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"In Essentials, Unity; in Non-Essentials, Liberty; in all things, Charity."

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RICHMOND HILL, THURSDAY, OCTOBER 26, 1905

No. 17

HALL'S VEGETABLE SICILIAN Hair Renewer
Why not stop this falling of your hair? At this rate you will soon be without any hair! Just remember that Hall's Hair Renewer stops falling hair, and makes hair grow.

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RICHMOND HILL DIVISION - COURT.
The Next Sitting of Division Court for No. 3, County of York, will be held in the Court Room,
RICHMOND HILL
—ON—
SATURDAY, NOV. 25, 1905
Commencing at 10 a. m.
T. F. McMAHON CLERK

FOR SALE
Four well-bred Shorthorn Heifers one and two years old, and two young cows due to calve in January. Also twelve thoroughbred barred Rock Roosters.
N. J. SMELLIE,
Concord.

Maple
The public school concert last Friday evening was one of the most successful ever held here. The hall was well filled and the programme was a very interesting one. Besides the dialogues, recitations and songs given by the children, short addresses were given by Revs. W. G. Back, P. Campbell and Mr. Wiswasser. A beautiful instrumental trio was given by Mrs. Back, Miss Edith Keffler and Miss Laura Richardson. Solos were sung by Miss Myrtle Saigeon, Miss E. McNaughton and Miss Mabel Byam, and Miss Nellie Campbell gave a recitation. Rev. Jos. E. Wilson occupied the chair, and the accompanists were Miss Keffler, Mrs. Back, Miss Wiswasser and Miss Saigeon. The proceeds amounted to \$21.45, and this will be used to add books to the library of the school.
The public library committee are making arrangements for a concert this fall in aid of the library and reading room.
Miss Flossie Locke and Mrs. M. Boynton of Edgely spent Monday at Mr. J. G. McDonald's.

Why Not in These Also?
To the Editor of "THE LIBERAL":
SIR,—A recent article in "THE LIBERAL" referred to the probability of "Local Option" campaigns being held in several municipalities to the north and east of us, has led me to ask the question, "Why not in Richmond Hill, Vaughan and Woodbridge also?"
The residents of Richmond Hill and Woodbridge can readily judge for themselves whether the houses of accommodation in each of these places that are run simply as houses of accommodation, are patronized sufficiently by the travelling public to make it pay to run such houses, without the temptation of liquor selling being attached to it. The writer is informed that good accommodation is provided at each of these houses, also at a Temperance boarding house at Kettleby in the township to the north of us. If it pays at these places it would also pay to have one at Maple, also at Kleinburg, and this would be ample to supply the ordinary needs of the public.
Some will say: Does it do any good to have Local Option? If the older readers of your paper will consider for a few moments they can easily call to remembrance some young men who were the brightest and best of the community who are to-day filling drunkards' graves, or being kept at some institution at the public expense, who probably would have been some of our best citizens to-day had it not been for the ever-present temptation of the bar-room and the iniquitous treating system.
What was true twenty or thirty years ago is true to-day, as in almost every community some of our best young men are being gradually yet surely started on the downward road through the same temptations. And you, parents of younger children, bear in mind that your children will in a few years' time have to run the chance of being lured away by the same temptations as those growing to manhood now, if we allow the present system to remain in our midst. What are you going to do about it?
The writer is not a total abstainer, and believes that liquor has its place in the medical profession, anyway. Those who require liquor will still be able to procure it for all legitimate uses provided a Local Option law was carried.
Would be pleased to have the views of some other electors who are more proficient than the writer at discussing public questions.
A VAUGHAN RATEPAYER.
Oct. 23, 1905.

News Notes.
Sir William Mulock was sworn in as Chief Justice of the Exchequer Division of the High Court of Ontario Saturday morning, the ceremony taking place in the Council Chamber of the Parliament Buildings before the Lieutenant-Governor-in-Council.
The worst storm on the great lakes in several years raged all day Friday, and at least a dozen vessels were sunk and a score of lives lost. The barge Minnedosa of Kingston went down with the captain, his wife and crew of seven men.
"Cool" Burgess, at one time the most popular minstrel in Canada, died at the General Hospital in Toronto Friday morning after a lingering illness extending over several months. Deceased was born in Yorkville 65 years ago. His wife and several children survive him.
North York Liberals will hold a mass meeting in Newmarket on Saturday to select a candidate to succeed Sir Wm. Mulock. The choice will likely be Hon. A. B. Aylesworth, who has recently been appointed Postmaster General.

The Growing of Rape
BY PROF. C. A. ZAVITZ.
Upwards of forty-five thousand acres of land were used for growing rape in Ontario in 1905. It is a crop easy of cultivation, abundant in growth and rich in fattening properties. Owing to its broad spreading leaves rape has a wonderful power of smothering out weeds and is thus one of the best crops obtainable for cleaning the land.
No less than eleven varieties of rape have been grown in the experimental grounds of the Ontario Agricultural College in each of the past three years. In 1905 the yields varied from 4 to 21 tons per acre, the lightest yield being the German variety, and the heaviest the Large Seeded Umbrella Rape. In the average of three years' experiments the Large Seeded Common, Large Seeded Umbrella, Buckbee's Wonderful Dwarf Bonanza, Dwarf Essex and Dwarf Victoria varieties have given the greatest yields of green crop per acre. The Dwarf Essex is one of the most reliable varieties. The German Summer (Bird Seed Rape) should never be sown for agricultural purposes, as it seeds the same season as sown, thus furnishing a poor crop for feeding and introducing a plant which is difficult to eradicate. This point should be carefully observed, as serious trouble has sometimes resulted from sowing large areas of this variety.
The most suitable soils for rape are fairly moist loams, rich in vegetable matter. Land should be prepared for rape similar to that for root crops. Soils deficient in vegetable matter should receive a coating of stable manure. A dressing of eighty pounds of nitrate of soda per acre when the rape was about two inches high increased the yield of the crop about two tons per acre in the average results of the co-operative experiments conducted over Ontario for a period of five years.
About the month of June, large, plump seed should be sown at the rate of one and one-half pounds per acre in rows about thirty inches apart and to a depth of one-half to one inch. A thorough stirring of the first two inches of the ground between the rows every ten days or so increases the growth of the rape wonderfully. Flat cultivation is generally preferable.
Rape makes an excellent late summer and autumn pasture crop for fattening cattle, sheep and lambs. In one season, upwards of six hundred lambs were pastured and fattened on the Experimental Farm at Guelph. It is grown regularly as one of the crops in the short rotation. When rape is pastured by hogs there is more waste than when pastured by sheep. Several varieties of rape were fed to milk cows and all produced a taint in the milk, there being but little difference between the varieties in this respect. Animals should never be turned on rape when hungry or when the rape is wet or frosted. There is not much danger of animals bloating if they are turned on gradually at first, allowing free access to an old grass field, and furnished with plenty of salt. There is practically nothing gained by feeding grain to animals when on rape. Lambs gain in weight from eight to twelve pounds per month on rape alone.
If rape is cut and placed in piles in the field, it will remain in good condition several weeks. Usually it can be hauled to the stable and fed to cattle, sheep and pigs until Christmas time with excellent satisfaction. Ontario Agricultural College.

Village Council
The council met in the reeve's office on Monday, Oct. 23. Members all present.
Minutes of last meeting were read and confirmed.
An account from the T. & Y. Radial Railway for \$52.50 was read and not proving satisfactory to the council, it was, on motion of Councillor Crosby seconded by Councillor Innes, handed to Reeve Savage with a request that he return it for correction.
An account from J. T. Startup for \$13.98 for work and salary was on motion of Councillor Innes seconded by Councillor Trench ordered to be paid.
The council then took up the matter of the spread of the "Black Knot" among fruit trees in the village, and after the members had discussed methods of dealing with the disease, it was moved by Councillor Crosby, seconded by Councillor Glass that clerk be instructed to have 25 notices printed, calling upon the residents of the village to examine the trees for Black Knot and wherever found to destroy it.—Carried.
Included in the motion was also instruction to the Clerk to procure stationery needed in his work for the village.
A. J. HUME, Clerk.

Edgely Cider and Jelly Mill
Will run on custom work during September one day only, namely: Monday Sept. 25, and will run first three days of each week during October and November up to and including Nov. 15, 1905.
As is well known we make raw cider, boiled cider, apple butter, and jelly all from your own apples. Cider can be boiled to any thickness. Jelly apples should be well ripened and two-thirds sweet.
Parties wishing apple butter should keep their peeling apples separate from the cider apples.
We expect to buy a quantity of cider apples.
As we have now a capacity of about 3000 gals. of cider boiled into jelly and apple butter per day, we hope to give our customers quicker work and better satisfaction than ever.
Customers are respectfully requested to do business on the above mentioned days as we live a distance from the factory and customers coming any other day would find it very inconvenient.
We hope to see all our old customers back again this season as usual with as many more as possible.
Thanking the general public for past favors, we solicit a continuance of the same in the future.
H. Winger & Son

PUBLIC NOTICE
Corporation of the Township of Vaughan
NOTICE is hereby given that the Municipal Council of the Corporation of the Township of Vaughan, under the provisions of the Consolidated Municipal Act, 1903, intend at a regular meeting of the said Municipal Council, to be held at the Town Hall, Vellore, on Tuesday, the 14th day of November, 1905, commencing at 10 o'clock in the forenoon, to pass a by-law for the purpose of stopping up that portion of the public highway running over and across the east halves of Lots Numbers 11, 12 and 13 in the 8th Concession of the said Township of Vaughan, known as the Shaver Road.
All persons interested are hereby required to take notice and govern themselves accordingly.
By order of the Council.
J. B. MacLEAN,
Township Clerk.
Dated at Maple this 11th day of October, 1905.

STRAYED
A red and white heifer about a year and a half old strayed to the premises of the undersigned on or about the 14th October, 1905. The owner will have the same by proving property and paying expenses.
17-19 W. R. LINE, Maple.
Apples Wanted
Cider Apples wanted. Apply
FRED LYNETT,
Richmond Hill.
17-18