

Music.

Messrs. J. L. ORME & SON... Piano-fortes, Organs, and Melodions...

HOLIDAY PRESENTS

THE MEDICAL HALL... 25 Sparks-st., Ottawa.

S. ROGERS

CABINET-MAKER, UPHOLSTERER, AND UNDERTAKER...

FURNITURE

For the removal of household furniture, etc. Also agents for lumber and other heavy goods...

FUNERALS

Published at the shortest notice in the city or vicinity...

COFFEE!

COFFEE! COFFEE! COFFEE!... TRADE MARK...

CONCENTRATED LYE

CAUTION TO THE PUBLIC... The remarkable success which has attended the introduction of the celebrated Concentrated Lye...

PHOTOGRAPHS

J. A. WHIPPLE... Professional attention to copying, enlarging and retouching photographs...

Boots & Shoes.

BOOTS AND SHOES... CAPITAL BOOT AND SHOE STORE, YORK STREET.

A. J. STEPHENS & CO'Y.

JUST RECEIVED ALL THE NEWEST STYLES IN BOOTS AND SHOES...

DRESS BOOTS

FOR ALL WEATHERS... THE NEW STYLES IN BOOTS AND SHOES...

THE RED BOOT

W. A. LAMB... would call your attention to his splendid assortment of PRUNELLA Boots...

Dry Goods.

B 4 U... Ready-made Clothing, Cloths, Tweeds, &c.

O'MEARA & CO.

Purchase your Dry Goods... Ready-made Clothing, Cloths, Tweeds, &c.

QUICK SALES & LIGHT PROFITS.

ALEX. DUFF, O'MEARA & CO. Having one of the largest stocks in the city...

ROYAL ITALIAN BITTERS.

Prepared by special permission from the original recipe of F. P. VERRI, M. D., Professor of Chemistry in the University of Padua, Italy.

LIFE INSURANCE AGENCY.

A first-class American Life Office, of long standing in Canada, requires the services of a business manager...

Agencies.

PROVINCIAL INSURANCE.

MALCOLM CAMERON, Office of Queen's Printer, AGENT, DESERVAIS'S BLOCK...

UNION MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY OF MARYLAND.

FINANCE DEPARTMENT, Ottawa, 12th October, 1868. The following Insurance Company has received a license to transact the business of Life Insurance in Canada...

FELIX CARBRAY, COMMISSION MERCHANT.

FORWARDER, GENERAL AGENT, &c., &c., No. 3, St. Peter-st., QUEBEC.

Tailoring.

A SPLENDID STOCK OF CLOTHES FOR SUMMER WEAR. In Silk Mixtures, Scotch and Canadian TWEEDS...

T. LAWRENCE

Having opened a first-class TAILORING ESTABLISHMENT, in Ashdale's Brick Building, Dufferin-st., in view of the greater inducement than can be given elsewhere in the capital...

GENTLEMEN

Leaving their orders at the COMMERCIAL WAREHOUSE, No. 60 Sparks-st., Can get well suited in Garments.

N. ROBERTSON, MERCHANT TAILOR.

Opposite the Russell House, Ottawa. In returning thanks to his friends for past favors, he has re-opened his establishment at the above stand...

COATS, PANTS AND VESTS

May be obtained CHEAP by calling at the COMMERCIAL WAREHOUSE, No. 60 Sparks-st., A. GRAHAM & CO.

SELECT TAILORING.

T. RAJOTTE. An extensive stock of English, Scotch and Canadian Tweeds, West of England Broad Cloths, Meltons, Cassimeres, Gent's Haberdashery, Ready-made Suits and Gent's Outfitting Goods...

GENTLEMEN'S GARMENTS

Made with NEATNESS and DESPATCH at the COMMERCIAL WAREHOUSE, No. 60 Sparks-st., A. GRAHAM & CO.

Groceries.

INDIA WAREHOUSE.

No. 16, RIDGE-ST., And for sale cheap, by D. T. BROWN & CO., Wholesale and Retail Grocers, Fine and Spirit Merchants.

FRESH OYSTERS, IN TINS.

FRESH HALIBUT, FRESH SALMON, FRESH MACKEREL, FRESH LOBSTERS, GREEN PEAS, BEANS, GINGER, ORANGE, Strawberry, Peach, Blackberry, Raspberry and Strawberry, Raspberries, Currants, Raisins, Currants, Raisins, Currants, Raisins...

MORTON'S BLOTTING PAPER.

AND A FULL STOCK OF CHOICE FAMILY GROCERIES. Ottawa, Nov. 3, 1868.

BOTTLED ALE.

The subscriber would call the attention of Families and others to his FINE BOTTLED ALE, which is in splendid condition. Also, SCOTCH, IRISH, OLD RYE, AND OTHER MALT WHISKIES...

ATTENTION.

B 4 U... PURCHASE YOUR CULINARY & DOMESTIC TINWARE. Just give C. P. DORION, 53 Sparks st., opposite British Lion Hotel.

COFFEE.

Fresh Ground and Roasted on the premises, very fine favour. REESOR'S SWITZERLAND CHEESE in stock, equal to English Cheese, and 10 cents per lb. cheap.

A LARGE STOCK OF LIQUORS.

Fine Scotch and Wines, of the best brands, imported to order. For sale by THOS. PATTERSON, 26 Rideau-st., Ottawa, June 1, 1869.

NEW MILLINERY.

MRS. SMITH, H. D.-t., begs to inform her customers and friends that she has received her Spring fashions, and is now prepared to supply all their orders. Corner of Bank and Albert-st., Two or three Approaches wanted. 10154

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN

Also, just received a fine lot of the well known makers LORAIN'S & Co., English, Black Tin Tea and Coffee Pots, different styles and shapes. Remember, C. P. DORION, 53 Sparks st., Opposite the British Lion Hotel, late of Richard Bishop, Esq., at present occupied by Weldon Chapman, Esq. C P DORION, Ottawa, June 2, 1869.

W. H. EASTON & CO., COMMISSION MERCHANTS, FORWARDERS.

Wheat, Corn, Flour, Oatmeal, Pork, &c. OTTAWA, End of Little Sussex-st. Cash advanced on goods consigned for immediate sale. Prompt returns in all cases. W. H. EASTON, 21 R. M. EASTON.

Dry Goods.

OPENED OUT

CUNNINGHAM & LINDSAY'S, No. 14, RIDGE-ST., A CHOICE LOT OF DRESS GOODS, A CHOICE LOT OF BRILLIANTS, A CHOICE LOT OF CORDED FANCIES, A CHOICE LOT OF TRIMMINGS and BUTTONS, A BEAUTIFUL LOT OF SPRING HATS IN NEW MATERIALS, A NOVELTY IN SKIRTS, A SPLENDID LOT OF PARASOLS, TROUSSEUSE'S, ALEXANDRE'S, JOSEPHINE and JOUVIN KID GLOVES, CUNNINGHAM & LINDSAY'S, 14 Rideau-st., Ottawa, March 25, 1869.

DIRECT IMPORTATIONS.

100 GAMES GUINNESS & CO'S XXX STOUT. And the celebrated PIG BRAND, unequalled in quality, at prices unusually low, by the case of 24 each; quarts \$2.50, pints \$1.75. Warranted by Guinness & Co's certificate. Also, Ex Chaudiere, from London.

CROSSE & BLACKWELL'S GOODS.

Lea & Perrin's Worcester Sauce. POTTER MEATS—Ham, Tongues, Strasbourg Meats, Game and Salmon, Anchovy Paste, Curried Potatoes, Imperial Sausages, Reading Sausages and Sows's Relish, Pickles, of all kinds, put up to order and warranted.

THOS. PATTERSON'S.

26 Rideau-st. 100 CHESTS FINE FAMILY TEAS. Japan, Black & Green's, in great varieties and qualities and prices. New Season Teas, and well worth a trial—for Families, being purchased for retail trade.

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BEAUTIFUL HAIR.

Nature's Crown. You Must Cultivate It. GRAY HAIR. Is a certain indication of decay at the roots.

MRS. S. A. ALLEN'S HAIR RESTORER.

It is the most delightful Hair Dressing. It will promote luxuriant growth. It is so easy to apply that it is unnecessary to know the science of the art. It is a certain indication of decay at the roots. It is a certain indication of decay at the roots.

100 GAMES GUINNESS & CO'S XXX STOUT.

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SPECIAL REPORT OF MESSRS. WHITCHER & VENNING, ON FISH BREEDING AT NEWCASTLE, ONTARIO.

To the Hon. P. MITCHELL, Minister of Marine and Fisheries, &c., &c., OTTAWA, 4th June, 1869.

Sir, We proceeded, yesterday, to Newcastle, Ontario, in compliance with your directions, and made a personal inspection of the Fish Breeding Establishment there under charge of Mr. Wilmot.

The premises are situated on Baldwin's (or Wilmot's) Creek, a small stream traversing the township of Clarke, in the County of Durham, and discharging into Lake Ontario, about forty miles east of Toronto.

This creek is well situated for salmon, as it forms a natural inlet of the sheltered head of the lake between the Good Hope and Darlington. Although at its entrance into the lake it passes through a marshy lagoon, the bed of the stream further inland is of a gravelly nature, and the water is pretty clear, regular and lively in its flow.

In early times it was famous for salmon, great numbers of which fish frequented it every autumn for the purpose of spawning. They were so plentiful, forty years ago, that men slew them with clubs and pitchforks—women scined them with flannel petticoats—and settlers bought and paid for farms and built houses from the sale of salmon. Later they were taken by nets and spears, over one thousand being often caught in the course of one night. Concurrently with such an annual slaughter, manufacturers and farming along the banks had fouled and changed the creek from its natural state, and made it less capable of affording shelter and spawning grounds. Their yearly decreasing numbers at length succumbed to the destruction practised upon them each season from the time of entering the creek until nearly the last straggle had been speared, netted or killed. Such is, in short, an epitome of the history of every once populous water connected with Lake Ontario.

In 1865, a scanty remnant was snatched from extinction through the efforts of the Fishery Department. This remnant was afterwards utilized by Mr. Wilmot, who conceived the idea of restocking the stream by artificial reproduction. His initial experiments, purely of an individual character, were prosecuted during two years under much outside difficulty and at very considerable personal labor and expense. They were however successful, establishing the important fact that salmon eggs could be hatched out there, and the young fish reared through proper means and intelligent care. Aided to a very limited extent in the following years by the Government, Mr. Wilmot has persevered, and he now exhibits to us upwards of 140,000 well shaped, healthy and active Salmon Fry from three-fourths of an inch to one and a half inches long, already susceptible of being fed and reared to that stage of vigor and growth when naturally they would emigrate from their native stream and return adolescent salmon. Let us state here that these fry are no hybrids—no doubtful or inferior members of the salmon family—but the thorough progeny of the true salmon (Salmo Salar) which forms so valuable a product of our non-forest and inland river fisheries in other parts of the Dominion. Their identity is an ascertained certainty. We note this point for the double reason of anticipating a doubt which is known to exist in the minds of many persons, and also to show that the commercial value of the fish so bred renders the subject of its increased production worthy of greater attention. Grise, or in other words, two year old salmon, of the experimental hatching of 1866, having revisited the creek in the fall of 1868, as actual progenitors of part of the present large hatch of salmon fry. The female grise is not known to propagate on her first migration from sea, but the male does. The few full grown stock fish, male and female, which were last autumn accompanied by the large number of grise returning to the stream, were rendered available towards supplying the foundation of a laid in the hatching troughs.

Mr. Wilmot purposes bringing to Ottawa, and exhibiting to all interested, living specimens of the salmon fry so reproduced. Also the stuffed male and female full grown salmon from which the male and female, which were last autumn accompanied by the large number of grise returning to the stream, were rendered available towards supplying the foundation of a laid in the hatching troughs.

We venture to affirm that within three years not only the present, but any like establishment, may be made self-sustaining through the pecuniary proceeds from the sale of fish eggs obtained and fish purchased for use in the neighboring States and by private individuals. The states of Maine, Vermont, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut and New York are now making most vigorous efforts to procure impregnated ova and young fish. They pay high prices; and individuals find it profitable to raise and sell them. There are at present several persons engaged in this business. With the exception however of one person who has invested capital in obtaining purified salmon eggs in Canada, the other parties devote their attention mainly to the breeding and rearing of brook trout and shad. Mr. Seth Green, who lives near Rochester, New York, has estimated wealth by selling eggs and young of brook trout and shad. He receives \$150 per thousand for the young fish, and \$40 per thousand for the young fish. The spawn and fry of Canadian trout and white fish are of superior worth, and those of the salmon more than double that value. There would be no difficulty in procuring and hatching millions of eggs from various species of fish, out of which sales could be made from the surplus after supplying our own waters.

There is a special feature in these indirect benefits which applies more particularly and forcibly to the maritime provinces; it is, that by these nurseries produced and used to replace the falling supplies of piscine food on which depends so vitally the prosperity of the coast fisheries, and the loss of which has for two or three seasons past reduced the sea board population in many places to actual want.

We cannot close this brief report without bearing cheerful witness to the untiring zeal, practical intelligence, and ingenious industry which have enabled Mr. Wilmot to surmount difficulties and have discouragements necessarily attending the experiments which he has so perseveringly pursued to a successful conclusion; and we beg leave respectfully to commend his interesting and useful labors—promising

DOMINION NEWS DEPOT.

HOWELL'S CORNER, SUSSEX-ST. D. FULTON is prepared to furnish the latest English and American Periodicals. He is agent for all Canadian papers, which he delivers at 10 cents per week. Principal agent for the Globe, etc. Also the new Chimney Corner, Leigon, and Emerald.

JONES & HOLLAND.

Near Dundas, Elgin-st. Have just set up MINERAL WATER FOUNTAINS, and are thus enabled to supply PLANTAGENET and BORTHWICK WATER by the glass or gallon. ICED WATER FOR THE MILLION.

JUST RECEIVED.

N. Y. Ledger and Chimney Corner, Harper's Magazine for June, Thomas Moore's Utopia, Christie's Faith, Curry's Confession, Mattie: A Story; All in the Dark, Appleton's Edition of Dickens, at HAUSER'S NEWS DEPOT, and Circulating Library, Sparks-st.

LATE LITERATURE.

J. DURIE & SON have received The Man who Laughs, by Victor Hugo; Breaking a Butterfly, by the author of Guy Livingstone; The Boy of Newbold, by Lever; The Girl of Faversham, by Florence Marryat; Realities of Irish Life, by French, cheap edition; Wood Goes by, by Blackley; Horn and Horn, by G. C. Phillips; Men, Women and Ghosts, by S. E. Phelps; Murray's Adventures in the Adirondacks; Sate and Sad; The Girl of Newbold, by the author of the Gentle Life; Caricature History of the Four Georges; The Red River Country, Hudson Bay, and Northwest Territories, by A. Bussell, &c. The best books on Flower and Kitchen Gardening. For sale by J. DURIE & SON, 10 Sparks-st.

THE LANG PAINTING ESTABLISHMENT, 68 SPARKS STREET.

Plain and Decorative House and Sign Painting, WHITE WASHING, in Kalamoon, French Zinc and Paris White, PAPER-HANGING in the Latest Styles of Ceiling and Wall Anodizing.

SIGN PAINTING.

Office Signs, Mammoth Store Signs, Block Letter Gold Signs, Plain, Picturesque, and Grotesque Signs in every style.

GRAINING

In all the woods, with new and elegant improvements. A. W. LANG, Sparks-st., Ottawa, May 27, 1869.