since it was first manufactured in 1888, by distribution of large quantities of Almanacs, Cook Books, Health Books, etc., which are furnished to agents free of charge. The remedies are sold at a price that allows agents to double their money. Write Alonzo O. Bliss Medical Co., 124 St. Paul St. East, Montreal. Mention this paper.

**"Red Tape."**  
 The expression "red tape" came from the custom of tying official documents with red tape. It has come to mean putting unnecessary hindrances in the way of getting something done.

**MONEY ORDERS.**  
 When ordering goods by mail send a Dominion Express Money Order.

Canada has 130,000 Jews, mostly in cities.

**MINARD'S "KING OF PAIN" LINIMENT**  
 YARMOUTH, N.S.  
 The Original and Only Genuine  
 Beware of Imitations sold on the Merits of  
**MINARD'S LINIMENT.**

**MOTHER!**

**"California Syrup of Figs"**  
 Child's Best Laxative

Accept "California" Syrup of Figs only—look for the name California on the package, then you are sure your child is having the best and most harmless physic for the little stomach, liver and bowels. Children love its fruity taste. Full directions on each bottle. You must say "California."

**OLD STANDBY, FOR ACHES AND PAINS**  
 Any man or woman who keeps Sloan's handy will tell you that same thing

**SPECIALLY** those frequently attacked by rheumatic twinges. A counter-irritant, Sloan's Liniment scatters the congestion and penetrates without rubbing to the afflicted part, soon relieving the ache and pain. Kept handy and used everywhere for reducing and finally eliminating the pains and aches of lumbago, neuralgia, muscle strain, joint stiffness, sprains, bruises, and the results of exposure. You just know from its stimulating, healthy odor that it will do you good! Sloan's Liniment is sold by all druggists—35c, 70c, \$1.40.

**Sloan's Liniment** (Pain's enemy)

**ASPIRIN**  
 "Bayer" is only Genuine



Warning! Unless you see the name "Bayer" on package or on tablets you are not getting genuine Aspirin at all. In every Bayer package are directions for Colds, Headache, Neuralgia, Rheumatism, Earache, Toothache, Lumbago and for Pain. Handy tin boxes of twelve tablets cost few cents. Druggists also sell larger packages. Made in Canada. Aspirin is the trade mark (registered in Canada), of Bayer Manufacture of Monoaceticacidester of Salicylicacid.

ISSUE No. 10—21.

**Surnames and Their Origin**

**CLARK**  
 Variations—Clarke, Clarkson, Cleary, O'Clery.  
 Racial Origin—Norman-French, also Gaelic.  
 Source—An occupation, also a given name.

In the Norman and the Gaelic divisions of this group of family names we have a vivid example of the romance of tongues. Clarke is an English name from the Latin through the Norman-French. Cleary is an Irish name. Yet both mean the same thing, and indeed there are many Clark and Clarke families whose names are simply the Anglicized versions of the old Celtic name.

Of course, originally, back somewhere in the dim, prehistoric past, there was a mother tongue which gave rise to the entire Indo-European family of languages (which includes the Latin, Greek, Teutonic, Celtic, Sanskrit and certain other ancient tongues of India) as distinguished from the Semitic tongues, for instance, of which examples are the Hebrew and the Arabic. In this prehistoric Indo-European tongue there must have been a word-root from which both the Latin and the Gaelic developed words with the same meaning, "clerk" or "scribe," notwithstanding the fact that the progenitors of the Gaelic and the Latin languages split off from one another long before the dawn of recorded history. The Latin word was "clericus" (of which the final "us" is merely a case ending). The Irish word was "cleireach."

The Latin word coming into English through the Norman-French, developed into a surname through its use as descriptive of an individual's occupation, as "Roger le Clerke," or "Clarke." The Irish word became first a given name, "Cleireach," and from this a family or clan name, as "O'Cleirigh" and "MacCleirigh," whence developed the modern forms of O'Clery and Cleary, often changed to Clark and Clarke, in the north of

Ireland particularly, where the British affiliations were stronger.

**GREENE**  
 Variation—Green.  
 Racial Origin—English.  
 Source—A locality.

There are a number of possible explanations of the source of the family name of Greene, but all of them are rather unsatisfactory, with the exception of one.

It is possible that in some instances the name originated in a sobriquet of the same type as "Robert the Red," the "Black Douglas," and the like. But in judging the degree of probability of this we have two significant facts to guide us. Green is not likely to be the color of a man's complexion. Red, white, black, brown, pink and even yellow are all probabilities of descriptive value when applied variously to the description of hair, beard and complexion, but not green. Then we have modern analogy. Nicknames of color are very common to-day in rough-and-ready speech, and are quite popular among schoolboys. We have our "Reddies," "Blackies," "Pinkeys," "Whiteys" and the like, but who ever heard of a "Greeney?" The use of "green" to denote ugliness is a thoroughly modern usage, one unknown to medieval England.

There is a better chance of the name sometimes having originated from a man's custom of dressing in green, but even this is not so likely as the source from which the name is actually known to have sprung in literally hundreds of cases.

To-day the word "green" is often used to denote a grassy stretch of ground. The English of the eleventh and thirteenth centuries, the period in which a large proportion of the family names were formed, used it that way also. Therefore, such names as "Robert Atte Green," or "Robert A' Green," "Atte Grene," or "De La Grene," of which the old records are full, would signify a person who lived at or near such a spot.

**Its Appeal Grows!**  
 Many people start to use  
**INSTANT POSTUM**  
 temporarily in place of coffee or tea for health reasons. But they soon learn to love its rich flavor,—and its pure, wholesome qualities are so apparent that they adopt Postum as their regular meal-time beverage.  
**SOLD BY GROCERS EVERYWHERE**

Minard's Liniment Relieves Distemper