CRIENTATION DAY was held at the high school Monday for grade eight pupils who will attend high school next term. Four of the pupils are shown in the science room with teachers Joseph Bray and William Patterson, Left to right are Ron McKnight from the M. Z. Bennett school, Mr. Bray, Jackie McDonald, Limehouse, Jake Pasma, M. Z. Bennett school and Mr. Patterson.

A Continuing Growth . . .

Monday is Canada's birthday. It may be a little hard to realize it by the absence of Tiads and local celabration but nevertheless it was July 1, 1867 that marked the formal beginnings of Canada as a nation.

While July 1 is significant, the growth in nationhood has been a continuing one which a review of history indicates.

In 1864 delegates from the Maritime provinces had assembled to discuss a maritime union. The Union of 1841 having been frustrated by recurrent instability, delegates from Canada were sent to the Maritimes conference to propose a wider union of all British North America. A conference was convened at Quebec later that year to discuss the proposal and to make recommendations to the Colonial Office. Under the BNA Act of 1667 which resulted, Upper and Lower Canada, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick were united in the Dominion of Canada.

The responsibility of the executive to the electorate achieved under Lord Elgin' was limited to colonial affairs. Gradually the Government of Canada extended its control to Crown lands, trade relations, tariffs and other activity. Independence in foreign policy, however, was not achieved until the First World War, when Canada assumed membership in the Imperial War Cabinet, sent delegates to the peace conference at Versailles

The Knott Case . . .

Justice Minister Chevrier has acknowledged in the House of Commons that the RCMP's Security and Intelligence Branch made a serious error in informing naval authorities that Gordon Harry Knott of Nanaimo, B.C., was a bad security risk. On the basis of an erroneous RCMP report that he was a naphew of Ernest Knott, one-time communist political candidate in the federal Nanelmo riding, Mr. Knott was dismissed from the navy a year and a half ago. The young man has now been tendered the government's official apology and has been offered reinstatement in the navy. Perhaps the most reasonable comment on the case was made by the youth's mother. "We're not mad at the RCMP or the navy." Mrs. Knott told a newspaper interviewer .- "The RCMP have their job to do but they could be more care-

Airing of the Knott case has at least remedied the particular injustice, and it may achieve more than that The Justice Minister suggested to the House that it may be possible to devise some procedure to safeguard the individual against official error or arbitrary opinion. But there is the very real denger that acknowledgement of the RCMP's

and became in its own right a member of the League of Nations. Under the Statute of Westminster of

1931, Canadian sovereignty was given final recognition. No law of Canada can now be voided because it is repugnant to British law; no law of Britain is effective in Canada except with the consent of the Dominion; all laws enacted by Canada have extra-territorial effect. In 1947 Canadian citizenship was defined as distinct from British citizenship; in 1949 Canada obtained authority to amend the BNA Act; in the same-year appeals to the Privy Council's Judicial Committee were established; in 1952 a Canadian was appointed Governor General.

Undoubtedly we still have much to accomplish as a nation. Our growth in nationhood must be topped with a maturity that enables us to determine our national flag our national anthem and our relations between one province and another.

Perhaps 100 years will mark the beginning of that maturity but we doubt that any specified period will automatically provide the answers we seek.

We have come a long way, this young nation of ours, but the challenges that he ahead will overshadow any of the accomplishments of the past and it is important that we be in a position to handle them.

error will rouse such an intemperate hue and cry that it will obscure this truth: subversive activity does exist and it must be polic-

Already, even though the bungling in the Knott case could hardly be laid to more than one or two SIB men, the whole membership of the branch have been labelled "political ignoramuses." Others have assailed the RC-MP in its entirety. One newspaper even invited the opinion of Leslie Morris, leader of Canada's communist party. This arbitrary Interference by police is something that has to be ended," Mr. Morris said, unexpectedly "We don't need a political police in Canada"

It is a fact that some men in police work come to enjoy their positions of authority. that same try to do their jobs the easy way, that some show themselves incapable of particular duties. The same is true of men in all spheres - even in politics. In the matter of policing security risks, even with the best of intentions, there can be errors of fact or misinterpretation of facts. In the public interest there seems to be the need for an avenue of appeal. But the answer to the problem needs to be sought soberly and responsibly.



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The only paper over published in Acton G. A. Bills, Editor-to-Chief



David R. Diffe, Managing Editor

THE GOOD OLD DAYS

20 YEARS AGO

Taken from the issue of the Free Press of Thursday, June

24, 1943, At a special meeting on Saturday afternoon of Acton School Board Mr. F. Smith, now of Rockwood, was cholen to be principal of Acton Public School. Mr. Smith, has ten years teaching experience and one year at Rockwood as principal of Rockwood and Alton schools. His salary for the next year will be \$1. -600: There were eight applicants interviewed and the school felt fortunate indeed that they were able to fill the vacancy so sutis-

cinal M. Leitch presiding. Seven. pupils are from Acton school and three from adjoining townships. There was an entrance class of

factorily.

32 pupils. Work will commence next week on another new addition to the Wool Combing Corporation plant, to include storage. and a dining room. Since the plant operates day and night and many employees come from the district surrounding, this last named feature will indeed be a

great convenience.

ter of the LO.D.E. held a pienic in the park with Lakeside chapter as guests. Everyone had a wonderful time and the following contests were run off - time race, Miss Emma Cole, Mrs. J. Adamson; orange race, Mrs. Stanlev Matthews, Mrs. George Somerville, Mys. G. A. Dills; kicking shoe contest, Mrs. I. Harris, Mrs. George Somerville; skipping contest, Mrs. Gordon Currie, Mrs. Stanley Matthews, Mrs. W. J. Beatty; clothespin contest, Miss N. Kelly, Mrs. Stanley Marthews and Mrs. (Dr.) Cullen

has been with her husband in British Columbia for the past year returned to Acton. P. O. Mc-Cutcheon has been transferred to Edmonton for special training on the headquarters staff Help on the farm is needed.

Register with F. L. Wright. Harvey Walters is plastering the ceiling of the auditorium in the town hall. Please tie vour newspaper sal-

vage in bundles. The bowling green is attracting splendid groups.

fronts on Highway 7.

named candidate.

and restored to its original form.

Four of Ballinalad Women's

Institute members, Mrs. Leo Jam-

teson, Mrs. Jesse McEnery, Mrs.

Snow, were fortunate enough to

get tickets to attend the greet-

ing in bonor of the president of

of the World, Mrs. Gierda Van

Beekhoff of the Netherlands,

when 4000 W.I. women assembled

in a body at the O.A.C., Guelph

Many more were unable to get

tickets, which was very disap-

pointing as everyone enjoyed

hearing of her work and spend

year visiting other countries.

ing three months out of every

She said the W.I. is a marvel-

lous means of helping these

people who are less fortunate

than ourselves. We are all wom-

en of the world, with the same

ideals - to have peaceful homes

Mrs. Haggerty, president of the Federated Women's Institutes of

Canada, also gave a very tine ad-

on Thursday, June 20.

and happy families.

the Associated Country Women

Robert McEnery and Mrs.

council.

BALLWAFAD

50 YEARS AGO

Taken from the lause of the Free Frees of Thursday, June 26,

The proprietor of the rebuilt Station Hotel evidently deemed the old-fashloned Anglo-Saxon name "bar-room" as having inherited some stigms or reproach. Over the door of the new barroom is the somewhat mystic lettering "buffa." It is possible the proprietor meant to supplant the old-fashioned name with the French term -"buffet" which is pronounced "boo-fay" and translated a counter for refreshments.

Complaints have come from Entrance examinations are be various quarters of the unusual ing written Tiday and tomorrow amount of noise made by the Ten pupils afte writing with prine G.T.R. trains during the night, There seems to be a great deal. more whistling, ringing of hells and blowing off of steam than is at all necessary.

The summer timetable of the Grand Trunk came Into effect Saturday with slight changes. There are 12 passenger trains which stop at Acton, six each

An epidemic of measles of unusualy virulent nature is in progress. The chief health officer says the disease is more ensily preventable than curable, and The Duke of Devonshire chap- much of the fault lay with parents' who refuse to take precau-

> Contractor Mackenzle has Invested in a motor car which is now in daily commission. Jimmie Smith is doing the country on a motorcycle he recently-nurchas-

The new school and the new bell, both already 20 years old. and the coming addition this year, are all steps in the onward march. The old bell has witnessed many changes in 50 years and the old teachers Moore, Ross, Little, Broley and McPhee with Mrs. Harvey McCutcheon who Their scores of assistants, could not possibly have imagined the

> A veritable mother in Israel nassed away at Crewsons Corners when the apirit of Mrs. John Murray took its flight. Deceased was the daughter of John Swackhamer, one of the pioneers of this section. She was married by the late Rev. Hiram Denny, the tounder of the Congregational Church at Churchill. She is survived by her sorrowing husband and two sons, James A. and Wil-

"GEORGETOWN - E. W. Bliss Co. of Canada Ltd., manufactur-

WATERDOWN - A developer has offered council \$15,000 to

BRAMPTON - Free parking on municipal lots ends July 15

COOKSVILLE - Some northern Peel County Liberals have

PEEL COUNTY - A county-wide police force was proposed by

OAKVILLE - The Oakville Yacht Squadron has rescued the

er of traffic signalling devices, road signs and industrial timers, has

announced plans to buy the vacant Sykes Tool Corporation manu-

facturing plant here. The seven-year-old, 16,300 square foot plant

buy it waterdown Memorial Hall on Highway 5, with plans to

convert it to a restaurant with liquor facilities. But The Review, in

only public meeting place and is used for a Legion-sponsored youth

when meters go back into operation, the first time since January

whereby merchants paid the town to compensate for lost meter

revenue, has not worked and the Chamber is behind on payments

profested the recent county Liberal nomination meeting, charging

teenagers and a nine-year-old boy were allowed to east votes for the

candidates. Organizers detended their action in allowing delegates

under 21 years of age, stating they were accredited members of the

Young Liberals. Their protest was not upheld and Ted Glista was

a Port Credit councillor last week, as more effective and less costly

than 10 scattered forces.. "Ten municipalities and 10 chiefs of police

mean a duplication of services." Deputy-Reeve Jack Plaus told county

town's 1889 lighthouse and at a Saturday ceremony it was re-dedi-

cated by Mayor William Anderson. Torn down a few years ago to

make way for a new beacon on the pier, the lighthouse was procured

by vacht squadron enthusiasts, moved to the vacht club property

Four Institute Members Hear

President of A.C.W.W. Speak

Everyone felt it has been a

very inspiriffy meeting and were

very fortunate to see and hear

Mrs. Van Beekhoff tell of the

work of the Women's Institutes

Saturday Vieltors

Mr and Mrs. Robert McEnery

visited with Mr. and Mrs. Bert

Euchre

A cuchre was held in Ballina-

tad Hall on Tuesday night when

15 tables were played. Winners

were: high ladies, Mrs. Wm. Mc-

Donald, Mrs. Robert McEnery;

men's high. Mrs. Drenters play-

ing as a man, Mr. Cam Sinclair.

Mrs. Madil! Hostess

the U.C.W. was held at the home

of Mrs. Morgan Madill. Mrs. Tom

Gibson opened the meeting with

prayer, also taking the devotion-

getting plywood for the ree(

The afternoon June mosting of

Akitt at Belwood on Saturday.

program. It was erected in 1922 in memory of first war veterans,

Dominion Day is on the way! Let's have a celebration.

may be our last chance, thuy

To mark it as a nation.

Yep, according to the gloompots, this may be our last oppartunity to celebrate with our customary ferrour that more our national holiday revered by ull Canadians: The First of

Such eminent hysterians as Plerre Berton are sounding the tocsin, raising the storm signals, and making like Cassandra. Quebec, they sob, is norma pull outo the confederation. All will be lost. Canada will become a banana-re-

It is rather a paradox that the greans of ungulsh emerge, for the most part, from the very people who devote a great deal of time, and a vast numher of words, towards convincing everybody that Canada is already little more than a banana republic.

They are the people who have unselfishly volunteered to act as the conscience of this country They are the people who blat endlessly that we are the people who hang, with embarrassing obsegulousness, on the every word of every foreigner who speaks this country, its habits and

They are the people who, via Dawson City or Glace Bay or Haylork Centre, descend upon our cities and sc: themselves up as arbiters of our taste, our opinions, our morals, our man ners. Armed with incredible gall and a facility with words, they are happlest when they are revealing their ineffable scorn for Canadian custom, cooking and culture.

A plague upon them all. In the face of their insults and insinuations, their sneers and their sniping, I remain a cool, happy reactionary. I still believe that the twentieth century belongs to Canada, even with an 11 per cent sales tax on building materials. And furthermore, I fearlessly predict that Quebec will never leave the confederation:

There are a number of good

W.I. Discussion On Family Farms

Mrs. L. Tryssenaur was hostess for the June meeting of the Greenock Women's Institute. President Mrs. Hemsley opened. the meeting with a short poem, "I'm Going Out". The opening Ode was sung, followed by the Mary Stewart Collect and the Lord's Prayer repeated in unison The responses to the roll cal of "Something I am wearing and a front page editorial, opposes, the sale because it is the community's where it was manufactured"

were quite interesting. Arrangements were completed for 10 members to attend the tea for A.C.W.W. president- Mrs. Van Beekhoff at Guelph on June 1961. Council claims a contract with the Chamber of Commerce, - 20.

It was decided to have a family picnic at Terra Cotta Conservation Park in place of the July meeting.

Mrs. Wm. Johnston and Mrs. Gordon Leslie, conveners for agriculture and Canadian industries, presented an interesting program on these subjects. Mrs. A. Gates read a poem,

"Trinity", which was timely. "What about the family farm?" was the title of the article read and discussed by Mrs. G. Leslie. The feeling was expressed that there is still a place in Ontario for family farms.

Mrs. C. Aitken told of tests being presently made on milk contents in relation to different cows of the same breed. It has been proven that fat and protein content in milk varies with the individual cow. Consumer demands for higher protein - low fat content milk may lead to breeding cows for this result. Mrs. Wm Johnston read from

You Ask Me." A contest on vegetables and nlants was conducted by Mrs Chester Allan and was won by Miss E. Pearen. Following the meeting, refreshments were served by the hostess; assisted by Mrs. T. Hemsley and Mrs. E. Pat-

Padre W. Young's writings, "If

Mrs. C. Aitken was courtesy

BREAK IN. OUT Two lavear-old Guelph reformatory escapes were sentence ed in Milton court Monday, for an admitted break-in at Brookville Public School May 26. They reportedly stole \$1.30 and two shirts from the school, the day after breaking out of the reformatory.

the booth. Thank you cards were read. Miss See Hilts gave the topic, "The Bible Speaks".

Mrs. Lloyd McLean was in A business session followed the charge of the program which minutes when it was decided to "consisted of commets. Mrs. Cale co-operate with the W.I. in buy- McEnery and Mrs. Lloyd Burt ing another coffee maker and in

reasons for my opinions. They are not just a lot of off the _culf_ideas based on a nile of statistical evidence. Nousir. they have a solld base of mire emotion and prejudice.

First of all, our, politicians, while comparatively green-compared to those of older nations. are internationally recognized as masters of the compromise. Canada, as a nation, has a reputation for horse trading: She is not one, to let any foolish ideals stand in the way of an honest buck. And this, I fear, will present the greatest obstacle to the wcessionists of Quebec.

Second, our French Canadian friends, bomb . planting to the contrary, wamply are not wild eved Latins, forever cherishing cobblestones to hurl at auth ority. They are a little more volatile than our Brilsh elements, perhaps but don't forget that they're descended from the threwd, tough, logical, phiermatic folk of northern France, for the most part. They are practically stoles compared to some of the exotic strains in our population. The Irish, for example.

Third, they already have as much independence as they can example, has any less freedom than I have. Especially if he's married. And I'll never forget a Canadienne. I took out in Mon-

Fourth, the people of Quebec. should they pull out of confederation, would have to give up one of their primary pleasures in life; blaming every-

thing from the last two wars to the low nentions on the sa-

cred Anglais.

As for my other opinion, that the twentieth century belongs to Canada, this too is based on w bedrock of hone, not a lot of allly facts and figures. The main reason for my hone is that the twentieth century is becoming more and more expensive. Pretty soon, nobody, will want it, at any price. But Canadians will buy anything, if the down payment is low enough."

Leaving you with these comforting predictions, I with you a happy Pirst of July, serene in the knowledge-that-you will spend it as usual: Reverently explaining to your children the meaning of confederation: listening to fiery orations about our great Canadian mystique: dancing in the streets with your neighbors to express your joy; and decking out your . . house or store with flags.

And if you have to don' waterpossibly use. Don't tell me that skis to catch your kids for the a fellow in Riviere du Loup, for reverent explanation, don't worry It the only fiery oration you can find is Earl Cameron with the CBC news, don't worry. If vour neighbors have all bogged treal one night. Boy, was she in . off to the beach, don't worry. If the enty tings wer can find are a cuple of union jacks, an old Red Ensign and a tattered Stars and Stripes, don't worry. It will be a good, average, typical Canadian celebration of the birth of our glorious nation.

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