THE NEW NATION.

From the Globs. The delegates from six of the societing States assembled in solemn Convention at Montgomery, Ala, have decreed the for-mation of a new sovernigen and Independ-ent Republic, which shall bear the name of "The Confederate States of America." A Constitution for the new Government has been framed and adopted, and a Presi-dent and Vice-President of the Contedracy Congress deserve at least the credit of having despatched with commendable ex-pedition the business for which they met. The name bestowed upon the Southern Republic is not particularly felicitous. The "The name bestowed upon the Southern Republic is not particularly felicitous. The name bestowed upon the Southern Republic is not particularly felicitous. The name bestowed upon the Southern Republic is not particularly felicitous. The name bestowed upon the Southern Republic is not particularly felicitous. Thile "Confederate" is but a tame endory of "United" and is no more distinctive of the new nationality, as regards the cicumstan a ceteristics, than would have been the term "Associated" or any other synonym which a reference to the dictionary would have "Areas to any other synonym which a reference to the dictionary would have "Areasociated" or any other synonym which a reference to the dictionary would have "Areasociated" or any other synonym which a reference to the dictionary would have "Areasociated" or any other synonym which a reference to the dictionary would have "Areasociated" or any other synonym which a reference to the dictionary would have "Areasociated" or any other synonym which a reference to the dictionary would have been the term

new nationality, as regards the circumstan ces of its origin or its distinguishing char-neteristics, than would have been the term "Associated" or any other synonyn which a relerence to the dictionary would bave supplied. If the Deputies had warded a happy suggestion generously prtfured by mere and the differing ouly by a transpo-sition of two letters from the old name which they copied, and at the same time antionality. The President of this Senther Con-federacy, appointed for a term of four yeas, is Mr. Lefferson Davis. The selection of Mr. Davis to occupy this position in sufficiently appropriate. He is the type of rerewthing antagonistic to the principles of the public carcer, he has been one of the most vicinit of the indergement the touch there chosen chosen by the States which commenced their independent existance by the most sident of the mest part ing sharery, the sour for the regard to generation of the United States bare transcript of the Tederal Goo terewthing antagonistic to the principles of the public carcer, he has been one of the mest collect of pro altery men, most the tere and, will be states which commenced their independent existance by transcript of the Tederal Goo transcript of the transport transcript of the transport transcript of the transful to the most part as low down Caramaville, and below this transcript of the transful the tederal Goo federacy, the source of the most part ing sharery. The new does, and maker transcript of the time benowned constitution uder which the United States bare grown to the dignity of a great nation. It fulfies transcript of the time benowned for the most part transcript of the time benowned for the constitution uder which the Todered I as the security of the transcript of the time dest and maker water in the cate and streem alive, was from it howver; in some important part transcript of the time works, re-coguise sarery. The new does, and maker various provisions for the security of the tere and suffu reast distinctly and in so main words, re-organse startery. The new does, and nuckes various provisions for the security of the peculiar institution. By one article a shert and effective fugitive size law is cannonical in the constitution, instead of being left a Boston, by the graduated termometer in the constitution, instead of being left a a matter for statutory enactment. An-other article gives Congress the power of prohibiting the introduction of slaves from any State not a member of the contedracy. The desize of the intervent state is a state of the st pronoung the introduction of slaves from any State not a member of the confedracy. The design of this is very apparent? It is hoped that the border slave States, which oelow zero, whith a siolentegale from the profit more by breeding than by the work-ing of slaves, may therebs from motives of self-in-erest be consulted i.t. making conmeli-interest be consulted it making con mon case with the cotton States, and joining the Southern confederacy. An other article prohibits the African slave trade. If the confederacy becomes a per show also an extraordinary change in the show also an extraordinary change in the mon case with the conton States, and joining the Southern confederacy. An-other article prohibits the African slave trade. If the confederacy becomes a per manent fact, this provision of the con-stution will probably be more honostred in the oreach than in the observance.

mation of an independent Southern slare, belding flequble. this discuption of the great inition on our bords as a fait ac-comp/1? We must prosume that Mont-gomery Congress are in earnest, and that when they say they have formed the season. There ino distant double is no successful to appendix to an independent is to earnest of the Northern Description Again a pacenable ap-cration, but the overwin-ling southern of the Northern Description Again a pacenable ap-cration, but the overwin-ling southern of the season. Union 2 come of the Northern Description Again a pacenable ap-cration, but the overwin-ling southern of the Site of the But are we really to look upon this for-mation of an independent Southern slave-holding Republic, this disruption of the Federal Government is to collect the never nues, and hold its forts in the seceding States, it on only do so by "coercon assuming that the Southern confideracy does not abrogate the unist essentia attri-butes of its or whound nationality. It Mr. Lincoln carries out the policy which he ennotisted in mild terms, meaning a good deal, at Inianapolits, and it the seceding States follow up with corresponding action the assertions of their ind peatence which they have made at Montyumery. He Units the assertions of their ind reatence which they have made at Montgomery, the Unit ed States Government will be at once frought into collision with the Govern-ment of the "Confederate States," and can orly be averted by one side or the other backing out from its present attitude by the South retracing its steps, or by the North consenting to an amicable disrup-tion. The Southern States have gone too far to recede, without making them-

northwest.

HANOVER, N. H., Tes. 8 -At

THE STORM. NEW YORK, Feb. 9. Suddenly be-At the Rectory, Thornhill, on | onday, February 11, Annie Frances, infant daughter of the

> Parents WILL buy McKensis's Dead Sho Worm Candy. Children W11.L sat, and the WORMS WILL die. It only costs 15 cents BARRISTER-AT-LAW AND SOLICITOR o try it ; sfter you have tried, buy 4 packages IN CHANCERY.

To Consumptives. THE Advertiser, having been restored to health is a few weeks by a vary simple consumptive direction, and that dread disease. Consumptive direction weeks by a vary simple a very hung affection, and that dread disease. The all who desire it, he will send a copy at the directies for propring and using the ame, which they will find a sure Cena re-consumptive directies for propring and using the ame, which they will find a sure Cena re-the object of the advertiser in sending the and may prove a blossing. Parties wishing the prescription will place ad may nove a blossing. Parties wishing the prescription will place ad may prove a blossing. Parties wishing the prescription will place ad may prove a blossing. Parties wishing the prescription will place ad may nove a blossing. Parties wishing the prescription will place ad may nove a blossing. Parties wishing the prescription will place ad may nove a blossing. Parties wishing the prescription will place ad may nove a blossing. Parties wishing the prescription will place ad may nove a blossing. Parties wishing the prescription will place ad may nove a blossing. Parties wishing the prescription will place ad may nove a blossing. Parties wishing the prescription will place ad may nove a blossing. Parties wishing the prescription will place ad may nove a blossing. Parties ad meet reliable intelligence that can be obtained from stery part of the advertiser. THE SEMI-WERKLY EEADER. a published on Tueedays and Pridays. a probability of a place of the advertiser. The place of the advertiser the propring will place the propring and th

Dew Advertisments. TRY IT. TRY IT.

By Particular Request.

Aurora, Monday. Feb. 18. Richmond Hill, Saturday 16.

Gordon's Beau iful Panorama

Corri's Couic Entertainment. Au afternion Performance in each place for Children : admission. 3d. BH:L.Y BARLOW will expound his views an familier tasking

familiar topics. Church Society Meeting

THE ANNUAL MEETING of the Diacesan Church Society will be held in the Trinity Church, Thornhill, On Thursday, the 21st instant, (7) Thur strategy one 21so productions, At 7 welcoke, prim. The Rew. T. S. Konnedy, Secretary of the Society. the Provest and several Clargement and Layment are expected to take part in the proceedings. Thernhill, Feb 14, 1861. temperature of the last 24 hours, with ex-treme cold weather this morning.

this in raing was 32 deg. below zero; the Cleared Farm for Sale.

> Letters FEBRUARY 1, -61.

"York Herald" "flice. Riehmond Hill, Jan. 18, 1961.

At Sundwich, on Friday, the 22nd Feb. At Chatham, on Tuesday, the 26th Feb. At Londou, on Friday, the 1st March. At Toronto, on Tundar, the 5th March. At Burrie, on Friday, the 8th March. At Samia, on Wethenday the 13th March.

MARRIED. Surrogate Court of the United On the 12th inst., at Newmarket, by the Rev S T. Remsey, John, only son of Geo. Paxton, E-q. Thornhill, te Annie Eliza, third daughter **Countles of York and Peel.**

NOTICE Is Hereby Given that, at the ex-piration of twenty days from the date hered er as seen thereafter as Council cas be heard. I will apply to Sawtza Brazt Harat-ser, Een, Eurogate for the United Counties of York and Peel, to be appointed guardian ef Mary Jayz Monnos, infant daughter ef the late Robert Mouros, decanaed. JOHN BILTON, Torento, Jany, 21st, 1861. H. M. O'RRIEN.

H. M. O'BRIEN, Atiy. at Law

Mr. S. M. JARVIS

Office removed to Gas Compa Teresto Street. uv's Buildings Teronte, January 9, 1861. 111-6m

"THE LEADER,"

sa wishing the prescription will prease se wishing the prescription will prease REV. EDWARD A. WILSON, Williamsburgh, Kings County, New Yerk **tw SIDUCTISMITENTS.** THE SEMI-WERKLY EEADER. Is published on Tuesdays and Fridays, a Trace DotLiss where day and Fridays, a trace DotLiss where a baily the der't and for partice whe de not reside user der't and for partice whe de not reside user der't and for partice whe de not reside user der't and for partice whe de not reside user der't and for partice whe de not reside user der't send for partice whe de not reside user der't and for partice whe de not re

The weekly LEADER Ingram's Infalable Liniment A "ERTAIN Remedy for Rheumasian, A "ERTAIN Remedy for Rheumasian, Tasthacte, Neuratia, and Tic Dolorenau.----This Lialment has been used and its efficaer proved in hundreds of cases, and never failed to give relief.

One dollar a year is added to each Edition when not paid in advance. TO ADVERTISERS.

The large circulation of "The Leader makes the very best medium of publishing actions

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MONEY.

Trife Canana Asance Association of Lea-don, England, are prepared to negociate Lonan, at EIGHT per cent interest, spen im-proved Farms. The Money can be estimated as soon as the property fue been valued, and the farms of application and other inform-tion control application and other inform-

ation apply to A. R. ROCHE.

CHE. MARAGES, Wellington Street, near John Street, Terente. 149-6

December 20, 1860. PROSPECTUS

OF A NEW AND IMPROVED MAP OF OUR COUNTRY!

THE undersigned, trajector and Publisher of Descriptive Mays of the Topulous and Weathy, Counties of Norolik, Ostrot, Brau, Halton, York, and Ontario, (all of which have been Favorably Noticed by the City and Country Press.) Perposes to Publish, Drawa ton Lerge Scale, either 20 unlies to 3 inckes, or 6 miles to one inch,-

ILLUSTRATED By well executed Views of the Citles of Ot-twas. Kingston, Toronto, Homilton, and Lon-des: a View of the Falls of Niggars : wint a View of the Niggars Supponsion Bridge, ac-companied by a Description of it. Alse Views of Forvincial Building-the New Houses of Parliament, the Normal School, Ospoods Hall, Trinity College, and the To-ronte University, the Nat, shidly ormpetent Judges to the the Finest Building of its Chem in America. 1 F

TIMBER FOR SALE. A QUANTITY of STANDING TIMBER, I vise and Hardwood, for Bale, on Lot No. 53, let coucession Vaughan. For parti-culars apply to the Executors of the late T. D. Campbell, on the premises. Richmond Hill, Nov. 38, 1860. 105-6

Charles C. Keller,

Chartrus C. Refler, A TTORNEY-AT, LAW, SOLICITOR in Chancery, Conveyancer, &c. Office, in Victoria Buildings, over the Chreniels effice, Bock Nireet, Whilty. Alto a Branch Office in the village of Bes-roten, Township of Thorah, and Cennty of Ontario. The Division Centre in Outerie, Richensed Bill, and Morkhaw Village regularly standed. Whithy, Hev. 30, 1990.

A CARD.

W. C KEELE, Eq., of the City of Ter-onto, has opened an office in the Vil-lage of Aurora for the transaction of Commo Law and Chaucery Businese, also, Cenvey-ancing esecuted with currectness and despatch Division Courts attended.

Vellingten St. Aurora, & Queen St. Terent Nevember 20, 1866. 184-7 184-1-

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PROTOGRAPHY UPON PORCELAIN ! Secured by letters patent in the United States England France, and Belgium.

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No. 781 Breadway, New York, baving secared their novel and ingenious inve-tion by American and European paleute, a fully prepared to execute all orders for

(wily prepared to execute all orders for Winisturg Likencesses of Persons en China, presenting all the attractive and advantageous fastures of redinary protographs, the brillancy and fixiely of a water color drawing, and a lo-therra unstained quality of durability, by being tendered as imperiahable as the natural proper-trias of the articles upon which they are transforred. As the natented process of the Company en-HE has always on hand the Largest and Best Assortment of GOODS that is over kept in any Country Shop, and at a much less price then it is possible for 10 get them in Toronto; and he is always ready to MAKE TO ORDER, on the-shortest notice,

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description and dimension used as articles of luxity, et al flowabold utility, such as Urns, Vases, Breakfast Cups, Teilet Articles, &c.; thereby securing faithful portraits and furnishing a usique and exquisite style of ornamentation of articles in domestic use. In order to furnish facilities for the gratifica-tion of the popular tests, and to meet the wants of those natrons of the Fine Arts desiress of having fortraits on forcelain, the Company have imported from Europe a collection of se-pariser porcelain, goods, manufactured to their own order, which they cell at cost prices. As the American Company are owners of the patient right, and coursequently the enty parses subtorised to use the process, they have deser-mined, in order

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Portraits on China, to make the following proposition to RESIDENTE IN THE CONTRY, WHO ARE BRADET VIST PERSONALET THE ATTLINE AND GAL-DERIES IN REW YORK. Persons sending a photograph, ambrotype, en daguerreelype to the office of the Company is New York, accompanied by

will receive in return by hypress, free ef ether charge,

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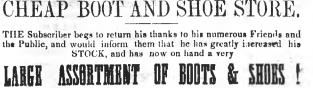
they will secure in like manner,

OF A Choice supply of MOURNING GOOD :

CAME into the Premison of the Subscriber Lot No. 30, 2nd concession Markham, 2 VV hite Stegr# ! About the 15th of Nevember. The Owner is requested to take them away, on proving pre-perty and paying charges. GEORGE STEPHENSON. Markham, December 7, 1867. 1863.

CHEAPER THAN EVER : THE Subscriber hogs to inform his numerous patrous and the peblic that he is propared to make Example Subscriber hogs to inform his numerous patrous and the peblic that he is propared to make Example Subscriber hogs to make Heral ' Office. Fichmond Hill, July 20, 1469. Triumphant Success of Opposition to High Prices.

R. Boyd de Bro., Boots and Shoes Of every sivle and description, at the lewas possible remansfailing prices. All work war rauted to give entire satisfaction. BEG to state to the Pablic, that all who want to may mency can do so by pur-chasing GOODS at



Of every description and style, such as : Men's Coarse, Kip, and Call Boots, Boy's and Youths' Kip and Calf Boots, Women and Children's Boots and Shoes of every variety of style; also, a large quantity of

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MOCCASSINS & OVER SHOES, In fact, he has on hand all that is wanted to adorn or protect the feet,-

for any weather or any season, which he is prepared to Sell at the LOWBST REMUNERATIVE PRICES FOR CASE. Those requiring a really good Article, at a Cheap Price, are respectfully. requested to

CALL at the CHEAP BOOT & SHOE STORE.

NEW, GOOD, AND CHEAP HARNESS !

Of every description and variety of Mountings go to

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SINGLE AND DOUBLE HARNESS

Saddles, Bridles, &c. of every description. ALL COLLARS ARRANTED TO GIVE SATISFACTION.

Cash for 'HIDES and SKINS. PATTERSONS' PLOUGHS and SHARES CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

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Call, Examine and See for yourselves beore purchasing elsewhere.

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IMMENSE STOCK !

DRY GOODS, GROCERIES,

HARDWARE, &C.

ENTERTAINING the epinion that a very large trade will be dense during the Autums and inter, he has made ample provision for supplying his customera

MODERATE ADVANCE ON COST PRICES !

P.S. All parties whose Notes and Accounts are ness das, are respectfully requested

Goods of every description will be Sold at a

te make provisiens for them. Bishmend Hill, September 15, 1860.

STRAYED

GOODS !

NOTICE OF REMOVAL

THE Proprieter of the "York HERALD" bega to acquaint his numerous friends and the public generally that ee bas

Removed his Printing Office -NEW HOUSE ADJOINING.

62-1y

95-t

Richmond Hill, June 19, 1860.

OPPOSITE THE GRAMMAR SCHOOL HOUSE, RICHMOND HILL.

JAMES HALL, Proprietor-107-2m Rishmond Hill, Dec. 14, 1860.

inent of the "Confederate States," and civil war will be intevitable. It stilling can orly be averted by one side or the agentsexcepting at form the respective land can orly be averted by one side or the agentsexcepting at form on where lists other backing out from its present attitude by the South retracing its teps, or by the North consenting to an amicable disrup- tion. The Southern States have gone too far to recede, without making them- selves laughing stocks to the world, and it, now remains for the North to determine whether it shall agree to let them go quirtly, or undertake to extinguish s- dition and rebellion by force of arms. SINCULAR ACCIDENTA mest singu- Port Dalhousie, on Saturday last. It ap- tor in a sleigh on that day, the latter earrying their infant, a lew months old, in rand und atriming? so. When they arrived within a lew rouls of ther nesident the child ceased its erying, and no further notice was taken of it until they arrived at home, when on optening the collies wrapped around the infant the mother dis- correct to her horry that he address wrapped around the infant the mother dis- correct to her horry that he address wrapped around the infant the mother dis- correct to her horry that he address wrapped around the infant the mother dis- supplement to here horry that also head here to the here in the mother dis- supplement around the infant the mother dis- supplement around the infant the mother dis- supple	Hrue, Jon Baker, Samuel Baker, Samuel Baker, Samuel Baker, Samuel Hillinger, G. Doner, Emanuel [3] Pattan, Isaar Doner, Emanuel [3] Pattan, Isaar Pattan, Is	Tom Norm is Solon, Will be completion, nets, in from there to five years. IN ANTICEPATION Of a General Patronay, the Price has been permuonely fixed at Fire ane s-mary Do- tage payable (ant) and dirary of the Map in Geod Order and Monited. Er Put wy for the Peckint 86 00. GEORGE C. TREMAINE. Toronto, January, 1861. A LL Parties indebtad to the Subactiber, pre- visus to January 1861. A LL Parties indebtad to the Subactiber, pre- visus to January 1861. A LL Parties indebtad to the Subactiber, the visus to January 1861. A LL Parties indebtad to the Subactiber, pre- visus to January 1861. A LL Parties indebtad to the Subactiber, the visus to January 24. 1861. Stray Horse. CAME into the Promises of the Subactiber on or about the Lath of December last.	Every class of Goods equally low. In DRESS GOODS. CLOTHS, COTTONS. BLANKETS, Will be found GREAT BARGAINS ! With a liberal discount for Cash. BUFFALO ROBES ! CHEAP. In the MILLINERY what you would have to pay \$7 for they will sell for \$5, as proved by many who buy their BONINSPES. EXANT JUES, CAPES, &c. All orders in the line Puncitally attended to, and get up in the Newset Style. Highcat Price for Produce	Previncial Land Surveyor, RICHWERD RULL, C.W. December 14, 1860. 107-1 A. MAIRS: B. A. A. MAIRS: B. A. A. TORNEY - A. LAW. SOLICITOR Bireel, Markham Villege. Revember 33, 1860 164 w Land & Saw MHII For Sale. 100 Acres of prime hand -30 acres cleared composed of the West half of Lat No. 7, in the 2nd Cen. of Uxbridge, County Ontario : together with an excellent Saw Mill, and two good Drebling Hennes, with out-off- cet theroon. Alse 7 acres adjoining, Composed of the freat Part of Lat No. 5, in the same concession. The above preparty is healthfully and de- ightfully aituated in a pleanent locality, and in one of the oldest and best settled townships in the County of Ontario. It is within 34 miles of the village of Stouffylle, about 16 mile the town of Whitty, the capital of the County of Ontario.	TOOBACCOC: A la and la. 3d, the beat ever offered WM. S. POLLOCK'S, (Late G. A. Birmard's), (Late G. B
* arrived within a few rols of their residence Park—is in fair request. For Hogs werraging the child ceased its crying, and no further notice was taken of it until they arrived those averaging 2.0 bs \$5 and \$4.75 hes been paid, and they arrived they arrived they arrived they are averaging 2.0 bs \$5 and \$5.50—the later being the extreme figure. at home, when on opening the clothes Apples—Common varieties \$1 and \$1.25 per- wrapped around the infant the mother dis- barrel. Better grades \$1.50 and \$2 barrel.	sisting of 50 acres, all cleared. The Land is of the best description, without a rod being either wate or broken There are on the premises a good Dwelling- hones, a Wall of hard water, Brick Chiern, and other conveniences, with Lawn centaining the tents of the other and water, brick	CAME into the Premises of the Subscriber Let No. 14, ad concession Whitchurchy on or about the lath of December last,	CAPES, &c. All orders in this line Puncikally attended to, and get up in the Newset Style. Highest Price for Produce	The above preperty is healthfully and do- lightfully situated in a pleasant focality, and in one of the oldest and best sattled tolwnships in the County of Ontario. It is within 32 miles of the village of Slouffulle, about 16 miles from Uzbuidge Village, and 20 miles from the Town of Whitley, the capital as the County of	to know asything and ersything is the Medicat and Toilet line, yos should, by all means, porcuse a capy of this book. For full particulars, and a aample of the work for per- usal, (free,) address the publisher. T. F. CHARMAN.
apparently been dead some minutes. The cause of death we have not learned. It Lambu-are pleatifel at from \$4 50 to \$5 each. may have been the result of wraping too may clotties about the little thing, and it lear Hides = \$4 00 per 100 he Sheep and lamb skins \$0.75 each. Calfskins 100 he sheep and	For further particulars apply [if by letter pest-paid] te G. J. F. PEARCE. Richmond Hill, F.O.	With a white star on its forshead, white hind foot, spayined in one leg, and one of his hips knocked down. The owner is requested to prove property, pay expenses and take him away. RICMARD HORSLET.	ET Give us a Pair Trinl and we are sure of the result. and oblice	The groparly will be sold very cheap for Cask. Tide indigutable, Apply to JOSEPH KELLER, Eag., Richmond Hill, Or to PRANCIS KELLER , Wakey.	For Sale, Cheap,