the cause of the poor, 'A' proves himself to be at heart, one of their greatest ene-mies. He proposes to abolish our present public schools and establish poor, or pauper to be at heart, one of their greatest enemies. He proposes to abolish our present public schools and establish poor, or pauper schools in their place, where nothing shall be taught but reading, writing and the taught but reading, writing and the four simple rules of arithmetic. By this tour supple rates of arithmetic. By this means instead of affording to all classes the chance of obtaining a good English education from a common source, as they do now; the poor would be doomed to the double misfortane of poverty and ignorance. A child born poor, must consume so though life, being ablu out, from moon full.

The rebels planted a battery against McDowell's centre, where Gen. Pope and General Banks were bringing both of the found as frequently in the humble cot, as in the lordly mannion, and requires but the assaying process, which education supplies, to make it apparent. If we glance over the biographius of those great men, whose names stand out prominently in the bistory of human progress, we shall find that a large proportion of them were the sons of poverty. Among those most removed for talent, energy or scholastic attainments; those who have become most eminent in the learned professions those who have been for the standard of the stan the sons of poverty. Among close most general recovered for talent, energy or scholastic attainments; those who have become through the front to take the place of the front in the learned professions; the famous tor their those who have been famous for their the enemy did not renew the attack.

The enemy did not renew the attack sweating and sweating radium to and tree. those who have been lamous for their great achievements in the fields of literature, settence and art, not a few have been born poor. Some of England's most profound thinkers, bravest soldiers and most brilliant orators, have risen from the humble ranks of life. If we aim at becoming a great and prosperous nation, we must use every effort to develop the moral and intellectual wealth of our people, as well as the mineral and agricultural resources of the country. The true source of national greatness will be found to originate in the one clement, as well as the other; and the man who would deprive the rising generation, whether rich or book of the means of education, is a traipotent long generation, whether rich or potent Boyd severely—all of the same poor, of the means of education, is a traitor to his country, and lacks the first element of true patriotism. Long may Canada be preserved from the ruthless hands of such Vandals; and long may our noble public schools, unteninted by the virus of sectarian bigotry, continue to exert their benign and moralizing influence on society, and reflect the enlightened Christian. and reflect the enlightened Christian philanthropy of the Canadian people.
Yours, &c.,
A PARENT AND A TAXPAYER.

Toronto, July 25, 1862.

THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION,

The following proclamation issued by the War Department of the U. States will be read with interest.

AN ORDER TO PREVENT THE EVASION OF MILITARY DUTY AND FOR THE SUP-PRESSION OF DISLOYAL PRAC-

TICES.

WAR DEPARTMENT. Washington City, D. C., Aug. 8, 1862.

First—By direction of the President of the United States it is hereby ordered that until further orders no citizen liable to be drafted into the militia shall be allowed to go into a foreign country, and all Marshals, Deputy Marshals and military officers of the United States are directed, and all notice supportions are military officers of the United States are directed, and all police authorities, especially at the ports of the United States on the seaboard and on the frontier, are requested to see that this order is faithfully carried into effect. And they are hereby guthorized and directed to arrest and detain any neison or persons about to depart, tain any person or persons about to depart, from the United States in violation of this

The losses are very heavy on both order, and report to Major L. C. Turner, Judge-Advocate at Washington City, for further instructions respecting the person or persons arrested and detained.

Second—Any person liable to draft, who shall absent himself from his country or State before such draft is made, will be arrested by any Provost-Marshal or other United States or State officer, wherever he may be found within the jurisdiction of the United States, and conveyed to the nearest military post or depot, and placed on military duty for the term of the draft; and expenses of his own arrest and conveyance to such post or depot, and also the sum of five dollars as a reward to the officer who shall make such arrest, shall be deducted from his even form Culpepper, daied yes eer who shall make such arrest, shall be

deducted from his pay.

Third—The writ of habeas corpus is hereby suspended in respect to all persons so arrested and detained, and in respect to all persons arrested for disloyal practices. EDWIN M. STANTON.

Secretary of War.

Gen. Banks held the same ground he

cren. Banks need the same ground he occupied at the beginning.

After the arrival of Gen. Pope, there was an artillery contest, continuing at intervals till nearly 12 o'clack.

The night was unusually clear and the mace full.

Capt. Williams missing, Capt. Good-

win missing, Capt, Quincy, prisoner, Surgeon Leland wounded, Lieut, Oakey wounded seriously Lt. Austin and Buk-man, of the 1st New Jersey cavalry.

No other officers of that regiment

Col. Ruggles, Chief of Staff to Gen. Pope, had his horse shot under him.

Lieut. Hopkins, 7th Ohio, is wounded.

Two of Gen. Pope's birdy gunds were killed,

Col. Morgan, of Gen. Pope's staff and
Major Perkins, of Gen. Banks' staff, birth

received bullets through their bats.

The 2nd Massachussetts was in the hardest of the fight and suffered severely

The losses are very heavy on both sides, and not less than 2 000 or 3 000

Accounts from Culpepper, daved yes-terday, speaking of Seturday's fight, say that so heavy was the fire to which on comparatively small number of men were exposed, the only wonder is that the en-tire command was not completely annihil-ated at the end of half an hour, instead

Headquarters, Army of Virginie,
Six miles beyond Culpepper,
August 10.

The prisoners report and a bail. The prisoners report their own troops were moved down by our fire like grass.

Three times were they reinforced by of our bringing off so large a proportion of our force at the expiration of an hour

(From the New York Sun August 11.) To commence the history of the draft ing excitement it is proper to state that at an early hour on pararday morning Sover intendent Kenned; returned from

intendent Kennedy returned from Washington, and issued the tollowing order to the various captains of the preferring on the North and East Kivers:—

No person must be allowed to go on any vessel bound to a foreign country at the time of sailing, except the officers and the time of sailing, except and the comments. erew proper of the vessel, and the ownerand agenjs of the said vessel. This is for take effect forthwith.

Supplemental to the above was the fol

lowing : - adies and children to go out as passengers without passports today, but not to go on board as visitors.

J. A. K. Frida.

The excitement commenced on Friday order draft. Men, pale and tremoling, sweating and swearing rushing to and tro-gesticulating and flouristing their arms, menaces, anothernas, laughing, speculating. guessing, cossing and crying, threats and exposteration such a time has not been

had here in many a year.

I'd like to catch 'em at --' bawled one Officers.

The bravery and good conduct of the roops were conspicuous during a large voiction of the fight.

When overpowered by numbers some regiments retreated in disorder.

Col. Kinght, 46th Pa., is dangerously the root of the root lyramiy of the Roosbun Emperer over his scurfs, sir. Draftin a free man. scuris, six. Diatin a free man. It for time types age. I'll sue Kennedy for damages, d—d it I don't. Don't tel me its a free country when a man, su can't leave it, six, when he pleases, six No, su, someo dy scatt pry for tris. The caxema lose that possenger but gain d here. wed to now on this sent to

regionent, kulled; Major Blake, same regionent, wounded and a prisoner.

Of the 2nd Massachusetts, inj
Savage is missing—probably killed.

Capit, Abbott killed.

Gen. Banks is rather succely hort by an accident. A cavalry trooper ran against him and he was struck heavily on At the Savonia's ner, such a lange of At the lange of

At the Sayonia's oner such a trace et At the Saxonia's pier's steria fine, ear anted onlice men half for a ties of days on the to answer hand eds or questions, and flying latter and turber at one and the samine; button holed on one side by a nother ed and frightened Unition and grasped or the other by an indigent Joon Bull, man No other officers of that regiment and widy away and punging after of urt.

Col. Ruggles, Chief of Staff to Gen blockade and reach the steamer's deck blockade and reads the steamer's deck showing jushing, having deckgrag, po-med, notes as ter and consistent was configured and over and above out and permit beginn twee the Bara-cen, ed invection of the County tager offithich invectives were generously adminered in equal qualities to becreary

On Sunday the excite next resolved itself

stands.
Everybody seemed to expect as announce, ment that drafting would be depended with, but blessed are may wine expect nothing for they will not be disappointed. No such an-

nancement came,
In relation to Passports, Secretary Seward
ias issued the following order:—

OFFICIAL

LEPARTMENT OF STATE,

WASHINGTON, Aug. 8, 1962.

Notice is hereby gives that until the requisitions of the War Dapartment on the severaStates for quotes of their mittus, shall have
seen complied with no passports will be
sessed from this Department for any mole
critical at the United States liable to be draft
and into that branch of the service.

The office of the Right Council was be-

WILLIAM II, SELVARD,
The office of the Bitish Conral was belongared win a nost of instrometric "ablebudges" anxion to get a contenting on pagic
which would enable them to depart in peacfrom the "susted country." It was only to
an extraordinary exercise of this subsets and
praiseworthy executes of this chows that the

"Demonstrate Relaxeds, accorded i

"The Consul's office is now closed, but will be opened to morney (Sudans) from 12 to 2, or the convenience of these who have been tribled, to apply for certificates of maintend, to apply for certificates of maintend, to apply for certificates of maintend, to apply for certificates of maintended, to apply for certificates of maintended and mainten

that all was quiet last hight and this said, were instress of freshild in the morning.

THE DRAFT EXCITEMENT IN NEW YORK.

(From the New York Stin August 11)

Northern Railway of Canada.

wood Barrie, &c. via Re

And on Tuesdays and Fridays Almica, tp. of Markitani, crosed at 10 00 s. m.

Che Nork Berald.

Examination of Common Sch. Teacher Notice-Vaughtra Township

RICHMOND HILL, AUG. 15, 1862.

Mr. McMaster, in order to injure is supported by those very papers his opponent. When individuals that co denn Mr. Gamble. The Air. McMaster, in order to injust his opponent. When individuals induige in reckless and groundless accusations, for the sake of carrying a point, and make assertions which have not a shadow of foundation in truth merely to defeat a distinct of the country, survert the country, in general, survert the country, rivat, they, in general, survert the busined government of the country onject they have in view, and ac-compash a result the very reverse compash a result the very reverse of that which they miend. eminently true, in respect to those in urnals that have persistently altacked the public and private cha In Superintendent icons dy the Government, the War and the Pelice.

Throughout the six the excitement was increased cripples, ever significant ment where the superintendent ment, who ever troubled with abstrainal tenium themselves ment with stiff flugges, and even men elaming to be habitated drankards, was appeading. No man who had not some defect to militivall heps on the part of Uncle Sain in obtaining like services.

In another column we publish the order from Secretary Stanton, of the United States preventing men from soal amount of zeal, have nevertheless been characterized by a said like services.

gent and the wealthy should be educated by means of public funds while those of the middle classes are excluded?

But although pretending to advocate the cause of the poor, 'A' proves himself points.

The Consult' office in this city were visited on the classes are excluded?

The whole rehel force suddenly at the cause of the poor, 'A' proves himself points.

The Consult' office in this city were visited on the classes are excluded?

The whole rehel force suddenly at the cause of the poor, 'A' proves himself points.

The Consult' office in this city were visited on the classes are excluded?

The whole rehel force suddenly at the cause of the poor, 'A' proves himself points.

A telegraph dispatch dated to day states the cause of the poor, 'A' proves himself points.

The Consult' office in this city were visited on the country of described to prove the country of described to the provention of the poor, 'A' proves himself points.

The Consult' office in this city were visited on the clearly of classes with the cause of the poor, 'A' proves himself points.

Death of Sir Allan Macnab.

Sir Allan Napier MacNab, Bart., disposed of vestrate, were nerves of lessued the provention of the poor, 'A' proves himself points.

The consult' office in this city were visited on the clearly of some provention on the neighboring reports were visited on the clearly of the provention of the poor of the provention o argument in favor of what we have previously stated in reference to his fitness to discharge the functions of a legislator. If he could forsee the present American war at a time when all was peace and prosperity, and lew anticipated a rupture be tween the North and South, he must have studied passing events to some purpose; and must possess a degree of political acumen seldom to be met with. If any of the states should think proper to unite themselves to Canada, there

> try grounds accoses Mr. Gamble of May, 1821. Elizabeth, daughter of disloyalty? Pray who was it that hinted not long ago in Parliament, had one son and one daughter; at a more immediate and direct ancexation to the U. States? not with Mr. Sheriff Smart. By his wife, dexamon to the U. States I not with the consent of the mother country, but against her will. Taking the most tayourable view of Mr. Me. Dougal's celebrated speech in the University with all the part. Casmon,
> Gorinley,
> Hencford:
> Hencford:
> Wictoria quare,
> Wictoria Washington for assistance if his de mands were not granted; the other twelve years ago, stated that our commercial interests would be greatly benefited by a union with some of the States, or rather, that in the natural course of events these S. ites " woods be descri-

ing into a union wall as, and form-ing one great body. Mr. Gamble is censured for pointing out the desirability of our becoming independent with Great Britain's consent; while Mr. McDougall, directly suggested a course that would lead to rebelaon. Mr. McDougall now holds office in the government, and Mr. McMaster, in order to injure government, was willing to form This is political on on with a neighboring state !

lack of judgment and discretion, evaporated in great war meetings one corner enganesis at the new of the "talks they have undertaken has been end of the "talkest" overdoug seemed to expect a announce, been been end to be a critical overdoug would be depended with sections are of so contradictory in the sadd are they were expect nothing for a will not be demonstrated. No such as the saddle of the saddl tent, that it is only necessary to of freedom as has never been seen compare them together, in order to before. Canada, hitherto tooked compare them together, in order to prove their falsity. Had these parties acted more in concert they aright have induced certain parties to believe them; but as it is, their efforts are likely to prove quite harmless. One accuses han of believe the provided and aristocratic; white another, on the contrary, as ing too proud and uristocratic; while another, on the contrary, as sares us he is quite a democrat; he is condemned by one party [5, being poor, and by another for being a nabob. One says he is too Conserving provided to the contract of t Conservative, another that he has dreds of passengers have been taken Conservative, another that he has deeds of pussengers have been taken favored the Grits. It is impossible that all these charges can be true, it is neutralize one another, and exonerate the accused. No jury would convict on such evidence; and no imprejudiced man would deem them worthy of credence.

The Charges of stopping men attempting to leave. In But late, there have been some very late, the late of the several which several in sever Sin mile before the composer as merced down the source of the composer as merced down the composer as merced down the composer as the composer

the states should think proper to onthe formation of the formation, the formation of the formation, the formation of the formation of the formation of the formation, and it is not respect that the formation of the formation, the formation of the formation of the formation, and it is not respect that the formation of the formation, the formation of the formation, and it is not respect that the formation of the formation, the formation of the formation, and it is not respect that the formation of the formation. It is not the Leonette formation in the formation of the formation of the formation of the formation. It is not the Leon unite themselves to Canada, there Lafontaine Government, he was had one son and one daughter secondly Mary, eldest daughter of

The Crops.

WE have been favored by a gentle man, who has just returned from a tour through the counties of Haidinand and Wentworth, with informand and ventworth, with infor-mation respecting the crops in that part of the country. He says that the spring crops in general have suffered severely from the continued soring drought. Pens especially with not the half a crop. Oats and narley, although not much under muca ander iess than one-third the usual quantuy of straw. Barley in many cases is not over a foot high. The tall wheat is excellent; but unforon each sexcellent; but unfortunately on account of repeated failures of that orns very links. sown. The insect aphis which has been observed in such large numbers on the spring wheat, is not likely to commit any serious in-jury. In some localities a small jory. In some localities a small yellow bug is rapidly destroying hem.

The Village Bakery.

This 'institution' came to a sudden close for a time, on Sabbath evening last. It appears the oven. when built at first, had not been strong enough on the foundation, therefore the whole fabric gave way, and now lies in a mass of but with a copious supply of water, which was on the premises, it was got under. On Monday morning many families in the neighborhood were at a loss where to find bread for breakfast.

MARKHAM COUNCIL .-- The Munisipal body meets at Size's hotel Unionville, to-morrow (Saturday

Correspondence.

(To the Editor of the York Herald)

Sir,--You will oblige by insert ng the following resolution passed in the Richmond Hill Temple, I the motion of Hit Temple, 1
O of G. T., August 13th, 1862, on the motion of Bro. William Harrison, seconded by Bro. Amos Wright, M.P P.:

Resolved,—"That in view of the

of G. 1., the motion of Bro.

soo, seconded by Bro.

Wright M.P.P.:

Resolved,—" That in view of the departure of the Rev. R. Rodgers at all lady from among us, for other scenes of labor, the Officers and Members of this Temple considers that their thanks are due, and are bareby tendered for their notive an indefatigable efforts in establishing the order of this village.

In the prosecution of his the prosecution of his bareby tendered for the provided of the prosecution of his the prosecution of his laborated the prosecution of his laborated to be dissatisfied with themselves, and always out of soit, take two or throo of these pills for a few days, we guarantee they will hardly know themselves—will always out of soit, take two or throo of these pills for a few days, we guarantee they will hardly know themselves—will fleat from the form the form

THE NEW SOUTERN RAM. (Hilton Head Correspondence of the N.Y.

Seriously, we are in danger. The Southerners have completed their ram. It has been manned and armed, and is now ready for sea. What an enterprise, perseverance and determination which are yet

which, you will recollect, ran into Savannah early in the spring with a cargo of
Enfield riffes, Blakely cannon, gray uniform
cloth, and salt. The Fingal was then a
new and staungh craft, just out of the shipyard at Glasgow; and it was understood
at the time that she had been purchased
by parties in Savannah, ultimately to become a portion of the Confederate pary.
The syfessionists at ourse compuned the come a portion of the Confederate navy. The secessionists at once commenced the work of transforming her into an impreg-nable tronclad—their object at that ture nable froncind—their object at that turns being, apparently, the preservation of Pulaskis and long before the fall of that strongshold an exact picture of her, roofed like the Mcrimme, was prepared by the commander of the sloop of war Dale, and forwarded by Gen, Hunter to the authorities at Washington

at Washington.

The armament of the Fingal is as follows: Two one-borners of the Fingal is as fol-lows: Two one-borners of the following six ten-inch columbiads, two twenty four pounders for grape and canister—in all fourteen heavy pieces.

the storm of Monday evening, the 28th of July, Mrs. Doins, wife of the late John Doins, was instantly killed by lightning, at her residence, on the 4th line of Peel. Her age was 36 years. Some two years ago her father, Mr. Richardson, was killed by a falling tree; her husband died last fall; and the measles carried off a fine little girl this year. There are eight young children rendered motherless by her death .- Elora Observer.

DISCOVERY OF GOLD NEAR WATER LOO-The Waterloo Chronicle learns at gold has been discovered within a very short distance of Waterloo. The metal was tested by ascientific chemist who pronounced it to be the real article. It has not yet learned whether the precious metal has been round in sufficient quantities to

TORONTO MARKETS.

THURSDAY, August 14, 1862. HURSDAY, August 14, 1862.
Flaur.—Star for sid at from \$4.15, @ \$4.20;
Flaur.—Star for sid at from \$4.15, @ \$4.20;
Flaur.—Star for sid at from \$4.10, @ \$4.20;
Flaur.—Star for sid at from \$4.10, @ \$4.20;
Flaur.—Star for sid at for fellowing prices. The attention of the supply of the first at the fellowing prices. The attention paid for the star for fellowing prices. The attention paid of the side of t

Fees.—2700 usus went on at one of see per-bald.

Onts.—at 35 @ 580 per ball.

Hay—is from \$18 @ \$50 per ton. Straw \$16 @
\$23 per ton.

Apples \$2 & 3 & 9 per per per el.

Eggs.—Fresh from wagans He @ 12c per Joz.

Fustoos—Varv in price from 60 @ \$0.

Hutter.—Fresh is in lair supply at frod 17c @ 19 per lb.

Heef.—\$4 @ \$5.50 per 100 b. Calves \$3 @ \$6 each. Lambs \$1 @ \$2, Sheep \$3 00 @
\$3 50 each.

See each. Lambs \$1 @ \$2. Sheep \$3 0 \$3 50 each.
Tallow, \$6 per 100 b.
Timothy Seed—\$1 50 @ \$2} par bushel.
Clover Seed—\$4 25 ner bushel.

**(Cook's Hotel, Thornbill, on Sabbath the 3rd inst., William Cook, sged 66 years.—A native of Ross, Yorkshire, Lingland; he came to another in 1831, and was highly respected by a large circle of acquaintances.

DR. RADWAY'S FILLS

In cases of infiammation of the Bowels, Billious Colic—Congestion—six to eight of these pills will secure a brisk operation in six hours. There is no pill, powder, off, or purgative medicines known, that will operate so thoroughly, and speadity as there pills.

Another important principle, possessed only by those pills, is their tonic influence, every dose that is taken will increase the strength of