

The Liberal.

\$1 per annum, in advance.

"In Essentials, Unity; in Non-Essentials, Liberty; in all things, Charity."

[Single copies, 3 cts.]

VOL. XXV.

RICHMOND HILL, THURSDAY, JANUARY 1, 1903

No 27

"The Liberal"
IS PUBLISHED EVERY
THURSDAY MORNING
AT THE
LIBERAL PRINTING & PUBLISHING HOUSE
RICHMOND HILL, ONT.
T. F. McMAHON,
EDITOR & PROPRIETOR.

BUSINESS CARDS.

Medical.

DR. E. J. STUBBS,

Thornhill,

Consulting physician at Western and Grace
Hospitals, Toronto.

Office Hours—8 to 10 a.m.; 12 to 2 p.m.;
7 to 8 p.m.

Dental.

Wm. Rogers

Dentist,

Room 12, 121 Victoria St. Toronto.

Best fitting teeth, also replating, at
lowest prices. Good work.

DR. T. A. CURRIE,

Dentist,

111 Mellow's Bldg., Toronto, cor. Yonge
and College Sts., Toronto.

Will be in Richmond Hill every
Wednesday.

Office—Next door south of Public
School.

Office hours—From 8.30 a.m., to 5 p.m.

Veterinary

JOHN R. CAMPBELL,

VETERINARY SURGEON,

Thornhill.

Calls by telephone from Richmond
Hill charged to me.

J. H. SANDERSON,

VETERINARY SURGEON

RICHMOND HILL

Calls by day and night promptly at-
tended to.

MAPLE LEAF HOTEL,

MAPLE.

THOROUGHLY REFITTED.

Every Accommodation for the trav-
elling public.

FRED DACK, Proprietor

PALMER HOUSE,

RICHMOND HILL,

Renovated, and newly furnished throughout.
One of the most convenient and comfortable
hotels on Yonge Street. Every modern con-
venience. Single rooms for commercial
travellers. An ideal stopping place for riding
or driving parties, bicyclists, or farmers going
to or returning from market. Electric cars
pass the door. Livestry in connection.

TERMS \$1.00 PER DAY.

JOHN PALMER, Prop

H. LEXON,

CLYDE HOTEL,

158 KING STREET EAST, TORONTO
Every accommodation to guests. Board, \$1
per day.

W. HEWISON,

HOUSE PAINTER,

Glazier, Grainer and Paper-
Hanger.

Calls from a distance promptly
attended to.

RESIDENCE, RICHMOND HILL

MONEY To PATENT Good Ideas
may be secured by
our aid. Address,
THE PATENT RECORD,
Baltimore, Md.

Legal.

G. G. Lindsey, B.C.
A. G. F. Lawrence
W. Ridout Wadsworth Phone Main 2384

**Lindsey, Lawrence &
Wadsworth,**

Barristers, Solicitors, Notaries, &c.

Home Life Building (formerly Free-
hold Loan Bldg.), Cor. Adelaide &
Victoria Sts., Toronto.
LIBERAL Office, Richmond Hill on
Saturdays.

COOK & JOHNSTON

Barristers, Solicitors, &c.

TORONTO OFFICE: Home Life
Building, cor. Adelaide & Victoria
Streets, Toronto.

Mr. Cook will be at Maple on Thursday
afternoon of each week.

MONEY TO LOAN AT 5%.

JAS. NEWTON

ISSUER MARRIAGE LICENSES,

ELGIN MILLS

M. TEEFY,

NOTARY PUBLIC,

COMMISSIONER IN THE

HIGH COURT OF JUSTICE, &c.

Issuer of Marriage Licenses.

RICHMOND HILL POST OFFICE.

LENNOX & MORGAN,

Barristers and Solicitors.

Money to loan on land and chattel mortgages at
lowest rates.

Aurora office—Removed to the old post office,
one door west of the entrance to the
Ontario Bank.

Newmarket office—Three doors south of the
post office.

T. HERBERT LENNOX, G. ST. V. MORGAN,
Aurora, Newmarket

J. H. Prentice,

Licensed Auctioneer for the County of York
Goods sold on consignment. General sales of
real estate, promptly attended to at reasonable
rates. Residence, Unionville.
G. R. Building, Newton Brook, agent for the
above.

J. T. Sargeon, J. K. McEwen,
Maple, Weston.

Sargeon & McEwen.

Licensed Auctioneers for the County of York.
Sales attended to on shortest notice and a reason-
able rate. Patronage solicited.

C. STOKES & BROUGH,

Licensed Auctioneers for the County of York, re-
spectfully solicit your patronage and friendly
assistance. Sales attended to on the shortest notice
and at reasonable rates. P.O. address King
St., Toronto.

N. E. Smith,

Licensed Auctioneers for the Counties of York
and Ontario. All sales of farm stock, &c., at-
tended to on the shortest notice and reasonable
rates. Mortgage and building sales attended to.
Residence, Stouffville, Ont.

WRIGHT BROS.,

Undertakers & Embalmers.

RICHMOND HILL & THORNHILL

A large stock of Funeral Furnishings
kept at both places.

SUNNYSIDE FARM

The proprietor of Sunnyside Herd
of Holstein Cattle and Breeder of Im-
proved Chester white hogs, lot 32, 1st
con. Markham (Thornhill) has for
sale some good young stock.

Thorough-bred bull and hog kept
for service on the premises.

D. G. GOODERHAM,

Proprietor.

49-1f

Agents Wanted

EITHER ON FULL OR

PART TIME

Are you satisfied with your income? Is your
time fully occupied? If not, write us. We can
give you employment by the month on good
terms or contract to pay you well for such
business as you can secure for us at odd times.
We employ both male and female representa-
tives. The next three months is the very best
time to sell our goods. No deposit is required;
outfit is absolutely free. We have the largest
Nurseries in Canada—over 800 acres—a large
range of valuable new specialties, and all our
stock is guaranteed as represented. If you want
to represent the largest, most popular and best
known Nursery, write us. It will be worth your
while.

STONE & WELLINGTON,

"Canada's Greatest Nurseries,"

TORONTO, ONT.

An Immense Factory.

Some Facts Concerning Deering Di-
vision International Harvester
Company and the great good
it will bring to Hamilton.

The following account of the Deering
Harvester Company of Chicago,
who are now erecting an immense
plant in Hamilton, appeared in a re-
cent edition of the Hamilton Herald.
The agents for the Deering Company
here are Jacob Eyer & Son:

That Hamilton is destined to become
the most important manufacturing
centre in the Dominion of Canada is
daily becoming more and more appar-
ent to those in immediate touch with
this particular phase of the world's
whirligig. Natural advantages, that
cannot well be offset, are attracting
the attention of prominent manufac-
turers all over the continent, and the
spring-time should be productive of
much building activity in what is now
known as the "factory district." The
most stupendous proposition along
these lines that has ever been under-
taken in Canada is the building of the
Deering plant now under way in the
northeast corner of the city—and it is
with this plant that it is intended this
article shall deal.

While it is well known, not only in
Hamilton, but everywhere else in this
broad Dominion, that what is techni-
cally known as the Deering division,
International Harvester company, is
erecting a manufacturing institution
here for the purpose of supplying its
Canadian and much of its foreign
trade, there are but few people who
have a clear idea of the magnitude of
the plant, and the great good that it
must of necessity bring to Hamilton.

When the good people of this city,
by their votes some months ago, de-
cided that the Deerings of Chicago,
were not entitled to certain encourage-
ments to locate here, it was feared
that a golden opportunity had been
cast aside, but the enterprising
Chicagoans proved their sincerity by
not only going ahead with their orig-
inal plans, but eventually increasing
them many fold. A plot of land, 33
acres in extent, was secured immedi-
ately adjoining the city limits, east of
Sherman avenue, and the work of
preparation for the big plant at once
commenced. This was not many
months ago, but the work has so far
progressed that a very fair idea of the
magnitude of the completed plant may
already be had on a visit to the pre-
mises. Commencing in a modest sort
of way, the Deerings have so increased
their building plans that the entire
plot of land at their disposal will soon
be covered by buildings. It is also
very worthy of note that all the build-
ings now going up and those yet to be
started, will be thoroughly modern in
every respect, being constructed chief-
ly of brick piers, steel trusses and
glass. The plant in all will consist of
23 buildings, the details of which will
be found later on in this article. A
few of these buildings are now rapidly
nearing completion, some machinery
is being installed and preparations are
being made to open a portion of the
works early in January, with a capac-
ity for about 1000 hands. The re-
mainder of the plant will probably not
be ready for operation until late next
summer, but, when completed, the
company expects to be able to provide
employment for not less than 4500
people. The company will manufac-
ture at the local plant mowers, bind-
ers, rakes, seed drills, cultivators, disc
harrows, diamond harrows and a full
line of farm machinery, harvesting
and seeding tools. These will be dis-
tributed throughout Canada, Austral-
ia and many points on the eastern
hemisphere.

In addition to the enormous area oc-
cupied by the company's buildings,
some further idea of the magnitude of
this enterprise may be gleaned from
these further facts:

Power—The machinery in all build-
ings will be operated by electricity,
supplied by the Cataract Power com-
pany. The grounds and buildings will
be lighted by eighty arc lamps and
4000 incandescent lamps, and the com-
pany will also install a complete tele-
phone system, with a central office in
the main office building.

Fire and Water—In these respects
the Deering plant will be better sup-
plied than many towns of fair propor-
tions. For fire protection there are 29
four-way-hose fire hydrants, each with
250 feet of hose and four nozzles,
housed in at the hydrants. Conveni-
ently located throughout the grounds
there will be ten hose wagons and ten
hook and ladder trucks, equipped with
extension ladders. The Deering fire
department, made up of trusted em-
ployees, will be drilled each week, and
the same system now in vogue at the
big Chicago plant will be introduced
here. Six thousand seven hundred
automatic fire sprinklers scattered
throughout the buildings will lend
further protection against the fiery
element. The water on the grounds
will be distributed after this fashion:
Fire—550 feet of 12-inch cast iron
pipe. Factory supply—2000 feet of 6-

inch pipe. Drinking water—2450 feet
of 4-inch pipe.
Railways—Another feature of this
immense institution will be its facili-
ties for the rapid handling in and out
of the yard of all material, heavy and
light. Connection with the grounds
has already been made with what is
known as the belt line, connecting di-
rectly with the Grand Trunk and T.
H. & B. Systems. From this belt line,
nine different switches or branches
will run to various points in the yard,
making a total of 10,000 feet, or nearly
1 mile of private railway. The com-
pany will use two switch engines for
its own business, as well as a number
of light and heavy cars. Connection
between the several buildings in the
premises will be made by a trolley car
line. Additional facilities in this di-
rection will be a 110-ton railway and a
25-ton wagon scale.

Following will be found a brief de-
scription of the several buildings now
built and in process of building on the
premises, the uses for which they are
intended and their dimensions:

No. 1—Wood working shop, 72x250
feet, 22 feet high, one story; floor
area, 18,000 square feet.

Nos. 2 and 3—Wood working shops,
each 72x310 feet, one story; floor area,
44,640 square feet.

No. 4—Forge building, 81x230 feet;
floor area, 21,840 square feet.

Nos. 5 and 6—Forge buildings, each
81x310 feet; floor area, 52,080 square
feet. These buildings are each 22 feet
in height from the floor to the lower
chord of the truss.

No. 7—Gray iron foundry, 81x302
feet 6 inches, with extension 162 feet
long; 21 feet high from floor to lower
chord of truss; floor area, 64,050
square feet.

No. 7—Gray iron foundry, duplicate
of No. 7; floor area, 54,050 square feet.

Both of these buildings are covered
with patent asbestos roofing, and are
surrounded to be absolutely fire-proof.

No. 9—Malleable iron finishing room,
80x84 feet, three stories high, each
story 16 feet in height; floor area,
5760 square feet.

No. 10—Annealing room, packing
and storing departments, 85x200 feet;
hard rattle, sorting and counting
room, 55x70 feet; molding room, 85x40
feet; floor area, 67,150 feet. These
buildings are 23 feet in height from
the floor to the lower chord of the
steel truss and are equipped with
modern fire curtains placed every 10
feet. In the malleable iron foundry
will be located a 25-ton electric travel-
ing crane, capable of picking up any
object of from a few ounces to 25 tons
in weight, and carrying it to any por-
tion of the building with astonishing
rapidity. Similar cranes, though of
but smaller capacity, will be located
in the gray iron foundry. The core
room to the malleable iron foundry
will measure 40x250 feet in dimension,
and will be 22 feet high.

Buildings Nos. 11 and 12 will be ex-
act duplicates of buildings Nos. 9 and
10.

Nos. 13, 14 and 15—Machine shops,
84x480 feet each; floor area, 70,560
square feet. The three shops in this
building are to be separated by solid
brick fire walls.

Nos. 16, 17, 18 and 19—Manufacturing
buildings, three stories high, each
84x172 feet, the total floor space being
173,136 square feet.

Nos. 20, 21 and 22—Storage ware-
house, three stories high, each 118x250
feet; floor space, 297,360 square feet.

No. 23—Pumping station and boiler
room, 61x110 feet; floor space, 7040
square feet.

Office building, 4 stories high, 60x80
feet; floor space, 19,200 square feet.

Additional buildings will be ten
sheds for molding sand for the gray
iron foundry, each 30x110 feet; eight
similar buildings for the malleable iron
foundry, each 30x160 feet; two pig
iron storage buildings, one each for
the gray iron and malleable iron
foundries, each 60x763 feet, the total
floor space of these buildings being
152,900 square feet.

The floor space of the above build-
ings, when completed, will total up 1,
136,763 square feet—making what will
probably be the largest manufactur-
ing institution in all Canada.

XMAS ENTERTAINMENT.

An excellent programme was given in
the School Room of the Methodist
Church on Christmas evening when
the scholars of the school acquitted
themselves very creditably. The
chair was ably filled by Mr. Switzer,
the superintendent, who briefly re-
viewed the work of the year, and re-
ferred with pleasure to the harmony
which existed among the officers,
teachers and scholars. The choruses
by the children, led by Miss Ethel
Switzer, were well rendered, and the
motion songs and drills showed that
they had been carefully trained. A
Patriotic Exercise, "Canada," was
loudly applauded, and in connection
with this Mr. Hume sang "Rule Brit-
annia" with good effect. A Bucca-
near Chorus by a number of boys,
neatly costumed, was enthusiastically
received, and the young performers
were forced to respond in an encore.
Altogether twenty numbers were given,
but as many of the children per-
formed their parts so well it would be
difficult to particularize and mention
names. The pretty costumes added
much to the interest of the several se-
lections. The organ accompaniments
were played by Miss Wiley and Miss
Barker. At a break in the program
Rev. Mr. Campbell was called upon
and gave a short address, and later in
the evening a vote of thanks was ten-
dered Miss Wiley and Miss Switzer
for the pains they had taken in train-
ing the children. The last number on
the programme, A Visit from Santa
Claus, was thoroughly enjoyed, es-
pecially by the younger members of
the school. Old Santa, who made
his appearance through a luxurious
plant, was as usual very generous in
supplying presents to both old and
young. The presents were well ar-
ranged on evergreens, and the decora-
tions were neat and in good taste.
The receipts were nearly \$30.



When the life of Mrs. Ruff was
hanging in the balance she used
Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription and
was restored to health. Her ex-
perience made her the firm friend of
the medicine that cured her.

Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription
has no equal in its cures of womanly
disease. It establishes regularity,
dries the drains that weaken women,
heals inflammation and ulceration
and cures female weakness.

"Five years ago when my life was hang-
ing in the balance, Dr. Pierce's Favorite
Prescription was brought to my home,"
writes Mrs. Caroline Ruff, Director of Ger-
man Orphan's Home, residing at 339 Row-
ena Street, Detroit, Mich. "I took it, and
it won me back to health. Ever since that
time, I have been its firm friend. We fre-
quently have mothers come to our Home
who are suffering with uterine troubles, in-
flammation, tumors and ulcerations. Our
great remedy for a female trouble is Dr.
Pierce's Favorite Prescription, and we have
found nothing so far which would so quick-
ly cure the disease, relieve inflammation
and stop pains. It is a good friend to
women."

Dr. Pierce's Medical Adviser, in
paper covers, is sent free on receipt
of 31 one-cent stamps to pay expense
of customs and mailing only. Ad-
dress Dr. R. V. Pierce, Buffalo, N. Y.

RICHMOND HILL

SKATING RINK

CARNIVAL

New Year's Night

Cash Prizes

Band in

Attendance

Unionville

The following nominations were
made on Monday for reeve and coun-
cillors for Markham township:

FOR REEVE

Jas. Dimma, (resigned);

J. B. Gould,

Anthony Forster "

David James "

A. Sumnerfeldt (acclamation).

FOR COUNCILLORS

Geo. C. Morrison;

Wm. H. Lapp;

H. W. Harper;

W. C. Pilkey;

A. H. Crosby;

Alfred Hoover;

J. E. Francis;

James Paulin, (resigned);

A. W. Umy,

Jas. A. Young,