

Licking stamps for fifty years

busy licking postage stamps for over 50 years, and I think I'll stay at the job."

That decision was made some years ago; it was made in response to a request that he should stand for some important elective office, but the man who has seen more years of service than any other postmaster on the continent was eager for no other honor than his years of faithful public service.

JAMES MATTHEWS Recalled the Past

You can find him any day

if you enquire at the wicket

of the Acton post office, a

man beyond 87, figure quite

erect, eyesight good and hear-

ing almost unimpaired. With

his coat off, he was among

the mail bags that hung on the

long iron forms waiting to be

locked and sent away to their

There he is carrying on, care-

less of the fact that in longe-

vity he is crowding the century

mark and in length of service

has a record unequalled in

North America. The dusty to-

mes of Washington and Otta-

wa have been searched. They

various distributing centres.

"Sir:—Mr. James Matthews, Postmaster of Acton, Ont, was appointed to that office in June 1855, and he served as a clerk in that office for two years before. He has therefore had sixty-three years' service in the Actor post office, sixty-one of them as Postmaster . . . Mr. Matthews' service as Postmaster is probably the longest service of any Postmaster in Canada." "(Copy of a letter from Post Office Department,

Thus begins a yellowing article in MacLean's magazine of December 1, 1922, which continued with a reminiscent interview with North America's oldest postmaster, written by J. M. Elson, entitled "Licking Stamps for Fifty Years." A check had revealed that Mr. Matthews topped the postmaster in the U.S.A. with the longest service, Silas Hatch of Hatchville, Mass., who was appointed in 1858 and was still serving in 1922.

Continent's oldest postmaster

was inteviewed by MacLean's

and told how Acton had grown

"February 22, 1918.

Mrs. Anna Smith.

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MONTH

As a subtitle for the story MacLean's declared, in large type, "He was behind the post office wicket when the Crimean War was fought. Was there when North fought South. He is there today, the oldest postmaster on the continent.' The 45-year-old page was lent to the Free Press by

The public has kept me reveal that James Matthews stands alone among postmas-

> He was appointed to succeed his late Uncle Robert Swan in 1855, the year that Lord Palmerston became Prime Minister of Great Britain, and Schastopol was taken. The postmaster who comes nearest this remarkable term was found to be Silas Hatch of Hatchville, Barnstable county, Massachusetts, who was appointed in 1858, three years

after Mr. Matthews. During all that long span, with-its-many-events-of-worldwide importance, he has gone on his way, faithfully serving his community and the many governments that have had their glory and passed out.

With 67 years of unbroken devotion to duty, he has become an unique figure in this branch of public activity.

"When I came to Acton with my father in 1845," said Mr. Matthews to the writer, "we settled on a farm on Main St. It is now, you see, built up with business places. Our family had been pioneer settlers in the Elora and Guelph districts. They chopped some of the first trees in Elora. My father in 1826 built the old log house in Guelph that was long used by the CPR as a depot. and that prior to that was a tavern known as the Priory. Even in Acton, I have seen every house go up except two.

"In those days, a post office was a simple-affair. Then-weonly had one mail a week, now we've eight a day. Then there was a very small amount of money changing hands. Now we sell over \$40,000 worth of postage stamps alone every year, besides all the cash that is handled in the postal savings bank and in post office money orders. In the early days, the cost of sending let-

ters was very high. "Shortly after responsible government was established in Canada, the control of the post office was handed overby the British authorities to the Canadian government, but prior to that, the postage rate on a letter from Toronto to Montreal was 25 cents. On one from the young provinces to Britain, it was \$1.00. Of course with development and changes, the rate came down till in my boyhood, it was 121/2 cents to send a letter to England and seven cents for one in Canada.

"When I became postmaster here in 1855, in succession to my uncle. Robert Swan, with whom I was a clerk and who named Acton after his old home-town in England, postage stamps had not come into use. People wanting to send letters left the necessary money and I stamped 'paid' on the envelope.

"After postage stamps came into use, it was the custom of most people to lay down the money and leave the postmaster to affix the stamp. With the drop letter boxes, this practice has almost entirely disappeared.

"Those were the days of sealing wax. Families with

herd sire expensively tiresome

his calves will look like . . .

his heifers will develop . . .

daughters will produce

pression of their crest in the wax. There were few newspapers published in Upper Canada then, so that our volume of mail from the printing press was exceedingly small. Those who did get a weekly paper of any kind regarded it as a treasure to be read from end to end.

"They would tell the most important news to their neighbors who had no papers. Our mails then, such as they were, had to be taken on horseback. in cutters or sleighs, on wagons or any other means of conveyance. We didn't have 50mile-an-hour automobiles."

Mr. Matthews has lived through epochal days. He began his career as postmaster during the Crimean War.

"Yes," he said when reminded of the fact, "there have been a good many events to look back upon. The main line of the GTR from Quebec to Sarnia was completed in 1856, the year after I started in this office. About that time. there was a discovery of gold in the sands of the Fraser and Thompson rivers and there was a wild rush to the West, which then seemed like a distant, unknown world.

"In 1861, as you know, war broke out between the North and South in the United States. Quite a few fellows went over from around here. One of them, Mr. Thomas Statham of this village, still draws his pension. I remember quite well when President Lincoln was assassinated. The event caused a great deal of excite-

"The Canadian Pacific, the Intercolonial, the Canadian Northern, now the National, and nearly all of the other railways of Canada, have been built, of course, since I became a postmaster. As for public events, I quite well remember the Fenian raids, the Red River Rebellion and other disturbances and wars. These later happenings are comparatvery much. People were pretty busy in Halton county in '66 digging out stumps and building log houses for themselves. The Niagara district felt the most of that brief shock."

Elderly citizens of Acton, when they are leaning back in their chairs, like to tell about the fast horses Mr. Matthews used to keep. The village in its vounger days was quite a centre for horse' trading and training.

The name of Ransen Adams, reputed to have been a -character in his day, s not forgotten with the trading end. That of the postmaster is associated with the trotting events. When the subject is mentioned, the, eyes of Mr. Matthews brighten. He would be driving yet, he says, were it not for an accident of a few years back when he went

to visit a son in Denver. Prior to this, the sostmaster drove trotters that carried away the first prize at the Pan-American Exposition in Buffalo in 1901 and second prize at a big show in Detroft. He exhibited his winners at Guelph, Milton, Georgetown and many county fairs.

"I had a span," he, said "which I called the Grey Engles. There wasn't more than five pounds difference in the weight of these grey drivers Oh, how they could step! I could drive a hundred miles today and back tomorrow with them, and they would come home strong on the bit.

"I guess I got to be reasonably well known around for my trotters and often when I was driving through the country, someone would call out to me 'Hello, Matthews, how are the greys?' Perhaps the man wouldn't know me but of course, there's a friend liness among horsemen, even if they're not acquainted."

Mr. Matthews remarked further that he had the first buggy in Acton, and it was considered quite a tip-top



"The Red River affair caused quite a stir in those days. for we weren't accustomed to getting such a large supply of world news every day that we couldn't digest it. A rebellion in our own country was something to talk about, I can tell

"I recall that Major Allan, a fine soldier, took a small contingent from this neighborhood. I think the volunteers all came back safely. The Major has since passed away. The crests would stamp the im- Fenian raids, though much

• that makes a private

THE WAITING.

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. Waiting until he is four years old to see how

. Waiting until he is six years old to see if his

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thing in those times. Most of the vehicles used for trotters were home-made carts. "And they were rather hom-

ely affairs," he laughed He will also tell with great pride of an experience with hook and line some years ago when the streams that flow around Guelph, Georgetown, Acton, Limehouse and other Halton county points were better stocked than now

Twenty dozen in one day! But enthusiastic anglers shouldn't think of taking the next train to Acton after reading of this good luck. Mr. Matthews says the streams are pretty well depleted now. And he should know, for even though he is past 87, he likes as well as ever, a day with pole and line along a rambling

"We used to have fine sport around here," he said, with a flash of youth still in his eyes. "Lots of deer in former days."

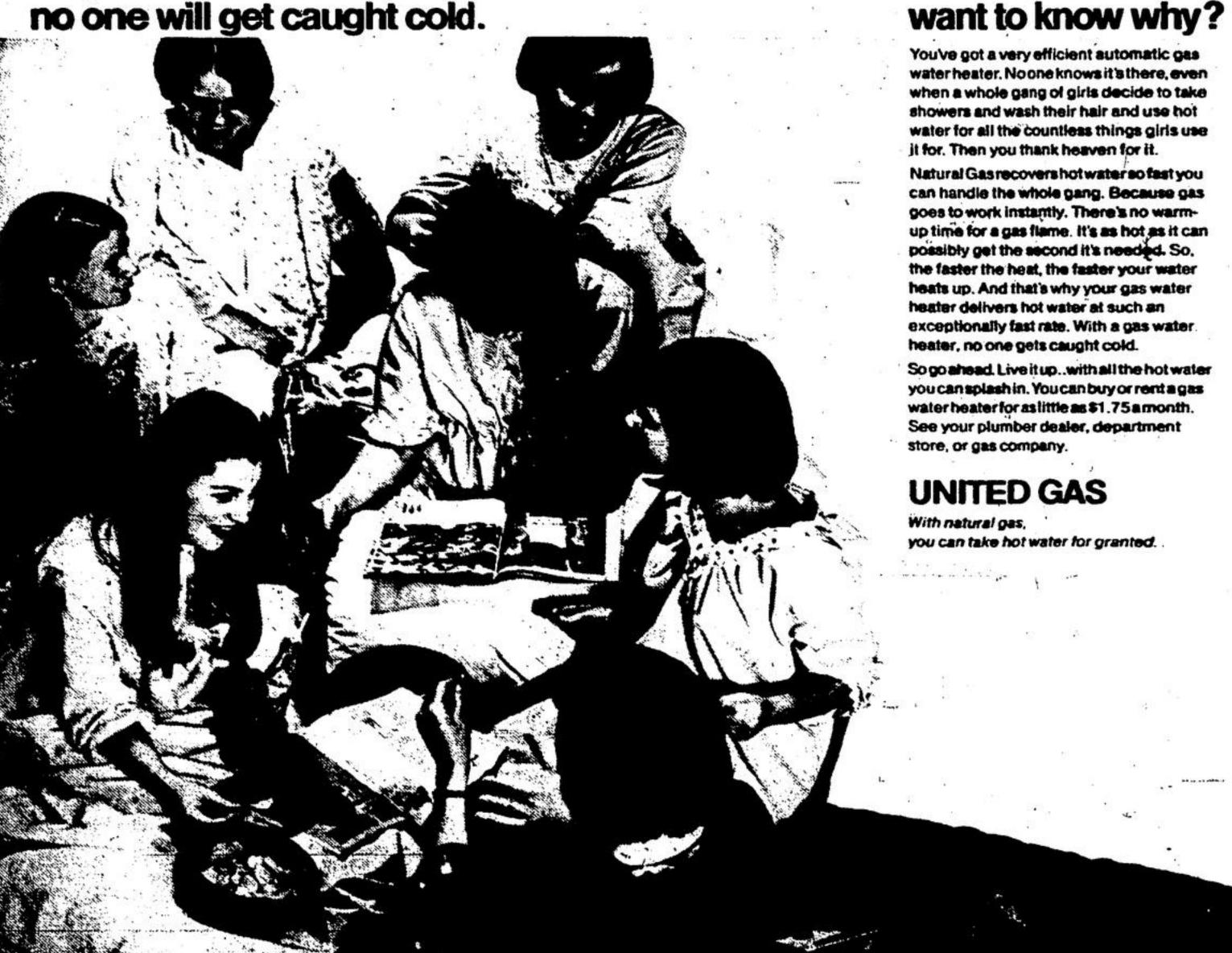
Pausing, he turned to his son and asked, 'Do you remember, Chester, that big buck I shot on the hill back of Acton? He was an old fellow with eight prongs on his head. When we got him, we found that he carried in his body two bullets which other hunters had lodged there some time before but

which had not proved serious." "Away back in the '50s and '60s, a man could have real sport when he went out," said he. "We could bring in a deer or a mess of good fish almost any time to replenish the stores of the kitchen."

Robt. R. Hamilton **Optometrist**

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