

The Week at OTTAWA

By DOUGLAS GREEN
Canadian Press Staff Writer

OTTAWA, March 20 (CP)—In view of the opening of the San Francisco World Security Conference April 25, it is believed here that a debate on foreign affairs will be held fairly early in the session of parliament which began this week.

Prime Minister Mackenzie King who is secretary of state for external affairs, said upon his return from a meeting with President Roosevelt at Washington that the conference would be concerned largely with the organization of the proposed security body.

Mr. King said information he had gained during his meeting with Mr. Roosevelt regarding the conduct of the conference when he speaks on a resolution the government proposes to introduce shortly.

It was reported here the government planned to move a resolution stating its policy of having representatives from the opposition and senate in the Canadian delegation to the San Francisco conference, thus enabling the foreign affairs debate to be brought out at an agreed time without waiting until it was reached in the external affairs estimates.

Though Canada has participated in four general United Nations meetings concerned with the shaping of affairs in the post-war world, the Dominion will enter the picture officially and publicly at San Francisco for the first time.

There have been reports that Mr. King may be chosen chairman of the Conference. Canada's contribution to the cause of the United Nations, her geographical position and industrial importance, together with the relations which she enjoys with both Britain and the United States have won her a place as one of the leading smaller nations, and Mr. King's views upon the voice which such nations should have in the shaping of international affairs have been cited as factors which would make his nomination as conference chairman widely acceptable.

Prairie Laboratory

A project which has potentialities of great importance to the Canadian West, particularly in development of by-products from cereal grain crops is the prairie regional laboratory to be built at Saskatoon for which plans now are in the final stages.

Its field of research will be various aspects of agricultural chemistry, including the industrial utilization of oilseed crops. Scientists of the division of applied biology of the National Research Council in Ottawa have been carrying on investigations into fermentation problems, and the work to be undertaken at Saskatoon will be integrated with them. At Saskatoon, however, peacetime rather than wartime applications will be studied.

More effective utilization of the herring resources of Atlantic Canada and Newfoundland is the object of an Atlantic Herring Investigation Committee which has been established under joint arrangements made between the Dominion, Newfoundland, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island.

In announcing the establishment of the committee, the fisheries department said the committee had under way the early steps of a comprehensive seven-year program of research designed to further the "fullest possible development of herring resources so the livelihood of shore populations may be improved."

Under present methods fishing is largely seasonal, and much of the investigation will be directed to devising methods whereby herring may be caught more effectively over a longer period and to determine the intensity of annual fishing effort the fishery can sustain in perpetuity.

Parliament Opens

Prime Minister King informed the house at the opening of parliament Monday that he will open the security conference debate on a resolution that calls on parliament to go on record in favor of the purposes and principles of the plan for world security to be submitted to the San Francisco meeting.

The debate was forecast in a 325-word speech from the throne, the shortest on record. The speech also informed the house that a general election will be held shortly after the life of parliament expires April 17. Finance Minister Ilsley said passage of more than \$2,432,000,000 in estimates will be sought. This figure will include \$2,000,000,000 to cover war and mutual aid expenditures between April 1 and a regular session.

CAKEWALK SAILORS HEAD EASTER SHOW

NEW YORK (CP)—The Gay Nineties sailor, in every size and all price ranges, will be the number one hit of the Easter Parade this year.

Starting with the top-flight milliners, at \$45 and up, the flat-crowned skimmer has now percolated to the mass manufacturers, and will hold the spotlight in every Main Street show window this spring.

It may be the Merry Widow type, with outsize brim, or an exact replica of the straw hat worn by the well-dressed beau at the turn of the century. It may be worn flat and straight on top of the head, tilted forward, or slapped on the back of the head, little girl fashion.

CLEARING AUCTION SALE

REGISTERED AYRSHIRE CATTLE IMPLEMENTS

The undersigned has received instructions from

EMERSON BALDOCK

to sell by Auction at the farm, Lot 11, Fifth Line, N.S., Township of Trafalgar, 3 miles east of Milton, on

SATURDAY, MARCH 24th

At One O'clock, the following:

HORSES—1 Gray Gelding, 7 yrs.; 1 Gray Mare, rising 6 yrs. This is a well matched team.

CATTLE—Pine Row Primrose, 22-3000, fresh, calf at side; Pine Row Saucy Sue, 234749, due April 1; Willow Grove Pansy, 176910, due March 25th; Pine Row Bessie, 207739, fresh Jan. 15th; Yorkview Victory Bond, 242414, due April 23rd; Waverly Hill Amy, 3rd, 257518, fresh in Oct., bred Dec. 22nd; Waverly Hill Belle, 239519, fresh in Oct., bred Dec. 26; Miss Brownie, 264884, bred Dec. 26; Shirley Mae, 264879, bred Feb. 9; Waverly Hill Snowflake, 274941; Waverly Hill Blossom 3rd, 271090; Waverly Hill Velma, 271088, bred Jan. 4; Waverly Hill Amy 4th, 271089; Pine Row Saucy Sue 3rd, 280210, born 1944; Pine Row Bessie 3rd, 280210, born 1944; Pine Row Spitfire, 280211, born 1944; Pine Row Widfire, 280213, born 1944; Pine Row Victory Bond, 280214, born 1944; Pine Row Connie, 280215, born 1944; Herd Sire Marion John, 256146, bred by T. M. Connell, Toronto, born July 13, 1942; 3 grade Heifers, 2 years old; 2 grade Heifers, rising 2 years old, 1 grade Heifer 2 years old, bred in January. This herd has been accredited since 1938.

IMPLEMENTS—Stiff tooth Cultivator; 1 Horse Rake; 1 Horse Scuffler; Gas Engine, Fairbank Morse, 3 horse power; Gas Engine, Monitor, 1 horse power; 1 Gas Barrel; 4 Wheel Trailer; Tatooing Set.

Quantity of Hay and Stray.
TERMS CASH—Settle day of sale—No Reserve.

42-2B J. A. ELLIOTT, Auctioneer
J. A. McBride, Clerk, Milton.

AUCTION SALE

FARM STOCK, HAY, GRAIN, IMPLEMENTS, FURNITURE and REAL ESTATE

The undersigned has received instructions from

C. B. BEATTY

to sell by Public Auction at Lot 3, Con. 5, N.S., Township of Trafalgar, 1 mile south of Omagh, on

WEDNESDAY, MARCH 28th.

At 1:00 o'clock, the following:

HORSES—1 Pair Black Percheron Mares, 8 and 9 yr. old, matched, 1400 lbs.

DURHAM COWS AND YOUNG CATTLE—1 Red Durham Cow, due time of sale; 2 Red Durham Cows, fresh 2 months, not bred; 2 Red Durham Cows, bred Feb., full flow; 1 Roan Durham Cow, milking, not bred; 2 Durham Cows, fat; 2 Baby Beeves, about 900 lbs.; 4 Durham Stockers; 2 Last Fall Calves; 3 Durham Grass Calves; 1 Veal Calf; 1 Durham Bull, rising 2 years.

HOGS—1 York Sow, due April 5; 1 York Sow, due May 24.

POULTRY AND POULTRY EQUIPMENT—140 Pullets, heavy breed, laying extra heavy; 1 Brooder House 10x12; 1 Coal Brooder, 500 chick capacity; Hoppers; Drinking Fountains, etc.

HAY AND GRAIN—20 ton Mixed Hay; 200 bus. Oats, Erban; 10 ton Clean Cut Straw; 150 bus. No Barb Barley; 100 bus. Mixed Grain, oats and barley; 20 bus. Soyabean, Mandarin.

IMPLEMENTS—M.H. Grain Binder 7 ft.; Deering Mower; M. H. Dump Rake; M. H. Hay Loader; Grain Drill, 15 disc with clover seeder; 3-horse hitch; M. H. Manure Spreader; M. H. Side Delivery Rake; Scuffer; Set Sloop Sleighs; Set Lever Harrows; Set Heavy Drag Harrows; Turnip Drill; Fleury Walking Plow; Ditcher; Wilkinson No. 3 Walking Plow; 2 Cutters; 2-furrow Walking Plow; Cockshutt; M. H. 2-row Corn Cultivator; Binder Fore Carriage; Large Sugar Kettle; 2 Set Hay Rack Sills; Clover Seeder; Low Wagon and Flat Hay Rack; Quantity Lumber; Implement Tongues; Potato Sprayer; Barrel; Spray Pump and Hose; Root Pulper; Fanning Mill with bagger; Oil Pump; Melotte Cream Separator, 700 lbs.; Scales 2000 lbs.; Section Grinder; 4 Steel Barrels; Wooden Barrels; Wheelbarrow; Slush Scraper; Dairing Corn Binder; Post Hole Auger; 2 Cistern Pumps; Work Bench; 2-wheel Trailer with stock rack, good tires; Blacksmith; Post Drill; Stock and Dies; Quantity of Tools, miscellaneous; Quantity of Scrap Iron; Set of Brass Backband Harness, new; Odd Harness; Odd Collars; Dog House; 2 Pair Horse Blankets; Loading Chute; Forks; Hoes; Chains and numerous other small articles.

FURNITURE—Corner China Cabinet; 6 Small Tables; 2 Dining Room Extension Tables; Rocker; 2 Morris Chairs; Large Oak Rocker; Large Platform Rocker to match settee; 2 Settees; 3 Iron Beds; 1 Wooden Bed; 1 Spool Bed; Mattress and Springs; 3 Dressers; 3 Washstands; 2 Couches; Roll Top Secretary; Parlor Lamps; one; Forks; Hoes, Shovels, other small articles; 1930 Plymouth Sedan.

FURNITURE—Dining Room Suite; Large Easy Chair; Oak Rocker; Large Easy Rocker; Wicker Rocker; 6 Kitchen Chairs; Odd Chairs; Kitchen Cupboard; 2 Couches; 6 Small Tables; Mantel Shelf; 2 Wooden Beds; 1 White Iron Bed; Spool Bed; Child's Single Bed; Rope Bed; Child's Cot; Wicker Baby Carriage; Rocking Horse; Hand Sleigh; 8-Day Clock; Mattress; 2 sets of Bed Springs; Spinning Wheel; Mail Box, small; 2 Washstands; Secretary and Chest of Drawers combined; 3 Dressers with bevelled mirrors; 2 Linoleum Rugs, 12x9 and 11x9; Tapestry Rug, 11x12; Odd Rugs; 2 Toilet Sets; Paintings; Odd Pictures; Hall Rack; Hanging Lamps; Odd Lamps; Hall Lamps, hand painted; 2 Aladdin Lamps; Churn; Heater, coal or wood; Storm Windows; Washing Machine and Wringer; Screen Doors; number of Crockers; Galvanized Boiler, extra large; 2 Galvanized Pails; quantity of Used Baskets; quantity of Odd Dishes and Glassware; Coal Oil Stove with oven.

No Reserve.
TERMS—Cash Settlement with the Clerk day of sale.
2B J. A. ELLIOTT, Auctioneer
Geo. Currie, Clerk.

USE MILK OF MICE IN CANCER TESTS

WASHINGTON (CP)—A milking machine for mice is used here to gather facts on the way in which cancer may be imbibed with mothers' milk.

Used by scientists at the National Cancer Institute of the United States Public Health Service, the machine continues experiments in which baby mice from tumorous mothers have been placed with non-tumorous foster mothers and have not developed cancer at maturity.

Conversely baby mice from non-tumorous mothers have been placed with tumorous foster mothers and have developed cancer at maturity. The machine milks four mice at a time. Each mouse is milked every day for a week and gives one half CC of milk daily. A special breed of mice had to be developed for use with the machine. Some mice don't like it. It makes them nervous.

WOULD GIVE YOUTH EMPIRE KNOWLEDGE

CARDIFF, Wales (CP)—Bursaries to provide holidays for British youths in Empire and foreign countries are recommended by the Welsh Youth Committee in a report just published.

Every young person has a right to a wide range of facilities for leisure, which should be provided as an integral part of the national education service, it said.

The youth service of the future should include clubs, recreational and practical centres, organizations interested in esteddodau and other competitive functions and opportunities for acquiring communal experiences and training as a preparation for full citizenship, such as residential colleges, and courses in aeronautics and seamanship.

SNOW "FLEAS" A MINOR NUISANCE

Workers in the maple woods during the "sugaring" season sometimes find dusky patches on the newly fallen snow. Examination discloses that the patches are formed by countless thousands of small, jumping insects. These insects are commonly referred to as snow "fleas." According to Dr. F. A. Urquhart of the Royal Ontario Museum, they are not related to fleas at all and should be called "spring-tails."

Spring-tails are active throughout the year beneath the bark of fallen logs. During the maple sugar season the sun is sufficiently strong to warm the log in which they are living and the insects venture forth and are found on the snow. Although they are a nuisance in maple sugar camps, because they get into the sap, they are otherwise harmless. The name "spring-tail" has been applied to them because they do possess a spring-like "tail." This is a mechanism which permits the insect to jump and because they jump they have been misnamed "fleas."

Artist Craftsman Repairs Silver



IN CONTRAST WITH THE HEAT, clangor and din surrounding the leather-aproned smith in the railway blacksmith shop, Ernest Rose, above, Canadian Pacific smithy for the past 12 years, goes about his work in a white smock and cap in the comparative quiet of his turret quarters in the Royal York Hotel, Toronto.

Mr. Rose is a silversmith, and as illustrated here, his work-a-day tasks consist of reconditioning the thousands of pieces of silverware and flatware used by the Canadian Pacific Railway Company in its hotel dining rooms and restaurants.

Scathed and dented teapots, cream jugs, viande platters and battered spoons are "meat" for Mr. Rose and his staff who take pride in their ability to stack their combined skills against the most disreputable looking piece of silver and turn it out looking like new. Under his Aladdin's lamp he has repaired an average of 1,800 pieces of silverware and some 18,000 pieces of flatware a year.

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REGISTRATION FOR
FAMILY ALLOWANCES
Starts on
MARCH 22nd, 1945

TO OBTAIN THESE ALLOWANCES every child under 16 must be registered

PARENTS: Through the mail, shortly after March 22nd, all families will receive a Family Allowances Registration Form. Fill in this form as soon as it is received and mail it back in the envelope in which it came. Please do this promptly—it is in the interests of your children. The form you will receive is very simple. There are only seven questions and only a few minutes need be required to complete the form, but be sure to answer every question. Family Allowances are being provided to assist parents in the raising of their children. This monthly allowance is to be used for health protection, for doctors, dentists and nurses; to provide better food, adequate clothing and shelter, and to help equalize opportunities for all children.

INCOME TAX: No one will benefit from both Family Allowances and a full income tax deduction for their children. Parents have the choice of applying for their Family Allowances or not claiming the allowance and claiming the full deduction for their children under Income Tax. If they claim the Family Allowance, the amount of deduction from tax allowed for children under the Income War Tax Act will be reduced by the amount of any Family Allowance received. Anyone who is uncertain whether or not he or she will benefit from Family Allowances more than from Tax Deduction should register for the Family Allowance and in this way be on the safe side. Incomes may change during the course of a year.

PARENTS YOU ARE HELPING YOUR CHILDREN WHEN YOU REGISTER FOR FAMILY ALLOWANCES

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