

# The Acton Free Press

Eighty-Ninth Year - No 29

ACTON, ONTARIO, THURSDAY, JANUARY 16th, 1964

Published at Special Class Rate  
for Post Office Department, Ottawa

Two Pages Seven Cents

## Junior Farmers Best in Ontario

Haldon County Junior Farmers were ranked first with the most points Saturday when their club and their quartet entered took top honors at the Ontario Junior Farmer spring conference held in Toronto.

The quartet, one of three in the contest, received 85 out of 100 possible points. Members of the group are Graham Reeve, Dave Lachle, Joe Lave and Paul May.

The club received 90 out of 100 for their top places, defeating seven other clubs from across Ontario in the contest. Mrs. G. Newell was their leader.

Members of the club were Ruth and Wilma Mason, Rita VanArko, Marilyn and Elaine Wilson, Mary Ann, Martin and Margaret Hunter, Martin and Graham Reeve, Alison Harrop, Jay Hayward, Lillian Hunter, Kaye Marshall, Verne Thompson, Russ Brock, Bill Cox, Doug McLean, Joe Lave, John Wilson, Dave Lachle, Paul May and Bob Kerr.

This was the first time Haldon had entered a club in the contest. "These young singers deserve great credit for a wonderful performance," said Mrs. Newell, "and Haldon should be very proud of them for bringing credit to their selves and their county."

Saturday evening both groups sang again in the Crystal Ball room of the King Edward Hotel at a concert of winners from all the singing and instrumental groups.

## Skater Linda Wickham Wins Novice Award

Novice Ladies Figure Skating champion of the Western Ontario sectional competition is Linda Wickham of Rockwood, who has been skating with the newly formed Acton District Figure Skating Club. This is the first year the town has had a club with representatives in competition. The sectional competitions were held Thursday, Friday and Saturday at Fort Pitt.

Sixteen-year-old Linda received a silver medal and cup which she'll keep for a year. She now will compete in junior class. There were 17 in the class. Linda was one of three skating in the final program of the skating club in the community centre here last year.

Linda Brakke, third in the junior Ladies competition, of a class of 22, Sally Wilson and Sharon Brakke, place fourth and fifth in the novice Ladies class. Wendy Dempsey, who just 12 placed fifth.

For the competition, their home club was the Couchiching Figure Skating Club.

Winnipeg, the winner, placed six in this group, and went on to the final in a consolation class in North Bay. The week.

## 411 Members

With the assistance of whom they have been working for the past few years, the club has now reached a membership of 411. The club has been successful in raising funds for the purchase of a new building for the club.

## 411 Members

With the assistance of whom they have been working for the past few years, the club has now reached a membership of 411. The club has been successful in raising funds for the purchase of a new building for the club.

## 411 Members

With the assistance of whom they have been working for the past few years, the club has now reached a membership of 411. The club has been successful in raising funds for the purchase of a new building for the club.

## 411 Members

With the assistance of whom they have been working for the past few years, the club has now reached a membership of 411. The club has been successful in raising funds for the purchase of a new building for the club.

## 411 Members

With the assistance of whom they have been working for the past few years, the club has now reached a membership of 411. The club has been successful in raising funds for the purchase of a new building for the club.



ACTON REEVE H. HINTON was unanimously elected to become Warden of Haldon County for 1964. Above: Reeve Hinton (left) and his wife, Mrs. Hinton, with the new Warden, Reeve Herb Merry of Oakville, who was also in the contest.

## Agricultural Society Dinner Ends 50th Anniversary Year

The annual dinner of the Agricultural Society, which celebrated its 50th anniversary, was held at the Crystal Ball room of the King Edward Hotel last night. The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

## Halton Council Inaugural Names Gallagher Warden

In a three-way contest, Halton County Council Tuesday chose Burlington Reeve Gordon Gallagher to be the first Warden. He defeated challenger Reeve Herb Merry, Oakville and Reeve H. Hinton, Acton.

A self-retired fruit grower, Mr. Gallagher pointed out in his brief address to County Council that Nelson (now part of Burlington) had not named a Warden since 1949 and Burlington last had a Warden in 1955.

In the first vote to eliminate one contestant, Reeve Merry and Reeve Hinton garnered four votes each while Gallagher won six votes. Because of the largest assessment, Oakville had the casting vote and Reeve Hinton was eliminated. In the final vote, Reeve Merry won five votes and Gallagher nine votes.

Make It Unanimous  
On motion of Reeves Hinton and Merry, the vote was made unanimous in support of Reeve Gallagher.

At the outset of the meeting, Magistrate K. M. Langdon individually swore to each member.

## Y's Men Name Safety Reps

After O.P.P. Constable Ron Ruppert gave a challenging address to the Y's Men Thursday last week, two of the members volunteered to join the safety committee in town. Bill Wilson and John Davidson will represent the club.

The guest speaker outlined the Y's Men safety program at the public schools and recommended a school bicycle rodeo as a worthwhile project for the Y's Men.

A film was shown of an American school bike rodeo.

The speaker was introduced by Clarence Rignaldson, Club Treasurer. Guy Ross recommended a fund-raising project for 1964.

## Decision Reserved On Goy Application

Decision was reserved during a Department of Transport hearing which lasted three days this week following an application by Goy Transport for a license to operate between Toronto and Acton.

Board chairman E. J. Shonk checked the hearing and was assisted by E. Graham also a board member. Mr. Goy had 10 witnesses who testified on his behalf while major trucking firms made objections.

At present, Mr. Goy is allowed to transport his passengers freight only between the destinations and if the license is granted his trucks will be allowed to carry freight for more than one company on a trip.

Raising objection to the license being granted were Inter City Truck Lines, Consolidated, McArthur and The Western Truck & Transport. The latter represented by their own solicitor.

This is the first hearing Goy Transport has had for the same license. The first was in 1954 and in 1961 and Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday of this week.

It is expected a decision will be handed down in about three months.

## Credit Union to Open Office in Old P.O. Fri.

Under the direction of Dan O'Malley, president of the O.P.O. Credit Union, a new office will be opened in the old Post Office building on Friday.

The board of directors made their choice of president, Bob Drinkwater, vice-president, Jim Piper, secretary, John Last, treasurer, Jules Fraters.

The above named officers will remain in office until the annual meeting. New officers from within the membership will be elected at the first opening of the office in the old post office, Jan. 17, from 5 p.m. to 8 p.m. and 7 p.m. to 9 p.m.

## Iron Curtain Separates Couple Will Reunite After 35 Years

A 61-year-old Polish woman presently living in the Russian occupied Ukraine will soon be reunited with her husband and daughter in Acton after 35 years.

Peter Ledzko last saw his wife 35 years ago before he came to Canada. Twenty years later he saw one of his three daughters, Emilia (Mrs. J. Proszta) who she arrived in Canada with her husband.

For the past 12 years, Mr. Ledzko has tried in vain to get his wife to Canada. Finally he has succeeded and she is expected to arrive by plane within three weeks.

Two other daughters, both married, will still remain in the Russian-occupied Ukraine, unable to leave because they are still young enough to work in the fields.

She was born of Polish parents in Philadelphia and during a return visit to Poland met her husband and they were married in 1924. Four years later, Mr. Ledzko decided to make a new life for his family in Canada and on his arrival in this country first settled in Saskatchewan.

He came to Acton in 1941 and worked one year at Stoney Grove Shop from there he went to Hildon River to work on road construction but higher wages and then to Ingersoll where he worked in a Stone Laundry. In 1949 he returned to Acton and took a job at Beardmore where he still works.

Saving money during a previous year, he proved quite a champion for Mr. Ledzko as wages were low and living expenses high. In 1941, he had saved sufficient money to become a naturalized citizen and in 1948 he arranged to bring his wife and family to Canada.

He learned through a special case his wife had been taken to Poland by the Ukrainians in 1946 and was put to work in the fields. She worked daily putting sugar beets and twice a year received sugar as her pay. The only rewarding part of her work was the fact the government gave her a small piece of land on which she could grow a few vegetables for her own use.

U.S. Born  
She was born of Polish parents in Philadelphia and during a return visit to Poland met her husband and they were married in 1924. Four years later, Mr. Ledzko decided to make a new life for his family in Canada and on his arrival in this country first settled in Saskatchewan.

He came to Acton in 1941 and worked one year at Stoney Grove Shop from there he went to Hildon River to work on road construction but higher wages and then to Ingersoll where he worked in a Stone Laundry. In 1949 he returned to Acton and took a job at Beardmore where he still works.

Saving money during a previous year, he proved quite a champion for Mr. Ledzko as wages were low and living expenses high. In 1941, he had saved sufficient money to become a naturalized citizen and in 1948 he arranged to bring his wife and family to Canada.

He learned through a special case his wife had been taken to Poland by the Ukrainians in 1946 and was put to work in the fields. She worked daily putting sugar beets and twice a year received sugar as her pay. The only rewarding part of her work was the fact the government gave her a small piece of land on which she could grow a few vegetables for her own use.

U.S. Born  
She was born of Polish parents in Philadelphia and during a return visit to Poland met her husband and they were married in 1924. Four years later, Mr. Ledzko decided to make a new life for his family in Canada and on his arrival in this country first settled in Saskatchewan.

He came to Acton in 1941 and worked one year at Stoney Grove Shop from there he went to Hildon River to work on road construction but higher wages and then to Ingersoll where he worked in a Stone Laundry. In 1949 he returned to Acton and took a job at Beardmore where he still works.

Saving money during a previous year, he proved quite a champion for Mr. Ledzko as wages were low and living expenses high. In 1941, he had saved sufficient money to become a naturalized citizen and in 1948 he arranged to bring his wife and family to Canada.

He learned through a special case his wife had been taken to Poland by the Ukrainians in 1946 and was put to work in the fields. She worked daily putting sugar beets and twice a year received sugar as her pay. The only rewarding part of her work was the fact the government gave her a small piece of land on which she could grow a few vegetables for her own use.

U.S. Born  
She was born of Polish parents in Philadelphia and during a return visit to Poland met her husband and they were married in 1924. Four years later, Mr. Ledzko decided to make a new life for his family in Canada and on his arrival in this country first settled in Saskatchewan.

He came to Acton in 1941 and worked one year at Stoney Grove Shop from there he went to Hildon River to work on road construction but higher wages and then to Ingersoll where he worked in a Stone Laundry. In 1949 he returned to Acton and took a job at Beardmore where he still works.

Saving money during a previous year, he proved quite a champion for Mr. Ledzko as wages were low and living expenses high. In 1941, he had saved sufficient money to become a naturalized citizen and in 1948 he arranged to bring his wife and family to Canada.

He learned through a special case his wife had been taken to Poland by the Ukrainians in 1946 and was put to work in the fields. She worked daily putting sugar beets and twice a year received sugar as her pay. The only rewarding part of her work was the fact the government gave her a small piece of land on which she could grow a few vegetables for her own use.

U.S. Born  
She was born of Polish parents in Philadelphia and during a return visit to Poland met her husband and they were married in 1924. Four years later, Mr. Ledzko decided to make a new life for his family in Canada and on his arrival in this country first settled in Saskatchewan.

He came to Acton in 1941 and worked one year at Stoney Grove Shop from there he went to Hildon River to work on road construction but higher wages and then to Ingersoll where he worked in a Stone Laundry. In 1949 he returned to Acton and took a job at Beardmore where he still works.

## 411 Members

With the assistance of whom they have been working for the past few years, the club has now reached a membership of 411. The club has been successful in raising funds for the purchase of a new building for the club.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

## 411 Members

With the assistance of whom they have been working for the past few years, the club has now reached a membership of 411. The club has been successful in raising funds for the purchase of a new building for the club.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand affair, with a large number of guests and a fine program of entertainment. The evening was well attended, and the proceeds from the dinner will be used for the benefit of the society's various projects.

The dinner was a grand