

by Ron Jones

In the Great Canadian Food Price Hullaballo, few consumer purchases have received the attention that has beef. Mrs. Beryl Plumptre investigated the

beef business and found that heifers should sell closer to the prices being paid for steers, (Well, Why not, Beryl?)

Consumer Association of Canada investigator Dr. Forbes from B.C. concludes that farm product marketing boards add to the consumers' cost, so boards are not good for the shopper. Dr. Forbes' academic mind might have also found that farm fencing contributes to beef prices, so logically farmers should not build fences.

The shoppers scream rip-off when they view the prices; the producers insist they are losing money on every steer that leaves the yard (some recent studies reveal losses in 1974 of \$30 per hundredweight of beef produced on the farm). Retail stores and processors claim they only take enough to stay in business.

This spring the federal government established a Commission to Inquire into Beef Pricing which will hold at least two dozen hearings in major centers across Canada. The commission will consider all aspects of the beef marketing structure that in any way contribute to the price. The commissioners reportedly are competent (they aren't M.P.'s). The study should be interesting, to say the least

Chainstores, packing plants, farm organizations and, hopefully, restaurants, as well as interested individuals and a myriad of associated commercial enterprises that somewhere along the line get a piece of the marketing action, will tell their tale to the commission.

Eugene Whelan, a strong proponent of producer marketing boards, has charged recently that too many fingers are in the beef marketing pie. He may well be right. The beef steer which has almost become the epitome of the free enterprise system often follows a long, complex trail on his way to market. A possible route could be: born this spring on a western Canadian ranch; trucked to and sold at an auction which is the first non-producer cost; an order buyer for a fee buys for an Ontario market (2nd cost) - rail freighted or trucked to Ontario (3rd cost); probably insurance while in transit (4th cost). Possibly then the calf is unloaded at Ontario Public Stock Yards in Toronto or one of many community auctions throughout the province.

Beef beefs part of price Hullaballoo

It is sold once more, trucked to a farm and stays put for a while. Once at an Ontario farm the animal can be handled in a number of different ways but generally it is either grown for a year, sold, trucked again to be fed to slaughted weight, or fed on the farm to slaughter.

When the animal is ready to kill, it usually (in this part of Ontario) is trucked to Ontario Public Stock Yards where several additional charges are levied against the seller, including a licence fee the producers' commodity organization, the Ontario Beef Improvement Association.

If the nursery rhyme had been written, "this little beefy goes to market", it could have turned into a full-length novel. Of course in many cases the calf is born and fed to slaughter right on an Ontario farm.

The Canadian Cattleman's Association, a western-dominated beef commodity organization and many people who now feed off the present marketing system are insistant that beef doesn't need a marketing board- "a disaster" prophecizes CCA president, Gordon Parke, a B.C. rancher. He claims marketing boards mean "a loss of freedom to make our own decisions.'

A Simcoe County beef animal marketed at Ontario Public Stock Yards leaves the farm and is trucked to a privately operated commission firm which attempts to sell it along with all other offerings for the day by auction to the highest bidder. This service costs the producer approximately \$10-15 per hear depending on size of the animal.

In a highly technical business world it seems incredible that cattle are still being sold on eyeball appeal of the live animal what the buyer sees is a few bucks worth of cowhide. The real value of the purchase isn't revealed until after the sale and the carcass is hanging on the rail.

In comparison, a market hog sold under the Ontario Pork Producers' Marketing Board is delivered to an assembly yard generally in the county of origin. Both selling and buying are done by teletype in offices often over 100 miles from the product. When sold, the hogs are delivered direct to the purchaser's processing facilities. For this the pork producer pays his own board approximately \$3 per head. The true value or producer price of the carcass is not determined until it has been graded and weighed under government supervision.

It would seem, considering the two systems, that the cattleman's "freedom" is of dubious value at best.

Mrs. Plumptre's published report on beef trade a few months ago has had little effect on beef pricing. Hopefully the findings of the Pricing Inquiry will result in streamlining of an ancient and untrustworthy beef marketing system.

Ron Jones is a Tay Township farmer and a freelance writer with Markle Community Newspapers.



by Ray Baker

Around six months ago the bad weather set in, not bad for snowmobiles and skiing, but bad by comparison to, say, a nice 80 degree August day with a cool beer in the garden.

Our two boys, still in grade school, began to go out more and stay in less. This was unusual as summer is the time they spend outside the home, and winter is spent indoors unless they are out tobogganing, skating or messing about in snow.

But this was different. No clothing soaked to the skin, just polite requests for more money. "Our allowance goes nowhere with inflation and all," but it was going somewhere as we soon found

We have two local billiard parlours or

Dad, the pool shark bridges gap This was accompanied with winks poolhalls and sure enough they had and looks at each other, as though to

tried them out, finally giving their say "boy are we going to take him to the loyalties to one particular hall. "Well, what do you think?" said mom. "Do you think we should encourage them, I looked at mom, who nodded imdiscourage them, or what?" perceptibly

"OK." I said "but take it easy on Looking back in anger me." Which is how this forty-two-year-I thought back to when I was a boy. old teenager came to be shooting pool Oh deary me. Our local billiard hall was with his two sons on a Saturday. a bad, bad, place. My mom and dad told The deep end of the pool me so. Full of drunks, smoking,

The green baise table lay clean and bright, the balls were set up. I rolled a cue to check for distortion in a professional manner, finally choosing one. After all, you never buy a used car without kicking the tires do you?

The first red I sunk was a fluke, out and out, but nonchalantly playing on I beat them by a narrow margin, "Let's play 101", they said. This

involved using balls with numbers on them — one to fifteen or something. You have to get exactly 101, so my last ball had to be a three. Full length

along the table and into the pocket. Sorry boys, you can't take me to the cleaners tonight, I'm just getting into my stride

The hall itself was well run, well lighted, and clean. Coffee and donuts were available. There were no drunks, no kids old enough to drink even, no gambling, no bad language, no police

There was plenty of action at our

table as the boys led me through all kinds of games. I had to remember that some balls with numbers on had a solid colour, while others had striped

Either the boys had memories like computers or they made up the rules as they went along. Whatever, I

thoroughly enjoyed myself.

The shark Although it's called a billiard parlour, nobody plays billiards, so I began to teach the boys how to play. Once they mastered the basic moves like standing back and freezing in position when their opponent takes a shot - "I've seen men killed for moving during a shot" - they caught on fast. Billiards, a gentleman's game. They played like gentlemen and I just managed to scrape home.

All I had to do was pick up the tab for the three of us and go home to mom. "Dad's a pool shark," the boys said. I hadn't told them I played for two years in the army. Guess I've still got the

The generation gap had been bridged. The communication gap as well. I was pleased the boys had invited me into their world for a while. It was a compliment. But I'm dreading next Friday night. Hope they don't ask me to go out with them. It's a teen dance

Ray Baker is a manager at RCA's Midland plant. He and his family live in Penetanguishene.

CO-OP has the solution to all your weed problems



Everything you need for the things you don't want to grow

Surfactant - Oil concentrate - Use to and increase efficiency of

Brush Killer - 64 and 112, two strengths of 2,4-D and 2,4,5-T combined. Provide

2.4-D Amine 80 - Most widely used weedkiller. Use on pasture and cereals that are not seeded down.

Bladex 80 - Use for preemergence and early postemergence alone or in combination with Atrazine to control annual grasses and broadleaf weeds in corn.

Atrazine to control quack grass and broadleaf weeds



with Atrazine to control

acid for broadleaf weed control in legume crops.

AAirex 90W - Atrazine.

Use for pre-emergence and

early post-emergence weed

Lorox - Recommended as a

pre-emergence spray for weed

control in soybeans, field

Plus other chemicals for

beans and field corn.

virtually any weed

control problem.

control in corn.

annual grasses and broadleaf

Embutox E - 2,4-D Butyric

SIMCOE DISTRICT CO-OP

"A pleasant place to deal"

CO-OP Chemicals for Weed Control

extend period of application

excellent brush and hard-tokill weed control.

Cytrol - Combine with

Sutan + - Use before

planting corn in combination

Free copies of the CO-OP Weed Control Handbook are available

259 Innisfil St. Barrie 726-6531

ministry of Community grant money is not and Social Services for definitely known because three French Day Care grants are based on a

Historical supervisor

anywhere from \$20,000 to year. \$28,000 have been approved by the provincial

Wendy Buscombe

Buscombe of Hamilton

has been appointed

program supervisor of

the Historic Naval and

Military Establishments

Supervisor of Huronia

Historical Parks, Robert

Montgomery said her

duties include ad-

ministrative responsi-

plementation and supervision of the

Establishments' prog-

H.S.

ST. AMANT

& SONS

LTD.

CERVICE

BY EXPERTS

Plumbing

Heating

• DOMESTIC

•INDUSTRIAL SHEET METAL WORK

Specializing in:

SUMMER COTTAGES

Satisfaction Guaranteed

PENETANG 549-7470

3a ROBERT ST. W.

in Penetanguishene.

bilities and

rams.

The total amount of the

operated by Le Centre meaning that the final d'Activités Françaises grant figure depends on

previously been em-

ployed by the Toronto

Historical Board on an

architectural survey, has

been staff supervisor at

Hamilton Place Theatre

and a hostess at the Royal

Ontario Museum's

She received her

honours bachelor of fine

McMaster University in

museology at the

University of Toronto and

the Royal Ontario

She is residing in

SEE IT TODAY AT...

OFFICE OUTFITTERS

62 Colborne St. E.

29 Dunlop St. W.

326-7332

737-0201

and has done

Chinese exhibition.

graduate work

Wendy Kelleen arts degree from

nursery schools to be percentage basis French Centre will be will be located in

Grants awarded French day care

who enroll in the three Angels" which currently schools. Approval of the grants, Church which are retroactive to Penetanguishene. The May 5, means that the other two nursery schools

able to open two more day Lafontaine and care nursery schools in Perkinsfield.

Grants totalling during the next school the number of children addition to "Les Petits operates out of the basement of St. Ann's

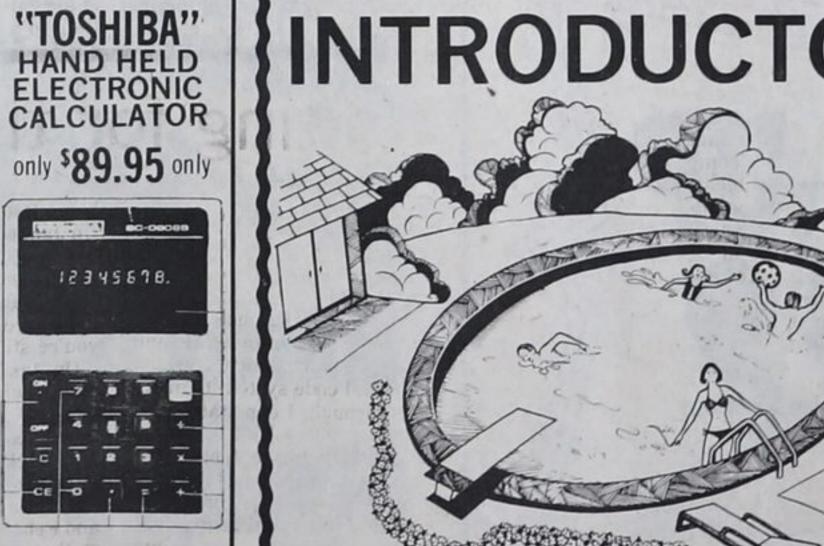
Notice is hereby given to all persons in possession of land in the Town of Midland, in accordance with the Weed Control Act, 1972, Section 4, 14 and 20 that noxious weeds growing on their lands within the Municipality are to be destroyed and kept in control throughout the season.

If it is deemed necessary, the Municipality may enter upon the said lands and have the weeds destroyed, charging the cost against the land in taxes as set out in the Act. The co-operation of all the citizens is earnestly

Please note that Dandelions, Burdock and Goldenrod are not considered noxious weeds within the Town of Midland under the Weed Control Act; therefore, complaints concerning these weeds, or any anonymous complaints, cannot be accepted. Complaints and inquiries should be directed to 526-

> J.F. Reynolds, Bylaw Enforcement Officer

INTRODUCTORY OFFER



Discount on first 3 pools.

Corinthian in-ground aluminium vinyl pool (will not rust)

The ONLY POOL with a LIFETIME GUARANTEE PHONE 526-7172 to arrange appointment.

GEROW'S PRESTIGE POOLS

743 King St. Midland. SWIM FOR FUN, HEALTH AND ENJOYMENT

Students organize senior activities As the result of two Association for Jo-Anne has completed Institutionalized Senior her first year at Citizens. Seven additional McMaster University and

government grants, institutionalized senior citizens of this area can look forward to a summer filled with activity designed for their particular needs. Two university students

The police raided it on one occasion

the results of a game. Boy did I get a

lickin' just for being in there watching.

So I thought for a while and said

"Well, we won't encourage them, and

we won't discourage them either, let's

It wasn't. They began to talk of 'side'

The toboggans were forgotten, the

and 'racks', 'banks' and 'fishing 'em

skates discarded, even phone callers

with sweet feminine grade eight voices

were told "sorry, I'll be busy tonight.

Sitting quietly at home last Saturday

the boys approached me with "Hey

Dad, what are you doing?" I told them

"nothing, just sitting here worrying

"Well," they asked, "how about

coming down to the poolhall and

I'm going out with the gang.'

playing a game with us?"

about you guys."

see if it's a passing phase.

whose homes are in Midland have already started working from a headquarters provided for them at the Mental Penetanguishene. Jo-Anne Cheatley and John Parker will be operating under direction of Garry Westgarth who is president of the Simcoe County Recreation Midland.

high school students will join the group when their classes terminate. Jo-Anne Cheatley has

been awarded an Ontario Ministry of Health grant under the SNAP heading. This is interpreted as the Student Nursing Activities Program. Jo-Anne will later be joined Health Centre, by four high school students to head up social and recreational activities for the residents of Huronia Nursing Home in Penetanguishene and Villa Nursing Home in

is aiming for a career in social work.

John Parker has received a federal OFY grant to work in CHIMO-Citizens of Huronia Involvement and Motivational Organization. He will be joined by three secondary school students to provide social and recreational programs for all institutionalized senior citizens in the area which includes those in hospitals and nursing homes.

John said he will also be

aiming at starting some activities in the Barrie and Collingwood areas which have not been as fortunate as our own locale. He expects to organize one joint activity for the area each week during this summer. In addition, if he is successful in sparking programs in the other centres, John says he hopes to be able to schedule some back-toback events between the

areas. John Parker is taking a science course at the University of Western Ontario with medicine as his ultimate goal.



P.H. JORY LTD.

Midland 526-2781

IRETON'S I.D.A. PHARMACY

Penetanguishene 549-2555