## Che Pork Herald

IS PUBLISHED

EVERY FRIDAY MORNING. And dispatched to subscribers by the earliest mails. or other conveyance, when so desired,

The York HERALD will always be found to contain the latest and most important Fereign and Provincial News and Markets, and the greatest care will be taken to render it acceptable to the man of business, and a valuable Family Newspaper.

TERMS :- One Dollar per annum, in Ab-MANCE; if not paid within Two Months, One Dellar and Fifty cents will be charged.

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than one month, must be paid for in advance. All letters addressed to the Editor must be nust-paid.

No paper discontinued until all arrearage bre paid : and parties refusing papers without paying up, will be held accountable for the subscription.

## Busilices Birectory.

DR. HOSTETTER, Member of the Royal College of Surgeons

England, Opposite the Elgin Mills,

RICHMOND HILL. June 9, 1865, 1-y

P. J. MUTER, M. D., Physician, Surgeon & Accoucheu: Thornhill. Besidence-Near the Church of England

DR. JAS. LANGSTAFF, WILL generally be found at home before half-past 8 a,m and from 1 to 2 p.m. All parties owing Dr. J. Langstaff are expected to call and pay promptly, as he has payments now that must be met. Mr. Geo, Burkitt is authorised to collect; and

JOHN M. REID, M. D., COR OF YONGE AND COLBURNE STS., THORNHILL.

Consultations in the office on the mornings If Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, 8 to 10, a. m. 13 All consultations in the office, June 7, 1865.

Thornhill, June 9, 1865.

Richmond Hill, June, 1865

LAW CARDS.

READ & BOYD, Barristers, Attorneys at Law, Solicitors in Chancery, &c.,

77, King Street East, 'over Thompson's East India House) Toronto. D.B. READ, Q.C. | J.A. BOYD. BA May 7, 1866.

M. TEEFY, ESQ., Notary Public, COMMISSIONER IN THE QUEEN'S BENCH,

CONVEYANCER, AND DIVISION COURT AGENT

RICHMOND HILL POST OFFICE.

GREEMENTS, Bonds, Deeds, Mortgages, A Wills, Sec., &c., drawn with attenti Richmond Hill, June 9, 1865.

Henry Smelser, LICENSED AUCTIONEER for the counties of York and Peel, Collector of Notes Accounts, &c. Small charges and plenty to do, Laskay, March 2nd 1865,

JOHN CARTER.

LICENSED AUCTIONEER TOR the Counties of York, Pecland Ontario. Residence: Lot 8, 6th concession Markham, Post Office-Unionville. Sales attended on the shortest notice and

on reasonable terms.



THOMAS SEDMAN,

Carriage and Waggon MAKER, UNDERTAKER

&c. &c. &c. Residence—Ne ly apposite the Post Office, achmond Hill.

MITCHEL HOUSE! AURORA.

DAVID McLEOD begs to announce that he has Leased the above Hotel and fitted it up in a manner second to none on Yonge St.
where he will keep constantly on hand a good upply of first-class Liquors, &c. This house sire, those who wish to stay where they car d every comfort are respectfully invited to up at this establishment ora,Jun 1e8, 65.

NEW SERIES.

"Let Sound Reason weigh more with us than Popular Opinion."

TERMS \$1 00 In Advance.

Vol. VII. No. 5.

RICHMOND HILL, FRIDAY, JULY 6, 1866.

Whole No. 317.

RICHMOND HILL

JAMES BOWMAN, Issuer of Marriage Licenses, ALMIRA MILLS, Markham, Nov. 1, 1865.

LOOK AT THIS

JOHN BARRON. Manufacturer and Dealer in all kinds of Men's

Women's and Children's BOOTS & SHOES 38 West Market Square, 2 doors south

TORONTO.

One of the oldest and cheapest houses in the Give John a call when in Town Toronto, Dec. 1865.

LUMBERING!

ABRAHAM EYER

 ${
m B}^{
m EGS}$  respectfully to inform his customers and the public that he is prepared to do PLANEING TO ORDER, and supplies Confectionar Lowest Wholesale prices,

In any quantity, and on short notice. Planed Lumber, Flooring, &c Kept on hand, SAWING done promptly; also Lumber Tongued & Groved At the lowest possible rates.

Saw Mill on lot 25, 2nd Con. Markham, 21 milles east of Richmond Hill by the Plank Road Richmond Hill, June 26, 1865.

The Best is Always the Cheapest.

POWELL'S | CANADIAN SWING PUMPS !

A fessional Gentlemen and others (who have their working in Wells, varying in depth from 10 to 133 feet), to be the EASIEST WORKED, MOST DURABLE, and EFF1-CIENT ever offered to the Public. Price 60 cents per fcot. No extra charge Markham, Jan. 4, 1865.

Every Pump Warranted, Orders for these Pumps addresssed to C. POWELL, Newton Brook, C.W.

DAVID EYER, Jun.,

June 7, 1865.

Stave & Shingle Manufacturer ESIDENCE-Lot 26, 2nd Con. Markham on the Elgin Mills Plank Road.

A large Stock of STAVES and SHINGLES, kep constantly on hand, and sold af the lewest Prices Ti Call and examine Stock before purchasng elsewhere.
Post Office Address-Richmond Hill.

EDMUND SEAGER, Provincial Land Surveyor, &c. RICHMOND HILL,

Residence-Lot 40 Yonge Street, Vaughan. January 16, 1866,

GEO. McPHILLIPS & SON. Provincial Land Surveyors, SEAFORTH, C. W.

Richmond Hill Bakery!

June 7, 1865.

W. S. POLLOCK,

DEGS leave to notify the public that he has purchased the business and good will of Hayward's establishment, and prepared to furnish BREAD and FANCY CAKES to those who may honor him with their patronage.

Fic. Nic parties and Tea Meetings supplied

at the lowest possible rates and on the shorter All orders strictly attended to. Richmond Hill, June, 1865.

Waple Hotel! Water, and other conveniences. and the public generally, that he has pened an HOTEL in the Village of Maple. 4th Con. Vaughan, where he hopes, by attention to the comforts of the travelling comme-

nity, to merit a share of their patronage and support. Good Stabling, &c. RICHARD VAILES. Maple, Jan 1866.

ROBERT RUMBLE, Proprietor.

OOD accommodution for Travellers -Wines, Liquors and Cigars of the best brand always on hand. Good Stabling and attentive Hostler in attendance. 32-

January 16, 1866.

CISTRONS AND PUMPS! Manufactured and for Sale by John Langstaff STEAM MILLS, THORNHILL,

Richmond Hill Burying Ground! PUBLIC NOTICE Home as it ought to be.

> parties having ground enclosed or 3×9 feet each, as the maxicmum can only be secured by one family,

When payment is made in accordance with the above it will be considered payment only for the first opening of a grave and a re-open-

such charge to be regulated by the congrega-tion at annual meetings.

The trustees will not hold themives re-sponsible after this notice, should burials take place on marked of ground, unless the above regulations ore complied with. GEO. P. DICKSON.

Secretary Richmond Hill, March 9, 1866.

W.G.CASTELL MANUFACTURER OF PURE AND UNADULTERATED 363 Yonge Street, Toronto.

W. G. C, calls at all the Stores between and supplies Confectionary of all kinds at the Toronto, July 20, 1865.

J. SEGSWORTH. IMPORTER OF WATCHES, CLOCKS,

AND FINE JEWELRY. made to order. Toronto, April 27, 1866.

GORMLEY & FERHIS CKNOWLEDGED by 800 Farmers, Pro- Licensed Auctioneers !

Sales attended to with promptitude. J, GORNLEY," J. FERRIS. Gormiey, P.O.

RICHMOND HILL LIBRARY ASSOCIATION.

THIS ASSOCIATION has transferred their LIBRARY to the 'HERALD' Book Store, where Stockholders and others may recure BOOKS every Friday afternoon, fror. 410 \$ o'clock, P.M.

A. SCOTT, Librarian, Richmond Hill, June 9, 1865.

EDW. SANDERSON, LICENSED AUCTIONEER, FOR THE UNIT; D

Counties of York and Peel. Residence-- Lot 20, rear of 3rd Concession of

Markham. P.O. Address-Buttonville. Parties requiring Mr. Sanderson's services an make arrangements at the HERALD office. Junuary 4, 1565,

Richmond Hill Hotel:

THOMAS COOK, Proprietor convenience and comfort of Travellers.

A Stage leaves this Hotel every morning for Toronto, at 7, a.m.; returning, leaves Good Stabling and a careful Hostler always Richmond Hill, June, 1864

Good Words, Sunday Magazine

Standard Periodicals. Supplied on the best and lowest terms, at SCOTT'S.

RICHMOND HILL.

HOUSE & LOT FOR SALE OR TO RENT.

WITH Three Atres of Land, good Barn, Apply on the premises to

JOHN DE LA HAY. Rich'd Hill, Jan. 25, 1866.

The Commercial Hotel, Nelson Street, Toronto. Railroad Hotel, Maple! H. LEMON, PROPRIETOR.

> First class Stahling and careful attendance .-Terms moderate Toronto, Feb. 6, 1866.

Note of Hand Lost.

THE Public are: cantiored not to negociate LEAT by WILLIAM FRISHY, for the sum of \$30 50 cents dated Markham, October 15, 1865. and payable one year after date, as the same is missing and payment has been stopped. Maiknam. May 7, 1866,

- - in it is declared

Literature.

Home! What word can be more dollars for each unopened grave be f ribwith paid for, a limited number, saysix graves, the blessedness and joy which our of the name. imagination can conceive, or our are linked, by one common tie, the oftener counted before assuming the rounded by fertile fields and garfor the first opening of a grave and a re-open- joys and the solutions of a most end life. Even the hardens, which are watered by fivevotion to the domestic interest.

business life, and the wife and mo-40-4w ther finds her greatest earthly en. this is understood and mutually instances. It is interesting from centre and the sun of the planetary A deserge should ever be shown founded before the days of Abraham of the revolving system.

Few, except by experience, can understand a faithful wife's position. Under the happiest and most favourable circumstances it is always trying and responsible Frequently, in addition to the care of her children and a general overthe warm greeting and smiling face and the cheerful home aspect which meet her husband on each Lycia: died in December, 326.

an approving conscience. less wayward nor less perverse fathers. Justinian dedicated a than children in general. But church to him in Constantinople from their earliest infancy, she has about 560; he has been reverenced striven to eradicate the evil and in the West since the tenth cen supplant the good, with a firm and tury, and became one of the favorgentle hand, guiding their ite patron saints of Italy and the into the path. Using every tender device to | ing of the twelfth century. One of win their affection, and doing all in the legends concerning him is, that her power to gain their confidence, when a certain nobleman was they are led to feel that it is the about to prostitude his three same love that, in superior wisdom daughters because he was too refuses a request or administers a poor to give them marriage correction, as that which grants the portions, Saint Nicolas threw three most coveted favour. By a care- purses into his window by night, ful study of each unfolding mind, and thus enabled him to marry his she is enabled to surround them by daughters respectably. His supinfluences best suited to the proper posed patronage of children may development of each particular be traced to the following story :phase of character, and knowing During a scarcity of food he was LARGE HALL is connected with this that a mode of discipline best suit- once entertained by a man who Hotel for Assemblies, Balls, Concerts, ed to one child would prove an int- was in the habit of stealing Meetings, &c. Every attention paid to the party to another the seeks by no still a state of stealing their jury to another, the seeks, by pa-children, and serving up their tient effort, to learn her duty in limbs to be eaten by his guests. each particular ease.

rows of the household. The little sign of the cross, and they rose up hands early learn to gather the whole and well leaves from the garden walk, or to amuse the baby; and the little

THE Subscriber begs to inform his friends situated en lot 48. Ist Con. Vanghan,—Mill mind nor body is overtaxed. The play-hours are not the less enjoyed an HOTEL of the Village of Malls.

Apply on the premises to the might, ventilated from within; make peace because they have not expect that meams devisite the night, ventilated from within; make peace because they have not expect that meams devisite the night, ventilated from within; and so should all families living an armistice because hostilities have armistice because hostilities have an armistice because hostilities have a hostilities have

ed, enter upon life's duties with tion is the best. "Q. E. D."

right views concerning them. Life is not all enjoyment, neither is it ail sorrow, but the union of both, rendering it the probationary state to a higher existence.

Happiness is never to be sought sacred and holy? It represents the as a chief good, but to succeed, as A murked off as family burying grounds, are hereby notified that such enclosed or marked ground, not occupied with graves—cannot be secured unless the sum of two future existence. It comprises all a reward and a happiness worthy

fondest hopes can realize. Here might be avoided if the cost was For many miles the city is surjovs and the sorrows of a household. duties and the responsibilities of dens, which are watered by rivuand forbearance, and untiring de- piest union has much of severe trial. Different dispositions, even of hus- sweetness. The city is remarka-It is here that the husband and band and wife, cannot live harmo-bly clean for an oriental town, and father finds rest and recreation from niously, without much of patient though its residences are plain and the toils and cares of a perplexing forbearance and self-sacrifice. And unattractive without, they are the earlier and more thoroughly really magnificent within in many joyments, also her greatest sorrows, agreed to, the greater the happiness its history, having played a famous temptations, and trials. Every fa. and usefulness of their lives. It is culty of mind and body is brought in the union of their hearts that the into requistion, and she stands the greatest results are to be hoped for. cities of the world, having been world, whose wisdom and judg- to the opinion of each other; and ment maintain the order and beauty the little courtesies and attention of and having been the seat of a their early married life should be carefully maintained. Thus will their light shine more and more lane, have each, in their turn, lordunto the perfect day.'

SAINT NICHOLAS.

sight of her household, much of the rant of at least one superstiton you may see the people of the work of the family must devolve concerning the most popular saint Holy Land in all their various 113, YONGE St., TORONTO upon her. But a loving heart and of Catholic Europe; but so few phases. At night the gardens along Masonic and other Emblems willing hands lighten and render know his history, that we propose the river resemble a scene in the pleasant her harvest labours. And giving a brief summary of it here. famous Arabian Nights. Thou

> return effectually conceal from him the severe taxation of mind and travellers and captives, and the water, and music and songs travellers and captives, and the water and laughter rise from all parts of body. And she would willingly guardian of unmarried girls, and of the scene. Truly it is a charmed undergo much more, rather than children. The young are univer- place. Unionville, P.O. disclose to him the petty annoy-ances and triffing vexations which one of the most roppilar superslisurround her daily life. She tions concerning him is, that he works not for a reward, excepting distributes presents to the children that of her own loving heart and of at Christmas. He is the Santa Cluas of the Dutch. In the Greek Her children, naturally, are not Church, he ranks next to the great right north of Europe about the beginn-When the dish was set before Gradually, and by almost im- the saint, he detected the traud perceptible degrees, the children and going to the tub were the become participants in the cares remains of the children were saltand labours, and the joys and sor- ed dowe, he made over them the

> > The European Crisis .- This feet are ever willing messengers pleasant squib is from the Austrian from room to room. As love is the -Punch .- " Proof that the present controlling power, so the reward of situation is the best. Austria and a commendation and a kiss is suffi- Prussia are face to face. Neiwearisome duty or the most diffi- cause both abhor aggression. They cannot defend themselves because A regular and systematic order not begin to fight because there is maintained, and work and books is no causes belli. They cannot and play alternate, while neither make peace because they have not service, will arise from the hight- should have their chambers, during nor is the laugh less gleeful, be- not began. They cannot disarm, cause varied by other duties. Nor are appetites less keen, nor the ed. They cannot negociate bemeal a less cheerful one, because cause diplomatic negociations have eating of indigestible food, and no ther attack nor defend themselves waking in spasms from overloaded nor make war nor peace; they can-

DAMASCUS.

The most delightful city of the East is Damascus, both to the native and the stranger. Seen from afar, or from the hills which overhang the lovely valley in which it is enclosed, it seems to be entirely unshrouded in the most luxuriau and beautiful foliage, which affords a picturesque contrast to its tall Much of trial and suffering sharp, white minarets and towers. etation a charming freshness and part in the drama of the world's progress. It is one of the oldest conquered by David King of Israel, mighty empire. Alexander the Great, Pompey, Saladie, Tamered it over Damascus, and the city is dear to the Christian heart as having been the scene of the baptism of Et. Paul. It is truly Very few of our readers are igno- the motropolis of Syria, for here Saint Nicholas was the Bishop sands of tiny lanterns light them

> THE CREOLES. The term Cree le is a corrup- delling them, so as to have the uttion of the Spanish criollo, which most facilities for ventilation, boast of those people that they weather. are Creoles. In the British West

A GREAT IMPROVEMENT.

A Long Voyage for a Small Craft .-- The stomachs; no pale faces and lannot conclude an armistice, comcutter yacht Alete, 33 tons, Captain Work
rupting and poisoning his whole guid step from the want of pure fresh air and a due amount of excreise, and a due amount of excreise, the commodore of the Royal Sydney Yacht Squadron, from Sydney on the 20th of Jan-How pleasant the contemplation present situation cannot be modifor a Note drawn in favor of Margarer of such a home! And why is it too fied. As what cannot be modified made the passage out in 108 days at sea, a building suddenly became ill, near a fancy sketch? Are the cannot be ameliorized, and what means and the results not attain-cannot be ameliorized is evidently nounced to be an excellent sea boat. able by all? Few, it is to be fear- the best, therefore the presnt situa- has made the passage to England under a chambers, and had slept with open

solid hail-stones. There are some localities in Italy and elsewhere, into which if a man and his dog come, the dog will die in a minute or two, while the master will remain uninjured. There was carbonic acid there; it was concentrated, condensed, made heavy, and settled on the surface, where the dog breathed it; but the man's nostrils being five to six leet higher, took in none of it. From these facts. two practical lessons of great im-

from Africa by the slavers.

iers, are forced to put up, has words :been regarded as a wonderful ac- Does the sickness appear duing, hievement. Still more won-derful is the new method which Does it appear amo hours in forty-seven miles, between with their windows open? serious difficulty presented by the ren, invalids, infirm and old people interrupted travelling.

of the plain and wholesome diet, come to an end. They cannot re- in London has demanded his passports—in It is stated that the Chilian Ambassador of chill and lever, fever and ague, partaken at regular intervals. come to an end. They cannot been officially broken off. There are no irritable dispositions been officially broken off. Therethe conduct of the British Admiral on the from these localities miasm concession of the bombardment of Valparaiso. stantly rises and comes through the and distracting headaches from the tore Austria and Prussia can nei-

The coolest part of a room in warm weather, for sleeping, is the floor; but by the operation of the

Healthy Habitations.

same law of nature, that cool air is

heavy, and falls to the surface, the healthfost part of a chamter in very cold weather is the higher. A sleeping person consumes two hogsheads of air in an hour; that is, deprives it of all its oxygen, an ! replaces it with carbonic acid gas which is a negative poison; leavin it so destitute of any lifegiving property, that the person breathing it will die in a short time-in an hour sometimes. This is the operation going on in a close room where charcoal is burning in an open vessel; the oxygen is consumed in burning the coal, and its place is supplied by carbonic acid. Cold condenses this carbonic acid, makes it heavy, and causes it to 'settle' on the floor. It has been so condensed by cold as to be made visible in the shape of a snow-white substance, just as the invisible warm moist air, by the. application of cold, is reduced to mist, to dew, to rain drops, and to

portance to human health and life; are drawn. First. There is more need of ventilating a chamber in winter

than in summer. Second. There is no advantage as to health, in sleeping in a very cold room, cold enough to have ice formed in it during the night Thousands of persons who have gone to bed in perfect health at night, have waked up next morning, with 'pneumonia,' that is, inflamation on the lungs, and have died in a few days, because the room was, too cold for them; to say nothing of the debilitating effect of breathing an atmosphere more or less loaded with carbonic acid gas. which deprived the system of its ability to resist the approach of disease. Had the room been well ventilated the attack would have. been less severe, or there might, have been none at all; because the breathing of a pure air would have, given power to ward off any ordinary attack of siekness. Hence there are the most conclusive reasons for building houses, or remo-

signifies one born in America or Really, every chamber should the West Indies, of European an- have two systems of ventilation, incestors. An erroneous idea pre-ternal and external, so that either vails in some portions of the Unit may be employed, according to the ed States, that a Creole must season of the year, and the health have in his veins admixture, and vigour or peculiarity of the greater or less of negro blood. sleepers-the internal ventilation, This, so far from being true, is that is, opening above the fireplaces entirely wrong. In the, far South for feeble persons, or for very cold and in Cuba, the it is applied only weather, or in the autumn; the to those who are of French or windows, from all out doors, for Spanish descent, and is the proudest the vigorous, and in moderate

To some persons, in any latitude Indies, the term is applied indis- and to all in some parts of the caiminately to all colors, and the country, it is certain suffering to native blacks are called Creole sleep with an open window, especi-(or West Indian) negroes, to dis-ally in August and September; tinguish them from those brought and by understanding the reason of this fully, the necessity may be avoided of moving. Before changing a residence on account of its being unhealthfui, it should first be noticed whether it be connected Since Hannibal led his veteran with any special season of the year legions over the Alps, their pas- with any special part of the house, sage, save by means of the ordi- or any particular habit of the pernary nuisance with which travel- sons who are attacked. In other

Does it appear among that part. is soon to convey tourists across of the family sleeping on the same them. The French are about to side of the house: on the northern commence a railroad over Mount side, for example, keeping the Cenis. The line will be laid next rooms more or less damp; or in spring, and they expect that in less that part of the building reasest to than fourteen months there will be some pond, or marsh, or sluggish cient recompense for the most ther can attack the other be- an unbroken railway communica- stream; or whether, of several pertion between France and Italy, sons sleeping on the same side, The time so saved will be three only those are attacked who sleep.

Susa and St. Michel. The most As a general rule, young childed by the company for keeping the in valleys, on low lands, near line clear will suffice to insure un- ponds, sluggish streams marshes, especially during the autument months or where there is more or less open windows upon the sleeper, who breathes it into his lungs, cor-

blood in a night! Many cases are given in standa'though they formerly had good health, and had occupied the same a windows all the time.