## Young Outlock



**BOOKS ABOUT ONTARIO** Niagara Falls by Robert West Howard, Grs. 3-5, The Falls, between New York and Ontario, were important to the Indians, French explorers, and colonists.

Nic of the Woods by Lynd Kendall Ward, Grs. K-3. This is the story of a young dog's first summer in the Ontario wilderness.

Paddle-to-the-Sea by Holling C. Holling. Grs. 4-5. A toy canoe with an Indian figure is launched in Lake Nipigon, Ontario. It survives many dangers and has many adventures on its way through the Great Lakes to the Atlantic Ocean.

Though different people around the world may speak different languages, a smile is understood everywhere. So whenever you travel, be friendly and you will be welcome wherever you go.

The names of 9 American Indian tribes are hidden in the puzzle. Circle each tribe's name you find.

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V	Ε	7	G	-	F	Α	L	Ε
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0	С	Α	P	A	C	Н	E	N
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Blackfoot Cheyenne Cree Chippewa Dakota Apache Sioux Navajo Hopi

## ANCIENT ART

Many Indian tribes were noted their wood-carving. particularly for their totem poles. These carved cedar poles were originally corner posts for the Indian houses. Later the custom of erecting one large pole in front of the house was adopted. These totem poles were very colorful and often featured designs that were animal-like.

You can make a papier-mache mask of a design that might have been carved on a totem pole. Start by mixing a paste of one part flour to three parts water. Then dip newspaper strips into the paste and wrap them over half of a balloon, while leaving two holes for eyes.

Build up the basic mask surface until it's about a quarter of an inch thick. Then combination cardboard, pipe cleaners and

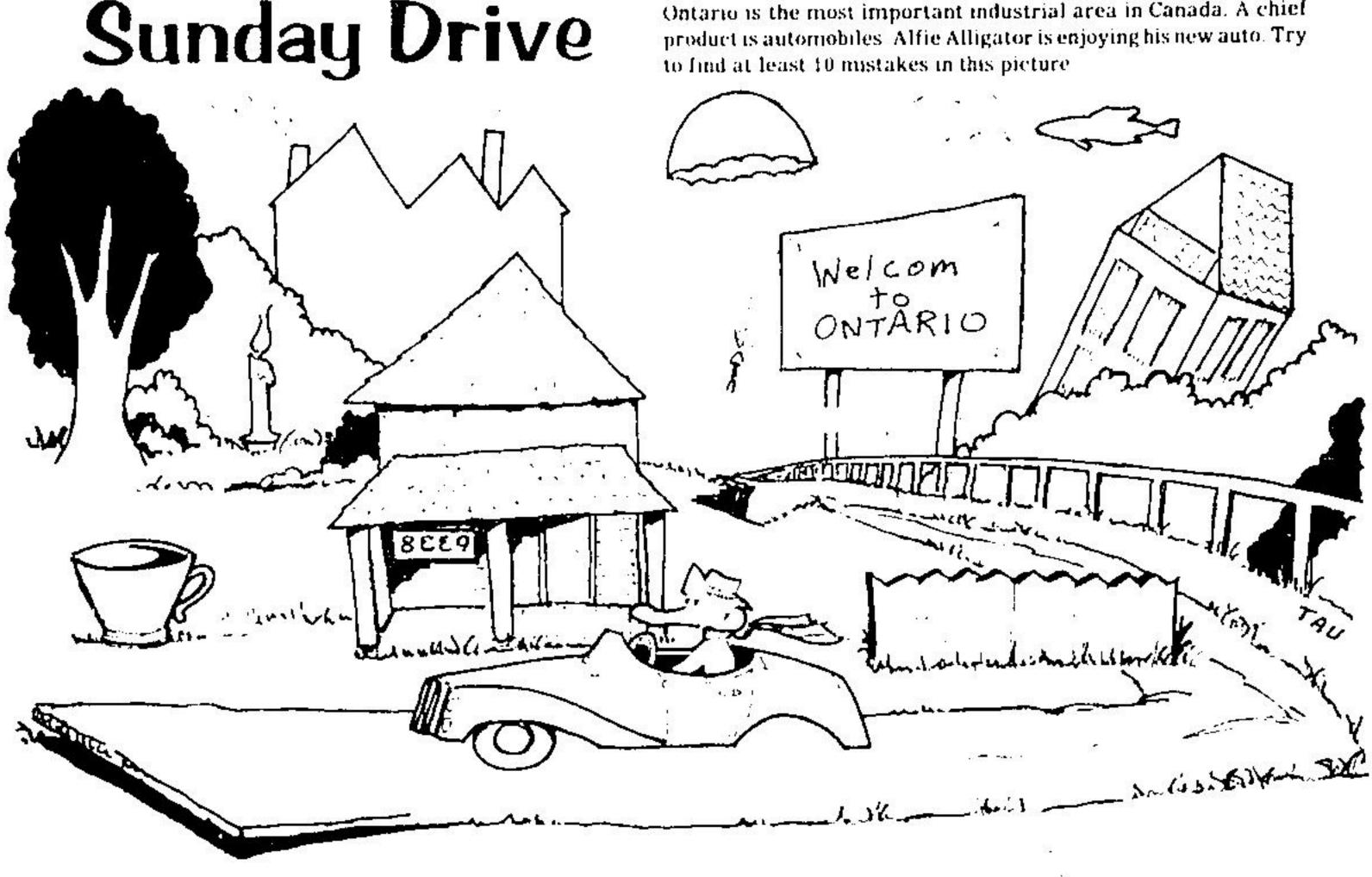


papier-mache to add animallike features, such as bird beaks, funny eyebrows and decorative expression lines (see the example).

Let the mask completely dry. (This may take a week or even longer.)

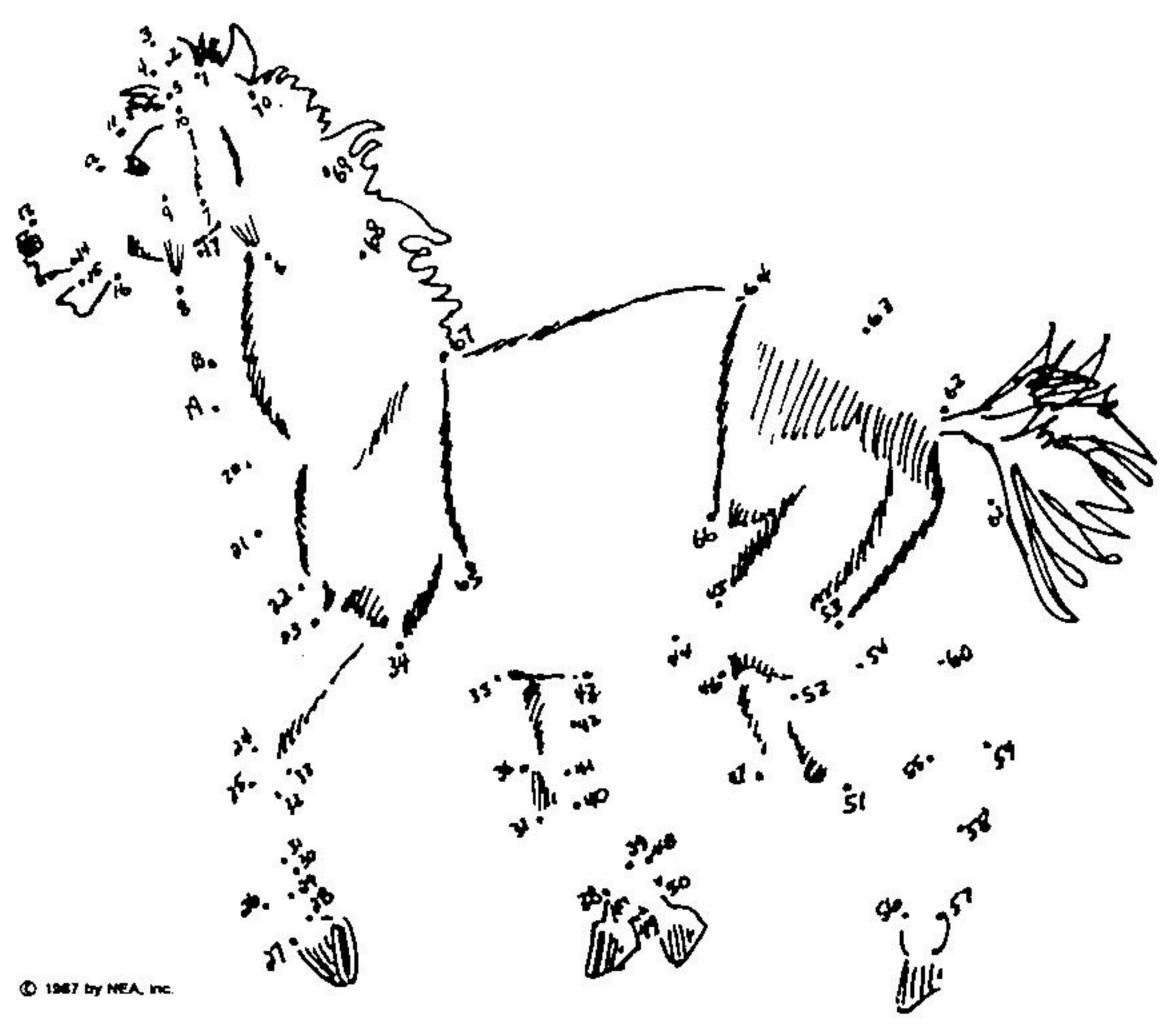
Paint your mask in bright colors, and you' ready to go!

Ontario is the most important industrial area in Canada. A chief product is automobiles. Alfie Alligator is enjoying his new auto. Try to find at least 10 mistakes in this picture



## FAMILIAR FRIEND

This animal was an important part of Indian life. It was used for transportation, work, warfare and other activities. Connect the dots to find the identity of this animal. After you have finished, you may want to color the animal.



1. American Indians are known as the first Americans because they were here many hundreds of

years before Columbus and other explorers found this land.

2. Because of the Golden Eagle's great strength and courage, the American Indian admired this bird and prized his feathers above all other adornments.

3. One rule of storytelling observed by certain Indian tribes is that some stories may be told only during winter months when bears are asleep because it is believed that some misfortune may occur if the stories are told in the summer when bears are awake.

4. Some famous warriors of the Western Plains earned more feathers in their lifetime than were required for a full-sized headdress. These warriors were allowed by tribal law to make and wear a war bonnet having either a single or double row of eagle feathers hanging down the back.