

VOL. XIII, No. 20.

RICHMOND HILL, ONTARIO, CANADA, FRIDAY, OCTOBER 13, 1871.

WHOLE NO. 690.

The York Herald

EVERY FRIDAY MORNING,

And dispatched to subscribers by the earliest mails or other conveyance, when so desired.

THE YORK HERALD will always be found to contain the latest and most important Foreign and Local News and Markets, and the greatest care will be taken to render it acceptable to the man of business, and a valuable Family Newspaper.

Terms: One Dollar per annum, in advance; if not paid within Two Months, One Dollar and Fifty Cents will be charged.

No paper discontinued until all arrearages are paid; and parties refusing papers without paying up, will be held accountable for the subscription.

All letters addressed to the Editor must be post-paid.

ADVERTISING RATES.

One inch, one year, \$4 00
 Two inches, one year, 3 50
 Three inches, one year, 3 00
 Over three inches, one year, 2 50
 Advertisements for a shorter period than one year, first insertion, 50
 Each subsequent insertion, 25
 Each subsequent insertion, 25
 20 inches will be considered one column.

Advertisements without written directions inserted till forbid and charged accordingly.

All transitory advertisements, from strangers or irregular customers, must be paid for when handed in for insertion.

BOOK & JOB PRINTING ESTABLISHMENT.

Orders for any of the undermentioned description of

Plain and Colored Job Work,

Will be promptly attended to:

Fancy Bills, Business Cards, Circulars, Law Forms, Bill Heads, Blank Checks, Drafts, Blank Orders, Receipts, Letter Heads, Fancy Cards, Pamphlets, Large and Small Posters, and every other kind of

LETTER-PRESS PRINTING.

Having made large additions to the printing material, we are better prepared than ever to do the neatest and most beautiful printing of every description.

Auctioneers.

M. FISHER.
 LICENSED AUCTIONEER FOR THE
 County of York, Lot 4, 3rd concession,
 Vaughan, P. O. Address, Concord. Orders
 promptly attended to.
 Concord, March 16, 1870. 606

HENRY SMELSOR,
 LICENSED AUCTIONEER FOR THE
 Counties of York and Peel, Collector of
 Notes, Accounts, &c. Small charges and
 plenty to do.
 Lasky, March 2nd 1865. 39-1y

FRANCIS BUTTON, JR.,
 LICENSED AUCTIONEER FOR THE
 County of York.
 Sales attended to on the shortest notice and
 at moderate rates. P. O. Address, Buttsville,
 Markham, July 24, 1868. 497

EDW. SANDERSON,
 LICENSED AUCTIONEER FOR THE
 Counties of York and Peel.
 Residence—Lot 20, rear of 3rd Concession
 of Markham, P. O. Address—Buttsville.
 Parties requiring Mr. Sanderson's services
 can make arrangements at the Herald office,
 January 4, 1865. 31

JOHN CARTER,
 LICENSED AUCTIONEER FOR THE
 Counties of York, Peel and Ontario.
 Residence: Lot 8, 6th concession Markham.
 Post Office—Unionville.
 Sales attended on the shortest notice and
 on reasonable terms.
 Orders left at the "Herald" office for Mr.
 Carter's services will be promptly attended to
 June, 27, 1857.

Doctors of Medicine.

JNO. D. MCCONNELL M.D.,
 GRADUATE OF TORONTO UNIVER-
 SITY.
 RESIDENCE—Adjoining Thornhill Hotel
 July 22, 1869. 575-1y

DR. HOSTETTER,
 MEMBER OF THE ROYAL COLLEGE
 OF Surgeons, England, Residence: North
 of Richmond Hill, opposite the Elgin House.
 All calls (night or day) promptly attended to.
 Elgin Mills, January 1, 1870. 598

DR. JAS. LANGSTAFF
 WILL GENERALLY BE FOUND AT
 home from 8 to 9 A.M.
 Mr. A. E. Armstrong is authorized to collect
 accounts.
 Richmond Hill, Oct. 14, 1869. 568*

JOHN N. REID, M.D.,
 OF YONGE AND COLBORNE
 streets, Thornhill. Consultations in the
 office on the mornings of Tuesdays, Thursdays
 and Saturdays, from 8 to 10 A.M.
 * All consultations in the office, Cash.
 Thornhill, June 9, 1865. 1

To Controversialists.

THE POLEMICAL CORRESPOND-
 ENCE BETWEEN T. J. M., the Rev. JOHN
 BRENNAN and others, (in the YORK HERALD
 during the months of July, August and Sep-
 tember, 1868), is neatly printed in pamphlet
 form, and worth a penny.

Price 15 CENTS. For sale at the HERALD
 Book Store, Richmond Hill; BANKER OFFICE,
 Aurora; H. Wilson's Fancy Store, Markham;
 Wesleyan Book Room, A. S. Irving's and M.
 Sheppard's Toronto.

5 CENT MUSIC
 For Sale at the Herald Book Store.

Druggists.

REMOVAL.
 H. SANDERSON & SONS,
 PROPRIETORS OF THE
 RICHMOND HILL DRUG STORE,
 Have removed to their new and commodious
 building on the corner of Yonge and Centre
 St. East, and would return their thanks to the
 public for past patronage, hoping to merit a
 continuance of the same. They have greatly
 enlarged their stock and have now on hand
 a good assortment of

Drugs, Paints, Perfumery,
 Chemicals, Oils, Toilet Soaps,
 Medicines, Varnishes, Fancy articles
 Dye Stuffs, Patent Medicines, and all other
 articles kept by Druggists generally.

* Physicians' prescriptions carefully com-
 pounded, and all orders attended to with care
 and despatch.

Farmers and Physicians from the country will
 find our stock of Medicines complete—warranted
 genuine—and of the best quality.
 Richmond Hill, Nov. 25, 1869. 593.

R. E. LAW,
 CHEMIST AND DRUGGIST, RICH-
 MONT HILL.
 Physicians prescriptions carefully prepared
 Richmond Hill, Dec. 1, 1869. 594-1f

THOMAS CARR,
 DEALER IN DRUGS, MEDICINES,
 Groceries, Wines and Liquors, Thornhill
 By Royal Letters patent has been appointed
 Issuer of Marriage Licenses.
 Thornhill, Feb. 26, 1868.

Dentistry.

WM. ALLINGHAM, L.D.S.
 SURGEON DENTIST,
 OFFICE—Corner of Albert and Yonge Sts.,
 Toronto, (opposite the Green Bush Hotel, over
 R. Lawson's Grocery Store.
 *! Special attention paid to the preservation of
 the natural teeth.
 N.B.—Charges moderate and work war-
 ranted.
 WM. ALLINGHAM,
 DENTIST, Toronto
 January 19, 1871.

A. ROBINSON'S, L.D.S.,
 DENTIST,
 141 Queen Street West, Toronto.
 Teeth extracted without pain.

NEW METHOD OF EXTRACTING
 Teeth without Pain, by the use of Ether
 Spray, which affects the tooth only. The tooth
 and gum surrounding become insensible with
 this external agency, when the tooth can be
 extracted with no pain and
 WITHOUT ENDANGERING THE LIFE
 As in the use of Chloroform. Drs. P. and R.
 will be in the following places prepared to
 extract teeth with his new apparatus. All
 other operations in Dentistry performed in a
 workmanlike manner:—
 Aurora, 1st, 16th, 16th and 22nd of each month
 Richmond Hill, 2nd " "
 Newmarket, 9th and 24th " "
 Mt. Albert, 14th " "
 Thornhill, 23rd " "
 Toronto, 28th " "
 Maple, 28th " "
 Kilmory, 29th " "
 Nobleton, 30th " "
 Nitrous Oxide Gasways on hand at Aurora
 Aurora, April 23, 1870. 615-1f

W. H. CANNON, L.D.S.,
 DENTIST, (LATE ASSIST-
 ANT TO Dr. Elliot, Dentist,
 Toronto.) respectfully announces
 that he will visit the following places, (Sun-
 days excepted), where he will attend to Den-
 tistry in all its branches:
 King, 1st of each month
 Richmond Hill, 5th " "
 Newmarket, 10th " "
 Aurora, 15th " "
 Teeth inserted in the most Improved Styles,
 on Gold, Silver, Vulcanized Rubber, and Alu-
 minum Base.
 * Teeth filled in such a manner as to preserve
 them from further decay.
 * Teeth extracted with the least possible pain,
 and special attention paid to the regulation of
 children's teeth.
 Charges Moderate, and work warranted to
 give satisfaction.
 All letters addressed to Aurora will receive
 prompt attention.
 Aurora, May 25, 1870. 619-1y

G. H. HUSBAND, L.D.S.
 DENTIST, BEGS MOST RE-
 spectfully to announce that he
 will be at
 Unionville, 1st Monday of each month.
 Weston, 9th day " "
 Kilmory, 16th " "
 Burwick, 22nd " "
 Scarborough, 29th " "
 Where he will be prepared and most happy to
 visit out those who may require his services.
 G. H. H. having had over ELEVEN YEARS' PRA-
 CTICE, feels confident of giving entire satisfac-
 tion.
 To those who have favored him with their
 patronage in the past he returns his sincere
 thanks, and to those who may do so in the fu-
 ture, he would say that no endeavor on his
 part will be wanting to meet their approval.

REFERENCES:—The following gentlemen can
 with confidence recommend G. H. Husband to
 all requiring Dental aid: Dr. Reid, Thornhill;
 Dr. Bull, Weston; Dr. D'Evlyn, Burwick;
 Dr. Gosson, Brampton.

RESIDENCE—Thornhill,
 Thornhill September 17, 1868. 1y

Temperance Works.
 THE SCOTTISH TEMPERANCE
 LEAGUE PUBLICATIONS
 Consist of highly instructive and entertaining
 stories, which are deeply interesting as well as
 impressive of the principles of temperance
 and sobriety. Besides a large number of the
 stories, there are books of facts and arguments
 compiled from sacred and profane history,
 which cannot be controverted by the ablest
 logic of the moderate drinker.
 CATALOGUE on application at the
 HERALD BOOK STORE.

Fanning Mills.

WILSON'S IMPROVED
 DOUBLE ACTION
 FANNING MILL!
 THESE MILLS HAVE
 Stood the test of Competition!
 AT ALL THE
 PROVINCIAL EXHIBITIONS & COUNTY FAIRS,
 Whenever shown, and are pronounced by com-
 petent judges as being the
BEST FANNING MILL!
 Manufactured in Canada;
 And, having recently been improved, the sub-
 scribers have every confidence in its
 superior merit.

The subscribers are now manufacturing a
 large number of the above; and, having in-
 creased facilities for preparing the lumber,
 can supply all orders promptly.

Farmers will consult their own interest by
 examining our Mill before buying elsewhere,
 as we feel confident they will be satisfied our
 Machines are not surpassed if equalled.

A. & W. WILSON.
 Richmond Hill, Aug. 27, 1871. 566-1f

Large subscribers are now manufacturing a
 large number of the above; and, having in-
 creased facilities for preparing the lumber,
 can supply all orders promptly.

Farmers will consult their own interest by
 examining our Mill before buying elsewhere,
 as we feel confident they will be satisfied our
 Machines are not surpassed if equalled.

A. & W. WILSON.
 Richmond Hill, Aug. 27, 1871. 566-1f

Law Cards.

J. N. BLAKE,
 BARRISTER, CONVEYANCER, &c.
 Office—No. 66 Church Street, Toronto.
 December 29, 1869. 593

WILLIAM MALLOY,
 BARRISTER, ATTORNEY, SOLICI-
 TOR IN CHANCERY, CONVEYANCER, &c.
 Office: No. 78 King Street East, Toronto
 over the Wesleyan Book Room,
 Toronto, December 2, 1869. 594

DUGGAN & MEYERS,
 BARRISTERS, ATTORNEYS AT LAW
 Solicitors in Chancery, Conveyancers, &c.
 Office—Provincial Insurance Buildings,
 Street, Toronto.
 JOHN DUGGAN, Q.C. ADAM H. MEYERS, J.R.
 Toronto Dec. 24, 1868. 544-1y

Marriage Licenses.

MARRIAGE LICENSES,
 RICHMOND HILL.
 M. TEEFY, NOTARY PUBLIC AND
 Commissioner in B.R., is Government
 Agent for issuing Marriage Licenses in the
 County of York.
 Office hours—7 A.M. to 9 P.M.
 Richmond Hill, October 23, 1869.

RINGWOOD MARBLE WORKS.
 P. WIDEMAN, MANUFACTURER OF
 all kinds of Monuments, Headstones, &c.
 Call and examine my Stock and Prices be-
 fore purchasing elsewhere, as you will find it to
 your interest.
 * Issuer of Marriage Licenses.
 Ringwood, Sept. 13, 1867. 497

Miscellaneous.

J. SEGSWORTH,
 DEALER IN FINE GOLD AND SIL-
 ver Watches, Jewellery, &c., 113 Yonge
 Street, Toronto.
 September 1, 1871. 684

GREEN BUSH HOTEL,

215 and 217 Yonge Street, Toronto.
 THE FARMERS AND TRAVELLING
 public will find first-class accommodation
 at the above House, at low rates. There is an
 extensive Stable attached, and large covered
 sheds. An attentive and obliging hostler.
 537
 J. L. PARKER, Proprietor.

THOMAS SEDMAN,
 CARRIAGE AND WAGON MAKER,
 Undertaker, &c.
 RESIDENCE—Near York Street in the Post Office
 Richmond Hill.

YOUNG MEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSO-
 CIATION.
 HALL OF THE ASSOCIATION.
 34 King Street East, Toronto.
 To Parents, Guardians, Pastors, and others
 whose Sons, Wards, or Friends may be
 leaving home for residence in the City of
 Toronto:
 The Young Men's Christian Association of
 Toronto announce that they have a Committee
 for the purpose of showing kindness to Young
 Men who are strangers, and leading them
 under religious influences. It is requested
 that all who desire the co-operation of this
 Committee, will send the names and addresses
 of Young Men about to remove to Toronto, to
 whom they are interested; by the person him-
 self if possible, or by post, with such particu-
 lars of character as they may deem proper.
 Jno. Macdonald, Thos. J. Wilkie,
 President. Secretary.

LIBRARY ASSOCIATION,

RICHMOND HILL.
 THIS ASSOCIATION HAS TRANS-
 ferred their Library to the HERALD BOOK
 Store, where Stockholders and others may
 procure books every Friday afternoon.
 A. SCOTT, Librarian.

Property for Sale.

Farm for Sale.
 SPLENDID WHEAT FARM FOR
 sale, being part of Lot 59, in the 1st con-
 cession of the
 TOWNSHIP OF VAUGHAN,
 CONTAINING EIGHTY ACRES
 Of valuable land, 72 acres cleared in a high
 state of cultivation, the remainder is well tim-
 bered with pine and hardwood: there is on the
 premises a good frame house, with stone cellar,
 a kitchen and woodshed nearly new, a large
 frame barn 32x75 nearly new, stable, sheds,
 and root-house complete, two never-failing
 springs of water, a cistern, and a thriving or-
 chard 9 acres of wheat in the ground. This
 farm is beautifully situated, fronting on Yonge
 Street, only 4 miles from King station, North-
 ern Railway, and 31 from the thriving village
 of Richmond Hill, ten minutes walk to church,
 school-house, and saw-mill.
 TITLE INDISPENSIBLE.
 Terms easy. Possession immediately. No
 objection to exchange for a large farm in a
 good locality. For further particulars apply to
 the owner on the premises.
 JOHN BROWN, Richmond Hill P. O.
 Vaughan, Sept. 27, 1871. 688 6

FARMS AND SAW MILL

FOR SALE.
 The Subscriber offers for sale the following
 VALUABLE PROPERTIES,
 NAMED:
 63 ACRES ON LOT NO. 50, REAR OF
 1ST CON. VAUGHAN,
 Near Richmond Hill. The land is all clear,
 and in a good state of cultivation. There is
 on the premises a first class Dwelling House,
 barns, Stables, &c. There is also on this prop-
 erty a
SAW MILL
 In good running order.

100 ACRES,
 Being the rear half of Lot No. 25, in the 2nd
 Con. Vaughan, 30 acres cleared, the remain-
 der timbered with valuable pine.
 For terms and other information apply to the
 owner on the premises.
 GIDEON HESLOP.
 Vaughan, Aug. 23, 1871. 693-1f

FOR SALE OR LEASE,
 A STAVE, HEADING AND
 SHINGLE FACTORY!
 WITH
 ALL NEW MACHINERY,
 IN FIRST-RATE RUNNING ORDER,
 Situated on lot No. 26, 2nd Con Markham,
 near Richmond Hill. Apply on the premises to
 DAVID EYER, JUN.
 Markham, May 18, 1871. 608-6m

For Sale,
 HALF AN ACRE OF LAND, WITH
 a good Brick Cottage erected thereon,
 situated on the Corner of Yonge and Centre
 Streets, in the village of Richmond Hill. For
 further particulars enquire of
 JAS. M. LAWRENCE.
 Richmond Hill, May 11, 1871. 667-1f

Veterinary.
 J. H. SANDERSON,
 VETERINARY SURGEON, GRA-
 duate of Toronto Veterinary College,
 Corner of Yonge and Centre Sts. East, Rich-
 mond Hill, begs to announce to the public that
 he is now practicing with H. SANDERSON, of
 the same place, where they may be consulting
 personally or by letter, on all diseases of
 Horses, Cattle, &c.
 MEDICINES OF EVERY DESCRIPTION for Horses
 and Cattle always on hand: such as Physic,
 Diuretic, Cordial, Tonic, Cough, Condition
 and Warm Balls and Powders. The Cough
 Balls have been found most serviceable in
 alleviating many of the distressing symp-
 toms of Bronchitis or Heaves in Horses
 Colic, Draughts, Lintiments for Sore Throats,
 Sprains, Curb, Spavin, Ring-bone, &c. Blis-
 tering Ointments, also Hoof and Healing Oint-
 ments. Lotions for wounds, Bruises, Saddle
 Galls. Infusible Oil and Sheep Tick De-
 stroyer.

All orders from a distance promptly attend-
 ed, and medicines sent to any part of the Pro-
 vince.
 Horses examined as to soundness also
 bought and sold on commission.
 Richmond Hill, April 23, 1869. 501

FELLOWS' COMPOUND SYRUP
 OF HYPOPHOSPHITES.
 The power of arresting disease displayed by
 this preparation is honorably acknowledged by
 its medicinal faculty in every section where it
 has been introduced: and the rapidly increas-
 ing sale is the best guarantee of the estimation
 in which it is held by the public.
 The Syrup will cure Pulmonary Consumption
 in the first and second stages; will give
 great relief and prolong life in the third. It
 will cure Asthma, Bronchitis, Laryngitis,
 Coughs, Colds. It will cure all diseases origi-
 nating from want of Muscular Action and
 Nervous Force, such as Enlargement of the
 Liver, Enlargement of the Spleen, Dyspepsia,
 Rickets, Feeble and Irregular Action of the
 Heart, Local and General Paralysis,
 Anaphonia or Loss of Voice. It will cure Lou-
 chard's, Chlorosis, Anemia, and restores the
 blood to purity and health.

SOLD BY APOTHECARIES,
 Price, \$1.50; Six for \$7.50.
 JAMES F. FELLOWS, Chemist,
 St. John, N. B.

THE SAXONS could permanently inhabit
 England, for their native land lay in the
 same latitude; and the Normans had
 only to cross the English channel to
 change their residence without an impor-
 tant change of the climatic conditions to
 which they had been accustomed.

Dr. Elder then proceeds to show that
 geographical and climatic lines run
 through the polities of the people also,
 and that the political differences between
 North and South in Europe are repeated
 along climatic lines in the Western world.
 Emigrants from Europe, and especially
 those from the Eastern States of the
 Union carry with them the characteris-
 tics of the several regions from which
 they remove, and so give a similar com-
 plexion to their political creeds and indus-
 trial policies. This is an interesting
 portion of the subject, which Dr. Elder
 treats at considerable length, gives proofs
 from the political history of the North-
 ern, the Central, and the Southern
 Zones of the Union respectively.

Into political considerations we do not
 propose now to enter, but the point we
 wish to make is—the superior physical
 adaptability, at all events, of the North-
 ern race, to the climate of the whole

Poetry.

"So Fate Willed it."
 "So fate willed it,—that's the reason,
 Given by half the world to-day,
 For their sad and foolish blunders,
 And their stumblings by the way.
 Or should fortune prove inconstant,
 Going sudden, as she came,
 Blighting hopes and breaking day dreams,
 Luckless fate must take the blame.
 Should the maiden lose her lover,
 Or Sir Million lose his plate,
 Both would cry, with different tempers,
 Oh my cruel, cruel fate!
 So the idle and the shifless—
 So the spendthrift and the sot—
 Blind and foolish, weak and sinful,
 Lay to fate their hapless lot.
 Life is ours, and death is certain—
 'Tis we know at any rate;
 But our acts, or acts of others,
 Surely make our daily fate.

Selections.

Climatic Influences on Emigration.

In the year 1859 Mr. Henry C. Carey,
 the great political economist of America,
 first published his new theory of migra-
 tions of the human race as affected by
 climate. This theory is, in brief, that
 migratory movements made on the large
 scale, and made for permanence, are
 never across parallels of latitude, from
 north to south, or vice versa, but always
 across degrees of longitude, and along
 isothermal lines. In the process of peace-
 ful emigration, says Mr. Carey, the emi-
 grant seeks in his new home the nearest
 approach to the temperature to which he
 has been accustomed—the Highlander
 goes to Canada, the Irishman to the
 Middle States, leaving to the Spaniard
 and the Portuguese the more sunny
 lands of the South. The people of
 New England, moving westward, seek
 the northern portions of New York,
 Pennsylvania, Indiana, Iowa and Illinois,
 and the Northwestern States, while emi-
 grants from New Jersey, Pennsylvania,
 Delaware, and Maryland, go to South-
 ern Illinois and Indiana, Kansas, &c.
 Dr. William Elder, whose important
 work on "Questions of the day" we
 lately noticed, thus shows how well the
 law of large migratory movements, dis-
 covered by Mr. Carey, is borne out by
 facts:—

"It is the custom of writers, especi-
 ally of moralists and theologians, to
 speak of man as cosmopolitan; that he
 is so much less affected by climate than
 plants and the inferior animals that he
 is almost independent of the meteorologi-
 cal conditions of his habitation on the
 earth. This notion needs correction.
 The species, or collective mankind, is
 adapted to all climates; but the varieties
 of races are governed by their natal
 habits in their fitness for and choice
 of permanent location. Artificial de-
 fences against vicissitudes of tempera-
 ture, and a considerable constitutional
 power of accommodation, enable the
 enterprising men of trade and travel to
 avoid the worst and most immediate con-
 sequences of a change of atmospheric
 conditions. The spirit of commerce and
 of conquest carry men all over the world,
 and across the zones; but colonization
 follows accustomed temperatures. The
 barbarous invaders of Rome came down
 upon Italy from the north, northeast
 and northwest, traversing perhaps five
 degrees of latitude, into a more genial
 region; but they retired, after a tempo-
 rary sojourn, to their native climate.
 The Saxons could permanently inhabit
 England, for their native land lay in the
 same latitude; and the Normans had
 only to cross the English channel to
 change their residence without an impor-
 tant change of the climatic conditions to
 which they had been accustomed."

Dr. Elder then proceeds to show that
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 through the polities of the people also,
 and that the political differences between
 North and South in Europe are repeated
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 Emigrants from Europe, and especially
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 they remove, and so give a similar com-
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 Zones of the Union respectively.

Into political considerations we do not
 propose now to enter, but the point we
 wish to make is—the superior physical
 adaptability, at all events, of the North-
 ern race, to the climate of the whole

NEVER sendest thou an article for pub-
 lication without giving the editor thy
 name, for thy name oftentimes secures
 publication to worthless articles.
 Thou should'st not rap at the door of
 a printing office, for he that answereth
 the rap sneereth in his sleeve and loseth
 time.
 Neither do thou loaf about, ask ques-
 tions, or knock down type, or the boys
 will love thee like they do shade trees—
 when thou leaveth.
 Thou should'st never read the copy
 on the printer's case, or the sharp and
 hooked container thereof, or he may
 knock thee down.
 Never enquire thou of the editor for
 news, for behold, it is his business at the
 appointed time to give it thee without
 asking.
 It is not right that thou shouldst ask
 him who is the author of an article, for
 his duty requireth him to keep such
 things to himself.
 When thou dost enter into his office,
 take heed unto thyself that thou dost
 not look at what may be lying open and
 concerneth thee not, for that is not meet
 in the sight of good breeding.
 Neither examine thou the proof sheet
 for it is not ready to meet thine eye,
 that thou mayest understand.
 Prefer thine own town paper to any
 other, and subscribe for it immediately.
 Pay for it in advance, and it shall be
 well with thee and thine.

Love's Telegraph.

If a gentleman wants a wife he wears
 a ring on the first finger of the left hand;
 if he is engaged he wears it on the second
 finger; if married, on the third,
 and on the fourth if he never intends to
 be married. When a lady is not engaged
 she wears a hoop or diamond on her first
 finger; if engaged, on the second;
 if married, on the third; and on the fourth,
 if she intends to die unmarried. When
 a gentleman presents a fan, flower, or
 trinket to a lady with the left hand, this,
 on his part, is an overtone of regard;
 should she receive it with the left hand,
 it is considered as an acceptance of his
 esteem; but if with the right hand, it is
 a refusal of the offer. Thus, by a few
 simple tokens explained by rule, the pas-
 sion of love is expressed; and, through
 the medium of the telegraph, the most
 timid and diffident may, without diffi-
 culty, communicate his sentiments of
 regard to a lady, and in case his offer
 should be refused, avoid experiencing
 the mortification of an explicit refusal.
 —Enquire Within.

Date of the Crucifixion.

Herr Falb, the German savant, in a
 work just published, shows that there
 was a total eclipse of the moon concur-
 rant with the earthquake that oc-
 curred when Julius Caesar was assassinated
 on the 15th of March, B.C. 44.—
 He has also calculated the Jewish calen-
 dar to A.D. 31, and the result of his
 researches fully confirms the facts re-
 corded by the Evangelists of the wonder-
 ful physical events that accompanied
 the Crucifixion. Astronomical calcula-
 tions prove, beyond the shadow of doubt,
 that on the 14th day of the Jewish
 Month Nisan, (April 6) there was a total
 eclipse of the sun, which was accom-
 panied, in all probability, by the earth-
 quake, when the veil of the temple was
 rent in twain from the top to the bottom,
 while the earth did quake and the rocks
 rent, (Matt. XXVII, 51); while St.
 Luke describes the eclipse in these words:
 "And it was about the sixth hour (12
 noon), and there was darkness over all
 the land until the ninth hour, (3 o'clock
 p.m.), and the sun was darkened." (Luke