The Progress of Canada and the United States.

For some time past we have been in search of statistics by which our readers could see the real progress Canada and her rival, the American Union, are making in wealth and population. The official publication of the last census of the United States supplies the want. From the Globe we gather full extracts from it, which we can compare with results of our own advancement, and so strike the balance between the progress of the rivals. First, then, we learn that the | 000. census tables show that the population of Upper Canada is increasing at a far greater rate than the population of the United States. In 1850 the population of the United States and Territories was 23,191,876. In 18-60 it numberd 31,433,322—an increase of 38.58 per cent. in ten years. In January, 1852, the population of Upper Canada numbered 952,004. In January, 1862, it increased to 1,456,681-an increase of 53,01 per cent. In other words, says the Its name is Googins. Globe-" while the United States have added, in ten years, in round numbers, thirtyfive persons to every hundred of her population, Upper Canada has added fiftythree to every hundred of hers.

So much for Upper Canada. The comparison does not, of course, hold so well as regards Lower Canada; but even there the States have not so much to boast of. In 1852 the population of Lower Canada was 890,261. In 1862 it may be stated to have been 1,138,430—an increase in ten years of 27.88 per cent; against the 35.50 per cent tage increase of the United States. But taking the increase of Upper and Lower Cana da against the increase of the States for the two periods of ten years mentioned, we find cent and Christian manner.—Saturday Rethat the increase of population in Canada has been five per cent. greater than that in the States. This is a great result, consider ing the gigantic efforts made by the States to monopolize the emigration of the world. fault, that they compare the progress of the States from 1850 to 1860 against the progress of Canada from 1852 to 1862. But, then, it must be borne in mind that the emigration to Canada in the few years preced to editor for the Lieutenant-Governorship. ing 1850 was very small, while the emigration to the United States for the few years population on the part of Canada all the more remarkable.

A further comparison of statistics reveals the fact that Lower Canada, slow as she is, has in ten years increased her population at a greater rate than any single State in the Union, during a like period of ten years, with, we believe, one exception, Illinois. And with regard to Upper Canada, the re years increased her population from 952,004 their country. to 1,456.581—an increase of 53.01 per cent. New York, including the metropolis, whose rapid growth, the Globe truly says, has been considered almost unprecedented, during a like period increased its population from 3,097,494 to 3,880,735—an increase of only 25.29 per cent. Compared to the increase for ten years of the whole group of Western States, including Illinois, Michigan, Indiana, the benefit of dogs, why should cats go un-Nebraska, the rate of increase in Upper Canada, for a like period, falls off. In 1850 the population of those States was 6,386,000. In 1860 it was 10,147,663—or an increase of 60 47 per cent.; while, as we said before, the decimal increase of Upper Canada is 53.01 per cent. But manifestly the proper way to estimate the progress we are making is to compare the whole of the United States. Territories and all with the whole of Canada, her population, in ten years, five per cent. is much greater than the United States. These quality. figures are satisfactory so far. They show that, despite the assertions of the annexsationlets Canada is increasing in population States. They also indicate a bright future for the country, when emigration developed by the government to its fullest extent, and we hope will be the case, the fertile

A WHOLE FAMILY MURDERED BY BRIG-

don Prototype.

been the objects of relentless persecution be making preparations to get out of the getting out (some of them severely injured) when the balloon again ascended, with two gentlemen still in the car, and nothing has knew, and would probably say after leaving since been heard of it. Zion, many things which the good name of days, and were encamped in a canon fifty late wife's debts. miles from Salt Lake, one of Young's bishops came to the camp, and told them they must move immediately or they would all be murdered by the Indians; they were loth to start at first, but the bishop insisted, and they finally consented to follow him. He led them to a "secure camping place," several miles distant from the public road, and there left them. The following night a company of men disguised as Indians, company of men disguised as Indians, corner the company decreased and provided decreased. Several series with the company of the company decreased and provided decreased. Several series with the company of the company decreased and provided decreased. Several series with the company of the company decreased and provided decreased. Several series with the company of the company decreased and the company of the company decreased as a several series with the company of the company decreased and the company of the company decreased as a several series with the company of the company decreased as a several series with the company of the company decreased as a several series with the company of the company decreased as a several series with the company of the company decreased as a several series with the company decreased as a several series wit came upon the camp and murdered every Oats.—at 38c @ 45c per bshl. member of the party except the two young Hay-is from \$9 00 @ \$14 per ton; men, who returned to the settlements and Apples, \$3 50c @ \$4 per barrel Apples, \$3.50c @ \$4 per barrel.

Eggs.—Fresh from wagons 11 @ 12½c per doz.

Butter—Fresh is in large supply at from 15c

Butter—Fresh is in large supply at from 15c

Butter—Fresh is in large supply at from 15c

Beef—In demand only for local consumption.

Calves \$4 @ \$6 each. Sheep \$3.00 @ \$4.00

each. Lambs \$2 @ \$2.25c.

Potatoes—60 to 80 cts. (new) per bushel.

Hay—\$7 to \$9. per ton, abundant.

Straw—wanted at \$10 to \$12 per ton.

News in Brief.

The Canadian Parliament is to meet on the

The receipts of the Michigan Central Raiload are \$710,870 94 more than last year. The Princess Clotilde is again in an inter-

The burials last week, in Montreal, numpered 109, of which 92 were children.

Agents are in Montreal endeavouring to get hands for factories in the States.

Richard Bethell, the profligate son of the late Lord Chancellor of England, owes \$125,

It is estimated that it costs ten millions of dollars annually to feed the dogs in the Uni-

It is stated that Prince Napoleon will shortly pay a visit to Dublin to see the Ex-A LETTER from Caprera, published by the

Pungolo of Naples, states that Garibaldi is A baby was born in Hiram, Oxford County,

Ohio, last week that weighed at birth 27 lbs. Punch says this is by a brute: Why is a

woman possesses it. A relic-hunter has offered \$50 for a bit of he rope by which Mrs. Surratt was hung. He didn't get it.

beard like common sense? Because no

William B. Ogden is the wealthiest man in Chicago. His cash receipts during last year exceeded \$380,000.

THE Bishop of Worcester is gazetted Clerk of the Closet in ordinary to Her Majesty, in place of the late Bishop of Chester. Giuglini, the tenor, is raving mad, tears his

clothes to shreds and every hair off his head, grimacing at those who come to see him. SCOTCHMEN learn, when they have been in England some time, to spend Sunday in a de-

The waste of beef in making beef-tea is enormous, 62,000 lbs. a year are used in one London hospital alone. At the present

price of meat it is a very serious matter. Major Mansfield has been appointed These figures, it will be seen, are so far at Her Majesty's Consul-General at Warsaw in the room of Colonel Stanton, promoted to be Consul-General at Alexandria.

The Boston Post speaks of Benj. F. But-

Mr. Ford has retained as his counsel Hon. Henry Winter Davis and William Sohley, of preceding 1862 was very large-a state of Baltimore. He is determined to test the legalthings which renders total increased rate of ity of the action of the War Department at

> The Hudson River Railroad Company is omplimented for its eleverness in recently killing a whole family-father, mother, and child, all at once, so that their was nobody eft to bring an action for damages.

It is said that in some parts of Poland the peasants to whom land has been granted inder the late agrarian reform are obliged sult is still more satisfactory. To make a single comparison—Upper Canada, in ten on it, to remind them of the subjugation of A NATIONAL Russian exhibition of in-

dustry has just been opened. As a curiosity, the papers mention a large portrait of Peter the Great, made up of many colored lucifer matches, and ominously enough contributed by a Warsaw firm

Whilst new restrictions are proposed for Ohio, Wisconsin. Minnnasota, Iowa, Mis-scathed? They are as apt to suffer from souri Kentucky, Kansas, and the Territory of hydrophobia as dogs, and, from their dom-

The English Poor Law Board has recalled its special commissioner from the districts inhabited by the suffering cotten operatives. This is the best proof that the distress so long prevalent is at an end.

On Saturday a large iron-clad ram was Toronto, July 20, 1865. launched in New York called the "Dunderand according to this comparison, as has burgh." She is nearly as large as some of our been already shown, Canada has increased first class iron-clads, but her armor plating is much thinner, and is also inferior in

They have "struck ile" in Northern Alabama. A company has been organized in Huntsville, and operations have been comactionicte Canada is increasing in population and in the western world means wellth—at a greater rate than the tracks leased in the counties of Franklin each; one of the Ewes is lame on the force leg. and Lawrence. The "indications" are all

A well known lawyer in Boston had a pra of the North West are thrown open to Cardian and old country settlers.—Lon-cross the mill-dam leading out of the city. No whipping, no urging would carry him over without stopping, so he advertised him, "to be sold for no other reason than that the owner wants to get out of town."

that Yorno's "Dantes."—A private letter just received by a gentleman of our aquaintance. Tom a reliable party in Utah, gives the tails of a wholesale murder of a family of schersons by a gang of Brigham's "Dantes", or "Destroying Angels." Our informant was intimately acquainted with the unfortunate victims, and says they had been the objects of relentless persecution that the owner wants to get out of town."

An unsophisticated countryman the other day, coming to Washington, saw a military officer, followed at a respectable distance by two orderlies, in full gallop. "Good gracious!" said he, "havn't they caught him yet? I was in about three weeks ago, and they was a runnin' after him then."

by the "brethern" for some time past.

They had all been members of the church in Ireland. Mr. Coxwell's balloon, after in high standing, and familiar with the in-side workings of Brighamism. Laterly, they had been seriously suspicioned of dis-ber and been seriously suspicioned of disloyalty to the church, and were supposed to perly. Eight of the æronauts succeeded in

A HUSBAND TO PAY A DIVORCED WIFE'S the church would not permit to be made DEBTS.—A case was tried in the Court of public. The parties knew they were watch Queen's Bench on Saturday, 1st inst, in ed, and took every precaution to clude the vigilence of the "Danities." They started, otensibly for the purpose of changing their ed a divorce from her husband a few months ed a divorce from her husband a few months place of residence to the eastern side of the territory, but realy intended to come on to One of the tradesmen, who had supplied her the States, and were accompanied by two young men who were not members of the church. When they had been out several and thus Mr. Chetwynd will have to pay his

TORONTO MARKETS.

Toronto, July 19, Flour .- Superfine held at \$5 35; Extra \$5 75

Straw-wanted at \$10 to \$12 per ton.

Dew Advertisements.

Cheap and Good

VINEGARS! Good Common Vinegar... 1 4d gallon Good Malt Vinegar... 1s 8d gallon Best Malt Vinegar... 2s 0d gallon

At Wm, S. Pollock's, late G. A. BARNARD'S. Richmond Hill, July 27, 1865.

Good Machine Oils

In ELEPHANT and ROCK OIL,

At Wm. S. Pollock's, late G, A, BARNARD'S,

Richmond Hill, July 28, 1865.

GODEY! Mme. Demorest's Fashion, Books

FOR AUGUST, Pocket Books, Purses & Wallets

VERY CHEAP, AT SCOTT'S.

MACEY'S

Richmond Hill, July 28, 1865.

PATENTED JUNE 16, 1865.

REFERENCES: RICHMOND Ilili, July 20th, 1865. MR. WM. C. MACEY.

SIR .- Your Air-tight Door seems likely to neet with liberal favor from the public. We require something of the kind to render out-side doors proof against air and frost-this invention will doubtless meet the case, and will be found both cheap and efficient it commands itself to the judgement oft hose who investigate the matter, as being calculated to ave fuel, and to render a family residence more nealthy and attractive.

Having adopted the principle in my residence, you have thereby the test evidence, that consider your-patent worthy the attention of the public.

Yours truly

AMOS WRIGHT.

RICHMOND HILL, July 1st, 1865.

Sir,-Having tried your "Patent Air-tight and Frost-poof Door," I have reason to believe that it is an excellent contrivance, and calcula-ted to contribute much to the comfort of those winter season if your patent is applied to the outside doors of a residence.

M. TEEFY, Postmaster,

RICHMOND HILL, July 4, 1865. MR. WM. MACEY.

SIR-I have examined your model of newly nvented door, and consider it superior to any thing I have seen for stopping draughts and rost, and think it will greatly save fuel, save nealth and prevent damage from frost. It is likewise cheap.

Yours, &c., 1 1 1 JAMES LANGSTAFF, M. D. Richmond Hill. July, 1865. 5-3m

W.G. CASTELL,

MANUFACTURER OF PURE AND UNADULTERATED

CONFECTIONARY

333 Yonge Street, Toronto. W. G. C. calls at all the Stores between

Toronte and Richmond Hill every two weeks, and supplies Confectionary of all kinds at the Lowest Wholesale prices, Strayed or Stolen.

ROM the premises of the subscriber. lo 55, 1st Con. Vaughan, on Saturday, July 1st.

4 Ewes and 6 Lambs each; one of the Ewes is lame on the fole leg. Whoever will return the same, or give information as to there whereabouts, to the Sub-scriber, will be rewarded.

Three Ewes and Four Lambs of above have been found, the balance are wanted. DANIEL GLASS. Vaughan, July 6, 1865.

TROM the premises of the subscriber, lot 25.

or the 2nd concession of Vaughan, about A BOAR PIG.

Colour, Black : Between five and six month Whoever returns the same to the subscriber

will be liberally rewarded, JAMES DUNTON.

Caution! LL persons are cautioned against negociat-

Esq., senr., for the sum of ten dollars, bearing date the 22cd April, 1864, said note being paid and now in Mrs. John Palmer's hands. . . , GEORGE SIMSON. Richmond 11ill, July 6th, 7865.

Store and Uwelling to be Let TENTRALLY situated in the best part of

the Village-well adapted for a Milliner, Shoemaker, Tailor or Tin Smith - the latter is much needed in the village, no shop being within four miles, and an excellent Trade might be done. The flouse contains four rooms, pantry and splendid cellar, wood shed puma, and other conveniences, with a small garden attached, Rent moderate, Enquire

G. A. BARNARD. Richmond Hill, July 14, 1865.

WHISKEY, a good article, only 2s 3d # gal, GRASS SCYTHES, GRAIN CRADLES, STRAW FORKS. HAY RAKES HAY FORKS. SCYTHE SNATHS, Best. Emery Gut OHIO and SAND SCYTHE STONES. OHIO and SAND SCATHE STONES, STONES, With a good assortment of

G. A. BARNARD'S. Coffice.

Richmond Hill, July 6, 1865; Coffice.

Richmond Hill, July 13, 1865.

&c., &c., at and below cost prices.

Felt Hats from 75c. each.

Summer Tweeds from 35c. per yd. Hoop Skirts, from 25c, each.

Clolh Caps from 40c. each. Striped Shirting from 17c. per yard. Paper Hangings from 6c per Roll.

GENTLEMEN'S CLOTHING MADE TO ORDER. Remember that R. Flood's establishment is nearly opposite Mathie's Hotel. Richmond Hill, July 14, 1865.

GO! GO! GO!

THORNHILL.

Dry Goods Groceries, Boots & Shoes, DRUGS AND FANCY GOODS.

Cotton Goods 50 per cent. below last year. Dress Goods in great variety. Five per cent. Discount for Cash.

JOSHUA REID.

FRESH ARRIVALS OF

CHOOL BOOKS

GENERAL STATIONERY

YORK HERALD" BOOK STORE Richmond Hill,

At Lower Prices than is Charged in Toronto.

Particular attention given to

A. M. HOOD.

Thornhill, June 30, 1865.

RICHMOND HILL

Gallery, Ambler's Hall.

weeks, as the propiritor intends leaving at the expiration of that time.

Late the teeth of those who need it. Those wishing extra copies from old Negatives, must send in their orders immedi-

P.S. Those indebted to the above are requested to call and settle up forthwith. Richmond Hill, July 6, 1865.

J. PENROSE.

GALLERY: 48 KING ST. EAST.

Corner of Toronto Street, (OVER BAIN'S BOOK STORE.)

CARD PHOTOGRAPHS REDUCED TO \$1.50 PER DOZEN.

PERSONS desirous of having their Photographs taken will find it to their advantage to call and examine his specimens, as he is now taking lictures in all the latest styles of

GREATLY REDUCED PRICES!

Tweed Summer Coats & Pants

AVING Purchased, at unusual low Prices, a nice variety, which will be sold at A ing or in any way having anything to do with a note drawn in favor of John Palmer, Prices to Suit the Times Tweed Coats, newest styles, from 10s each Tweed Pants: do from . 8s 6d pair

Do do lined throughout, from 8s 9d pair

Do do extra quality, from 11s 3d pair Please call and examine at W. S Pollock's late G. A. Barnard's.

Cheese. Cheese. Cheese. PRIME AMERICAN CHEESE!

WM. ATKINSON'S Parties requiring Cheese can rely on getting choice article at a moderate price.

Richmond Hill, June 29, '65.

RICHMOND HILL BRANCH HARVEST TOOLS : BIBLE SOCIETY DEPOSITORY,

> SCOTT'S BOOK STORE. Richmond Hil!, June, 1865 SHOP TO RENT.

FRESH GROCERIES! A CONVENIENT Shop to Rent, with two Henrick, Adam Rooms, situated to, the best business part Johnston, John (2) Which will be Sold as Cheap as any House in the neighborhood, at W. S. Pollock's late this neighborhood. Apply at the York Herald Maxield, Mrs. Matheson, Wm, [2]

DENTISTRY

W. C. ADAMS, D. D. S. OF 95 King Street East, Toronto,

NEAR CHURCH STREET, CARD PHOTOGRAPHS! Is prepared to wait upon any who need his professional services in order to preserve Reduced to \$1.50 per dozen, for the next three their teeth, or relieve suffering and supply new Consultation free, and all work warranted. June, 1865.



Richmond Hill Bakery!

W. S. POLLOCK,

D purchased the business and good will of J. Hayward's establishment, and that he is prepared to furnish BREAD and FANCY CAKES to those who may honor him with heir patronage.
Pic-Nic parties and Tea Meetings supplied at the lowest possible rates and on the shortes

All orders strictly attended to. Richmond Hill, June, 1865. 1 tf

Grass and Cradle Scythes,

Hay Rakes, Forks,

Common & Pat. Snaiths,

Sylvester's Patent Grain Cradles,

Plough Points,

Landsides, &c. &c.

J. HENDERSON'S

Richmond Hill, June 1865.

List of Letters TEMAINING in the Richmond Hill Por

Office, on 1st July, 1865 : Atkinson, Bridget E. Nixon, Ruth Ann Paton, Isabella Pogue, William Clappin, Mrs. Chapman, George Simpson, James Sheehan, James Vanderburg, Mrs. Clark Wiemer. Zachariah

Wice, Margaret M. TEEFY, P.M.

CLEARING SALE. P. CROSBY,

STAPLE AND FANCY GOODS.

TO SUIT THE TRADE. IN THE MILLINARY DEPARTMENT

Will be found an excellent assortment of RIBBONS, BONNETS,

HATS, MANTLES.

SACKS AND CAPES. Of every Shape and Size,

READY MADE CLOTHING!

Also. Clothing made to order. The principal part of the above GOODS will be sold at from Richmond Hill, June, 1865.

Men's Long Strong Boots, from Men's Good Cobourgs, from Women's Fine Boots, from

Slippers, from - - - -Gaiters, from - - -Children's and Boy's Boots, from 13c upward. Customer Work done as usual—the best, cheapest and neatest. Sell Boots Cheaper than any in the village, at

ROBERT SIVERS'

Richmond Hill, June 1865.

CALL AT

FIRST PRIZE

HARNESS ESTABLISHMENT To which has been awarded the

Ist Prize for Single & Double Harness By the following Agricultural Societies :

East York and Markham Societies, at their Union Exhibitions held at Markham Village.

North York Agricultural Society held at New Market.

do held at Burwick. Also by Yonge Street Agricultural Society, at Richmond Hill, for the

do held at Laskey.

Confident from his above successes and the patronage he has hitherte received, that he can suit intending purchasers, W. II. respectfully solicits the inspection of his present stock of

SINGLE AND DOUBLE HARNESS. Together with a good selection of other Articles in connection with the Trade, which he is prepared to dispose of at Low Prices.

ALL ORDERS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.

Richmond Hill, June 1865. **GROCERY AND PROVISION**

Collars are all Warranted. n

STORE.

Begs leave to return thanks for the liberal patronage hitherto bestowed nm, and in asking a continuance of the same, would state that he keeps constantly on hand the choicest and best lot of

E B MITA CBOEFBIFS AND PROVISIONS

To be obtained north of Toronto, among which will be found Teas,

And all other Articles usually kept in a Grocery Store; also, on hand a good assortment of

CROCKERY AND GLASSWARE!

W. A. would call special attention to his T's., for which he has

won so high a reputation. They are the finest flavored in the market. OIL CAKE. OIL CAKE. OIL CAKE.

Cobstantly or hand, which no person that keeps a Horse, Pig, or Cow Richmond Hill, June, 1865.