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"In Essentials, Unity; in Non-Essentials, Liberty; in all things, Charily."

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VOL. IV.

At his Printing Establishment BICHMONDEHILL, - -ONT

Village Directory. Churches.

ST. MARY'S EFISCOPAL CHURCH. -Service at 3 p.m., except the third Sunday of every month when the service and averament are hold at 11 a.m., Sunday School at 1:30 p.m. Rev. R. Shank-In Ractor.

Ia, Ractor. AIRTHOUST CHURCH OF CANADA.—Bervices at 10:30 a.m., and 6:30 p. m., and Sinday school, 2:30 p. m. Prayer undefing every Thursday veniag, in the Low tures Hoom. Rays. Peter Addi-and J. h. P. mer n. Pas. or S. Chutha Saving

PREMETERIAN CHURCH OF CANADA.—Servics atl c'clock a.m., and 6:30 p.m. Prayer meeting at Thursday evening at 7:30. Rev. I. Campbell Pastor.

Pastor.
HOMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH.—Services in order vs. follows: Thornhill at 9 a.m., and Richmond Hill at 10:30 a.m.; the following Bunday at Rich-moud Hill at 9 a.m. and Thornhill at 10:30 a.m.; e.iternating with Markham every third Sunday.

societies.

RICHMOND LODGE, A. F. & A. M., No. 23, G.R.C. -Meets in the Lodge Boom, Masonic Hall, on the Monday on or before full moon, at 8 o'clock p.m saac Cro-by, W. M.

Bace (Frody, W. M. BICHMOND L. O. L., NO. 778. - Meets in the Tem persone Hali, on the Friday on or before ful isoon, at 8 o'clock p.m. C. E. Sheppard, W.M.

Bishter Halt, off the p.m. C. E. Sheppard, W.M.
RICUMOND HILL TEMPLE, No 465, I. O. G. T.Medts in the Temperance Hall' every Wednesday
evening, at 7.30 o'clock. Wun. Harrison T. D.
The Methol bis subhath school Temperance As
Beediation issue pledge cards every Sunday when
desired. Wun.Harrison Sup?
Albourance, SKITTOFE. - Library of over 1 00
volumes, open every Tuesday evening in the Massoute Hall, from 7 to 8 o'clock. R. R. Law, Libra.
B. Loctures and discussions poriodically.
Richword That. Convert Bash.-Meets for
Practice every Tuesday and Saturday evening at 100 o'clock. Alex, Landor.
VitLace Convert.-Reve, Wun. Treach; Conneillars, Mossrs, He j mi. Red act, Wun. P. gsley, C. Duncumb, and J. H. Sanderson. Clerk, M. Teefy

BUSINESS CARDS.

Hedical.

PURE TEA Dr. McConnell, Graduate of Toronto University, Ont Thornhill, . . Dr. James Langstuff chmcnd H ill, will generally be found at home at Nine o clock a.m. Dr. Orr, Maple, E. B. Orr, M.B., and 1st Silver Modallist University of Foronto; M C.P.S., Ont.; L.S A.L., England. (Late of London England) Surgeon, &c. Office hours: 8 to 10, 1 to 2. and 6 to 7.30. 28 New Tea Store, RICHMOND HILL. Dental. Le vers,

L. D. S.

IN OFFICE

RICKMOND HILL 1st 10 days of each month

MAPLE.

18th

Money. Money to Loan. A large amount of Money to Lend on farm or city property; interest 7 per cent.; no commis-ROSE, MACDONALD, MERRITT & CO., Unior Loan buildings, Toronto

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Miscellaneous.

A. L. Skeele,

Clock and Watch Maser, in Watches, Clocks, and Jowellr Richmond Hill, Ont. And dealer

.B. Wanteless,

Importer of Watches, clocks and fine jowellery a stock of Diamonds and preciousstones slwave on hand. THIRD DOOR SOUTH OF QUEEN STREET, TORONTO. I- Manufacturing of jewellery, and repairing of watches and clocks on the premises, a specialty Thanking our patrons and friends for their lib-eral patronage in the past we heg to state that we have just re eviced a large stock of new good-in beest designs. A large stock of Elgin and Walthem watches kept on hand.

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given with every 3 lb of tea.

Mrs. Wm. Harrison.

A

SI VOLUME

PURE LITERATURE



A Fiery Speech. CANADIAN.

Deputy United States Marshal Heal; who was made captive by Canadian half-breeds and Indians or Milk River, has

In the suit for breach of contract brought by the Northern Transit Com-pany against the Grand Trunk Railway Company a verdict of \$111,000 has been given for the plaintiff. The sum claimed was \$400,000.

Justice McKay, of Montreal, has de-clared the Quebec Local Stamp Act to be unconstitutional, as do power lies in the Local Legislature to levy an indirect taxation. The decision, if not appealed against and reversed, will cause a less to the Government of \$30,000 a year.

A very important series of questions has been prepared by the Sub-Committee on Agriculture to be submitted to the farmers throughout the Dominion, to ascertain whether the National Pol cy exerts for them a beneficial influence and whether any changes in the tariff are needed.

Mr. Tarte's paper, Le Canadien, is making matters rather lively for the Chapleau Government, and is now sa that the Legislative Council, which did such splendid execution for the is j party, ousting the Joly Ministr clined to act singly with referent is a ne railway bargain. railway bargain.

A destructive conflagra in worke out in Winnipeg at an early how Monday moreon. The fire surger One street and cleaned out some ten buildings on that street from the Ontario Bank to the Montreal Bank, with the exception of the Ottawa Hotel. The loss is estimated at \$100,000.

The Reformers of Centre Huron have again nominated Sir. R. J. Cartwright as their candidate for the Commons. The Lambton Reformers met on Wednesday to nominate a candidate in place of Hon. A. Mackenzie, and the names of Messrs. J. F. Lister and R. Gurd, of Sarnia, are mentioned in that connection.

An injunction has been granted by the Court of Queen's Bench of Manitoba a-gainst Dr. Schultz and his associates restraining them from interference in the management of the South-Western Rail-

d the opinion that perhaps it would be better after all that Guiteau should hang in order to bring about a chango in the law which would protect the insane. He has asked the President, however, to con-fine Guiteau for life, so that if he became a raving man... would be easy. BRITISH. a raving maniac his removal to an asylum

McLean, the Queen's assilant, has beon committed for trial, charged with high treason. He reserved his defence. The evidence showed that the pistol was sufficiently elevated when he fired for the ball to have struck Her Majesty.

Notwithstanding that a large majority of the English Commons agreed with Mr. Gladstone that an investigation into the workings of the Irish Land Act would at present be embarrassing, the commit-tee of the Lords has declared its intention of proceeding with the enquiry.

Her Majesty the Queen has written to the Secretary of State for the Home Department stating how deeply her heart has been touched by the expressions of affection and sympathy from her subjects and the people of other nations in conwith the recent attempted assassination. She promises to continue unceasingly to the last hour of her life her endeavours to promote the welfare of her subjects, and in conclusion prays God to protect her for her people's sake as he has hith-erto so visibly protected her.

FOREIGN.

It is stated that there is strong indignation against the Czar among all circles of Russians.

A planet of the 13th magnitude has been discovered by Palisa at Berlin on the 10th of March.

The Panama canal has already cost over 1000 lives and \$25,000,000 and nothhas been accomplished.

Several Russian officers captured among the Bosinian insurgents, it is alleged, were shot without a court-martial by the Austrians.

The French Senate by a vote of 197 to 273 has rejected a proposition requiring schoolmasters to teach pupils their duty towards God and the country.

A terrible earthquake is reported to have recontly occured in Costa Rica, by which several towns were destroyed. Thousand, of lives are said to have been lost.

A good deal of uneasiness is exhibited by the French press, lest Gerna y should begin to fear a Russo-Franco alliance against her. The Russian Qlos strongly deprecates a war with Germany. Skobeleff delivered an address to a number of Russian officers, stating that the best Russian is the Czar. "Europe knows," he said " what his (Skobeleff's) views were on the Slav question. His recall was only a new humiliation, pro-ceeded from the man (Bismarck) who with blood and iron founded an empire which must be destroyed by Russian blood and iron.

at one of the Weston mills. The rest on reaching their destination sold for about 50 cents each. Log selling in those early days was scarcely a paying business, nevertheless it was by many considered preferable to burning the finiber. The Wadsworth's, of Weston, among others frequently purchased logs on the banks, they also on several occasions, floated plank and oth r heavy sawn jumber to Humber mouth, and thence rafted it to Hamilton where it was used in the con-struction of Dundren Castle. Consider able pine was also used in the making of charcoal.

OAK STAVES .- These were made three or five feet in length—gen r-lly five—s x inches broad, and two or three inches thick. About 1823 a Mr. Chisholm made a quantity of staves which were left in the bush not paid for. It was said he failed in business and died soon after. My father, among others, sold him timber. From 1826 John Paul (Maj.r), Peley Howland, Hector McLam and others, carried on stave making occasionally, for several years. In 1828 Mr. Lowis en-gaged extensively in the business, along the main Humber, Little Humber and West Branch. A few parties worked up their own oak and then sold the staves to Lewis. The staves were hauled on strong sleds to the river bank ; thence floated to the lake ; from thence carried in schooners to an island in the St. Laws ence, below Kingston. Finally they were rafted to Quebec, and shipped to the Old Country. I am get in **]** away from the Humber, but the digression seems necessary. In Vaughan, near the Scotch Block, there is a place which was called "Stave Bank," because of the quantity of staves placed there preparatory to being thrown into the r.ver. A bank on Lot 20, 6th Con of York, was similiarly named, and for the same "ea son. In 1839 Mr. Lewis got out a quartity of squared oak for the same destination which was also driven down the river. That was his last timber trans action in these parts.

GOVERNMENT WORKS. - About 1795 . mill was build by Government, at the hend of still water, about two miles and a half from the lake ; also a dock, where a yacht, for Governor Sincoe, and two schooners were built. The dock has long since disappeared About the same time an Indian trail was opened out into what has since been known as the Take shore road. There being no bridge across the Humber, waggons and foot passengers were conveyed over on a scow, for whic', convenience a charge was made. A frame house was erected near the cross ing, probably for the person having charge of the forry. Who was fire omproyed in that capacity I have new been able to ascertain, but about 1815 4 reotchman, named McLean had charge of the forry and occupied the house as a tavern. This is said to have been the only public house between Toronto and Hamilton at that time and for a consider able time a terwards. After the death of McLean his widow continued to des pense hospitality at the tavern for many

been released.

