

NOTICE. The Canada Advertiser, No. 22 King St. West, Toronto. W. W. BUTCHER, MANAGER. is authorized to receive advertisements for this Paper.

# The Liberal.

FRIDAY, MAR 3, 1882.

## COLONIZATION COMPANIES.

There is a perfect boom in North West Colonization Companies just now. At the present time their name is almost legion, and there is every prospect that there will be at least, about two hundred and fifty such Canadian Companies, outside of the Syndicate and English companies. The last of these that has sprung into existence is the YORK FARMS COLONIZATION Co., under the presidency of our esteemed friend, N. Clark Wallace, Esq. M. P., supported by a true blue board of good Conservative directors, one name excepted. It is unnecessary for us to give the details of the working of this company, which is worked on exactly the same principle as all the companies of a similar nature. Epitomized, the plan of working is somewhat as follows:—A company of men—it don't matter whether they possess capital or not—combine and agree with the Government for a quantity of land—a million or two million acres, as the case may be—on condition that they pay the stipulated amount in a certain number of annual instalments. They ask for subscribers at a certain figure, and they must assume certain obligations and pay their amounts in instalments also, the first to become due in time to meet their first payment to the Government. Among other obligations subscribers are required to do pre-emption duties on their lands within a certain time of which the company claims the benefit, and get a rebate of \$1.25 per acre, while the settler reaps no benefit what ever, and the result is that if the company is successful, it will clear from one to two dollars per acre or more on all its lands which either the country or the settler might better have had the benefit of. But the question arises, "is the company likely to prove successful? With the above named number of companies in the field of competition (and we have authority for the figures) it seems almost beyond a doubt that some of them, if not many or all of them will fail to meet their obligations, and the consequence must be either forfeiture of all that has been accomplished, or the whole company and its settlers will fall into the power of the Government. And we cannot help asking if it does not look as if there was something in this last idea. In fact we are forced to believe that there are two grand objects to be accomplished by these companies. The first is to give every Government supporter in the House of Commons who voted blindly with Sir John, despite his doubts as to wisdom of his policy in the Syndicate bargain, an opportunity to recoup himself, or a little mark of recognition of his services, as we believe every Government supporter is either directly in his own name or indirectly to have a company similar to that of our esteemed member, Mr. Wallace.

The second object is to bring as many settlers as possible under the thumb of the Government in the North West, as it is almost a certainty that these companies cannot fulfil their obligations, and their settlers will be placed at the absolute control of the Government and the most consequently to its bidding. We have no desire to judge these companies too harshly, or impute to them motives which are not in their thoughts, but from the evidence before us at present the fact stands almost proven that these companies are grand Tory confederacies for the accomplishment of a deep and farsighted political intrigue—notwithstanding the fact that many clergymen are taking an active part in them, in direct violation of the discipline of their church, and the sooner the eyes of the public are opened to this fact the better it will be for our country.

### AN ADMISSION.

The Montreal Post, which always endeavors to give effective aid to Sir John A. Macdonald, says of the boundary question:—

"The Dominion Government seems to think that Ontario is too powerful and exercises too much influence in the Council of the Dominion as it is. It would appear that as a matter of abstract right the territory should belong to Ontario, but rights have often to yield to State necessities."

Such an admission as this is not easily wrung from a Tory Journal, and is certainly worth pasting in every Reformer's hat. It admits the justice of the award,

which no honest Conservative could deny; but by the use of the indefinite and ambiguous term "State necessities" makes a weak endeavor to defend the course of the Government in its unmitigated injustice to Ontario, where, the term "Party Ends" would have been the truer and more simple explanation of their course.

The following result of Sir John A. Macdonald's advice to his supporters to "to look after the Municipal Elections" is too good to be lost: In a certain Western City the plan was tried and the result telegraphed to the chieftain as follows:—You told us to contest the Municipal Elections. We have done so here. Result: thirteen Grits, five Tories, and a Grit Mayor."

CONSERVATIVE GATHERING.—The Conservatives of east York met at the Agricultural Hall, Markham, on Wednesday. Conspicuous in the Toronto crowd were Dave Burk and Charley Chamberlin. Boulton is the forlorn hope. It matters little who is the candidate, as his reception in the riding will, in all probability be as cold as that of the delegates gathered to nominate him in the fireless Agricultural Hall.—Economist.

The Mail as an excuse for not publishing the reply of the Ontario Government to the "answer" of the Dominion Government on the Boundary Award, accuses the Ontario Government of favoritism in not supplying them with a copy. The fact is, this is only an excuse as they did not deem it advisable to give the reply to their readers, as they had the same opportunity of getting it as the Globe, Mr. Meredith having received a copy of it before it was brought down in the House. It is only another exhibition of the Mail's unfairness and dishonesty combined.

The Telegram says:—And now we are told the reason the N. P. has not brought Nova Scotia coal to Ontario is that the output of the mines is only equal to the home demand. This fact combined with the existence of a four million dollar surplus, takes away the last shred of excuse for taxing this province—the milch cow of the Dominion—an unnecessary and burdensome fifty cents per ton. The contention of the Government organ that the tax is paid by the American producer is inconsistent with its claim that a reduction of the duty on tea and coffee will benefit the consumer. If the American producer pays the coal tax, why does the organ not advocate the trebling of the tax in order to enable the Government to reap a larger harvest from the pockets of the producer?

### Communications.

#### THE BAND AND RINK.

To the Editor of the Liberal.  
DEAR SIR.—Permit me to say through the columns of your valuable paper, that if the band is desirous of paying for their season tickets for the skating rink, as intimated in the Herald of last week, if they will call around at my place, though I may be absent in Manitoba, my wife will be most happy to receive the amounts of the tickets and amply pay them for the services rendered, by which transaction I will be considerably in pocket. They played, during the season, twelve times; there are, fifteen members in the band each of whom had the benefit of a season ticket privilege, which is \$30. Last year between tickets and carnivals they realized out of the rink, over \$70; and to this fact they may attribute the honor of wearing the new uniform, which apparently makes them now feel above playing at such common places as the rink, but they can enjoy a good skate, nevertheless, I leave skaters who are conversant with the circumstances and the public to judge which of us is the obligated party.

Yours &c, JOHN GILROY,  
Richmond Hill, Feb. 27th '82.

#### MADE A MESS OF IT.

To the Editor of the Liberal.  
DEAR SIR.—A certain Village Council has brought about the righteous indignation of their supporters, by fixing the rates for tavern licenses at \$60, having previously to election avowed themselves in favor of a raise to at least \$100. The village folk ask in vain for an explanation of their conduct. The problem seems to be too much for them. And the only solution as yet, is offered by outsiders. One says that the Council being composed of Tories, could not be expected to do anything to injure the manufacturer, but that they are bound by political principles to encourage that individual, though the article produced by him is due to any one but himself, and have been pronounced by him to be good for nothing. Says this wise-acre, "When a Village Council goes in for encouraging an institution for the manufacture of candidates for the penitentiary, they are making a bad mess of the N. P. and are not any credit to the party."

Yours, &c., ONE WHO KNOWS  
Weston, Feb 20, '82.

### Do you MONEY?

If so, you can have any amount on first class property, half margin 6 per cent, over half 6 1/2 per cent. Business strictly private. For further particulars apply to J. LUSH, VALUATOR &c. Richmond Hill.

### Sewing Machines.

If you want a first class article, one that is durable, not liable to get out of order like many others, then get the GENUINE WILLIAMS SINGER.

Improved. It has but one hole to pass the thread through and are selling more freely than ever, so that the company has been obliged to enlarge the factory again. J. L. is also agent for the

LANCASHIRE FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY. Capital fifteen million dollars. Address, JOHN LUSH, Richmond Hill, July 28, '80.

### ON HAND AT

William Harrison's  
Harness Establishment,  
Richmond Hill,

a good assortment of

CARDS, WHIPS,  
COMBS, LASHES,  
BELTS, GIRTHS,  
SURCINGLES, &c.

### SINGLE & DOUBLE HARNES

In Stock, and made to order, at the LOWEST REMUNERATIVE PRICES.

A CALL SOLICITED.  
Wm. Harrison.

### The Markets.

RICHMOND HILL, Thursday, Mar. 3, 1882	
Flour—Spring	6 00 to 6 50
do—Fall	6 25 to 6 50
Wheat, fall, per bush	1 10 to 1 12
Wheat, spring, per bush	1 10 to 1 13
Oats, per bushel	45 to 50
Peas, per bushel	35 to 38
Turnips per bush	13 to 15
Carrots, per doz	30 to 40
Chickens, per pair	40 to 50
Ducks, per brace	50 to 70
Geese, each	60 to 1 00
Turkeys, each	80 to 1 10
Potatoes per bush	6 to 7
Dried apples, per lb.	20 to 23
Butter—lb rolls, per lb.	18 to 20
do—large rolls, per lb.	18 to 20
Eggs, per dozen fresh	15 to 16
do—do packed	15 to 16
Apples, per barrel	1 25 to 2 75
Hay per ton	8 00 to 10 00
Wood—hard	3 30 to 4 00
do—soft	2 25 to 2 50

TORONTO, Thursday, Mar. 3, 1882.	
Flour, extra hbl.	5 65 " 5 75
Flour, superior extra	5 70 " 6 00
Wheat, fall,	1 24 to 1 25
Wheat, spring,	1 30 " 1 34
Barley,	81 " 86
Oats,	44 " 45
Peas, do	75 " 80
Rye, do	85 " 90
Timothy seed, per bush.	3 30 " 3 40
Clover do	5 00 " 5 25
Beef, hind quarters	6 00 " 7 00
Beef, fore quarters,	4 50 " 5 00
Mutton,	5 50 " 6 50
Lamb,	7 00 " 7 50
Hogs per 100 lbs.	8 00 " 8 25
Potatoes, per bag	1 30 " 1 40
Apples per hbl.	1 30 " 2 50
Cabbage per doz	1 00 " 1 00
Beans, bu	25 " 25
Chickens, per pair	2 45 " 60
Ducks brace	50 " 60
Fowls per pair	45 " 55
Partridge brace	50 " 75
Geese	60 " 75
Turkeys	75 " 1 25
Butter, lb rolls, per lb.	23 " 25
do dairy do	18 " 20
Eggs, fresh, per doz	22 " 25
Tallow per lb	7 " 8
lard, per lb.	14 " 15
Dried, apples,	16 " 17
Wool per lb.	1 24 " 1 26
Sheep skins	1 00 " 1 40
Hay,	0 00 " 13 00
Straw,	7 50 " 8 00
Coal, best, per ton	6 50 " 7 00
Wood, hard, per cord	5 50 " 6 50
do soft do	3 00 " 4

\$66 a week in your own town. \$5 Outfit free. No risk. Everything new. Capital \$1000. We will furnish you everything. Many are making fortunes. Ladies make as much as men, and boys and girls make great pay. Reader, if you want a business at which you can make great pay all the time you work, write for particulars to H. HALLET & Co. Portland, Maine.



THE STARR  
KIDNEY  
PAD

A permanent cure for Lame Back, Piles, diseases of the Kidneys, Bladder and Urinary organs or attendant complaints.

INDUBITABLE EVIDENCE. From Doctors, Druggists, Merchants, Farmers. Giving entire satisfaction. Boston, April 20th, 1881.

Gentlemen, I find that your Pads are giving entire satisfaction, and wish you increased sales for so valuable a remedy for diseases of the kidneys. Signed, Dr. J. B. Morien.

Prices—Child's Pad, \$1.50; Regular Pad, \$2; Special Pad for Chronic Diseases, \$3. Ask your druggist for Pamphlets and Testimonials—free.  
H. SANDERSON & SONS,  
Sole agents for Richmond Hill,  
S. H. ASHTON, - - Aurora,  
J. KELMAN, - - Newmarket.

# THE FIRE PROOF.

## THE ONE PRICE CASH STORE.

A large Stock of new Fall and Winter Goods now on Exhibition.

### EVERY DEPARTMENT COMPLETE.

The cheapest Dress Goods, Chachemeres, (Blk. and Col.) Winceys, Shirtings, Worsteds, Tweeds, Full Cloth, Blankets, Cottons Carpets &c. &c., to be had in town.

A large and splendid assortment of Groceries, Hardware Crockery, &c., constantly on hand.

Save money by purchasing your Fall supplies for cash at the FIRE PROOF.

ISAAC CROSBY.

# Furniture.

### THE

## "BIG BUREAU"

149 YONGE STREET,

Has all the LATEST AMERICAN and CANADIAN designs in

### PARLOR SUITES, BEDROOM SUITES

DINING-ROOM and OFFICE FURNITURE.

Quality and Cheapness Unsurpassed. Call and Inspect before purchasing.

T. A. LOCKINGTON,

149 YONGE STREET, TORONTO.

Toronto, June 18 1881.

### TRENCH'S

# CARRIAGE WORKS,

RICHMOND HILL.

In returning thanks to my numerous friends for their liberal patronage during twenty-one years, I beg to remind them and the general public, that having erected entirely new and commodious premises, I am enabled to supply

Phaetons, Buggies, Carriages, Cutters, Sleighs, and

Platform Spring Waggons.

Both Light and Heavy, all of which are guaranteed to give satisfaction, as the work is all under my own supervision. I am also prepared to do all kinds of blacksmithing & repairs in the most workmanlike manner, on the shortest notice, and on the most reasonable terms. HORSE-SHOING paid special attention to.

W. M. TRENCH

# HIGHEST MEDAL.

A. WRIGHT & SON manufacture and keep constantly on hand the finest carriages. We took THE HIGHEST MEDAL.

awarded for the best collection of light carriage work at the Industrial Exhibition, Toronto, 1881. from all Canadian and American Competitors and also

### THE MOST FIRST PRIZES.

We are now filling extensive orders for rigs for the best horsemen and are compelled to enlarge our premises to meet the demand of our work.

We aim at Durability, Usefulness, Style and Finish. Call and see them.

Richmond Hill, June 7th, 1881.

A. WRIGHT & SONS