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G. ARLO DILLS, Editor.

TELEPHONES—
Editorial and Business Office Residence

EDITORIAL

Canadians, Means All

Canadians made a fight in the raid on Dieppe that maintained the high standard for bravery in action that other Canadians had won in the first World War, and won new laurels. Stories of the deeds of heroism have been coming through and will continue to come through as more of the action is told about. The young Canadians in this war-to-day have trained diligently and will take their places gallantly in any action in which they are placed. Many of them have given their all.

Victory will finally be won but the casualty list, as indicated in this first raid, willadden many a home. Already it has brought sorrow to Acton homes—a sorrow that only those who suffer can understand.

While those in the front line gave their all to bring victory it ill behoves those who remain at home to offer fireside direction and add to the clamor for a second front—although two is not the number. It isn't equalizing the load when steel workers vote to stop work in vital industries unless their demands for increased wages are met. It isn't balancing the scales of justice and making this thing we call democracy something worth fighting for when industries reap abnormal profits from their operation and increased demand from goods caused by the war and squalid like "stuck pigs" when they aren't allowed to keep the extra profit for themselves.

Perhaps we might ponder well and place our own supposed curtailments at home in the scale opposite those casualty lists that have started to appear; and we will undoubtedly find the scale not even tilted by the contributions of those who remain at home. Consider too what would happen if those who are fighting on the home front went on strike for greater pay or those officers who lead their men to victory—and officer casualties were high in the Dieppe raid—drove the men under them to battle, took all the glory and medals and shared none of the sacrifice of the struggle.

Canadians have a reputation to maintain for the right to share in victory and it isn't just the duty of those on the fighting line to alone maintain it.

Canada's Harvest

From all round the countryside come reports and evidence of bountiful crops. Harvesting them has had its usual handicaps—but none so severe that most of the crop will not be safely garnered. In these days when the people of many nations are going without life's necessities when crops are destroyed lest they fall to the enemy we in Canada have much for which to be thankful and also a duty to the rest of mankind.

We need a great amount of these crops to help feed those who are fighting with us. Canada will be looked to when peace is restored to supply from its bountiful nourishment for the down-trodden and conquered nations of Europe. It will be some time after peace is declared before men can return to cultivating the land. It will be some time before the scorched earth in the war zones will again be productive.

Canada has been fortunate in that its lands are unmolested. They have produced a bountiful harvest and co-operative effort will see that most of it is safely gathered.

Tax Deductions Start Next Month

The story is told of a woman who had struggled and finally made out her income tax returns, and

placed the papers and money on the dresser and then went out for the afternoon. Returning, tax papers and money were gone. Her advertisement inserted in the paper implored that the tax forms be returned and the money could be retained by the tax collector.

In a multitude of instances it is found that many people are willing to pay the amount due, but are at a loss to understand how to arrive at the correct amount and properly set forth the returns on the forms supplied. The forms are perhaps made up to be so all-inclusive that they are exclusive to many.

The other day business houses were circulated with a leaflet advertising a loose-leaf book which explained all the Dominion tax legislation. It was a big volume and the service sold for \$35. Just how the layman or small industry could digest or require \$35 worth of explanation is not easily understood.

The new collection of the taxes from the weekly or monthly pay envelopes will take away the worries of the wage earners and will relieve by consolidation some of the troubles of the employer. To assist in making the tax more easily understood we are printing on another page a table showing the amount deductible for various groups on a weekly basis. Tax schedules are to be issued by the government showing the amounts payable. At any rate the payments start the first of next month. There's only one way to get rid of them. There's only one man and group of people responsible for them—Hitler and the German people.

Town Merchant Must Help Himself

Proprietors of small town businesses, including merchants, are going to have to use all of the ingenuity and all their combined powers to keep from getting plowed under the mighty wheels of the war industry. The struggle to survive is beginning with the large industrial plants being centralized in metropolitan districts and luring citizens to overcrowded cities. Despite the lesson that has been taught in London, Berlin and other large cities the Canadian Government still persists in concentrating the war industry within a small, highly vulnerable area, instead of de-centralizing. This tendency, along with the fact that supplies are increasingly hard to get, should put the small merchant on his toes and make him realize that to get his share of the business, and to keep citizens from moving to where prices are more attractive, he should advertise his wares persistently and consistently. There is an old saying that people will shop where they are invited and the merchant who advertises will get and hold the business that slips from the slipshod. That is the only way to combat the growing trend toward the larger centres and larger businesses.—Collingwood Bulletin.

EDITORIAL NOTES

The Red Cross knitting sign (as adapted across the border): Remember—Purl Harder.

Judging by police raids the bootlegging establishment still thrive and have steady customers under the control system that everyone was told would put the bootlegger out of business.

If there was a Canadian National Exhibition this year, this is the time it would be in swing but since there isn't you can arrange to take in the next best, your local fair—Acton Fair in just three weeks.

Just as easy as buying stamps is the new plan of sale of War Savings Certificates. Just as simple as taking coupons is the plan now of taking part of your change in War Savings Stamps. It's the pennies saved that count.

A very substantial number of car owners are observing the save-gasoline order. For July just past the consumption was valued at \$663,768 less than the cost for the corresponding month a year ago. Taking this month as a guide the total drop for the year is figured at \$7,000,000. There has been a big reduction in revenue because of the lessened consumption, but this was to be looked for. —Brampton Conservator.

A heating engineer from the University of Minnesota advises people to sleep with their bedroom window closed during nine months of the year. Not only that, but they should put weather-stripping on the windows and storm windows in front. However, the bedroom door is to be left open. One window, he says, will infiltrate enough fresh air into the bedroom for four adults, since a house "breathes." Hope we can remember that some of the cold nights next winter.

The folly of the checker-board plan respecting elections in the municipalities which caught many unaware two years ago is now off the record. At the 1942 session of the legislature the so-called "local government decision" of 1940 was neither re-enacted nor amended, hence is now null and void. In consequence municipal elections will be held in 1942 for the year 1943. Collingwood Enterprise Bulletin.

Acton opposed the plan and while an election could have been held last year all the offices were filled without an election. It is best to let the people decide.

TABLE SHOWING TAX DEDUCTIONS

In an effort to assist in clarifying the schedule of taxes that will be effective in wage earners' envelopes after September 1st, we reprint extracts from National Revenue Department tables showing how employers will deduct from pay envelopes the income tax payable starting the first pay period in September.

Persons who are entitled to alternative savings like life insurance premiums and mortgage principal payments may be made from the Savings Portion (S.P.) of the Total Tax (T.T.) but in no case may the deductions be greater than the amount of the savings portion.

The deductions from the cheques of persons paid every two weeks will be double the amount of the corresponding weekly deduction. Those paid twice a month or monthly will have equivalent deductions.

If tax is payable by weekly deductions:

Income Weekly	Single No Depend- ents T.T. R.P.	Single 1 Depend- ent T.T. S.P.	Married No Depend- ents T.T. R.P.	Married 1 Depend- ent T.T. S.P.	Married 2 Depend- ents T.T. R.P.	Married 3 Depend- ents T.T. S.P.	Married 4 Depend- ents T.T. R.P.
13.00-13.25	.07 .07	.10 .10	.28 .28	.40 .40	.52 .52	.64 .64	.76 .76
13.25-13.49	.13 .13	.17 .17	.28 .28	.38 .38	.49 .49	.59 .59	.69 .69
13.50-13.74	.17 .17	.21 .21	.32 .32	.42 .42	.53 .53	.63 .63	.73 .73
13.75-13.99	.40 .40	.46 .46	.56 .56	.66 .66	.76 .76	.86 .86	.96 .96
14.00-14.14	.71 .71	.79 .79	.88 .88	.96 .96	.105 .105	.113 .113	.121 .121
14.50-14.64	.92 .92	.95 .95	.102 .102	.106 .106	.113 .113	.119 .119	.126 .126
14.65-14.79	1.27 .27	.22 .22	.25 .25	.28 .28	.29 .29	.30 .30	.31 .31
14.75-14.99	1.22 .22	.23 .23	.25 .25	.28 .28	.29 .29	.30 .30	.31 .31
15.00-15.14	1.37 .35	.25 .25	.27 .27	.30 .30	.31 .31	.33 .33	.35 .35
16.00-16.49	1.52 .03	.26 .26	.26 .26	.28 .28	.29 .29	.30 .30	.31 .31
16.50-16.99	1.67 .03	.28 .28	.28 .28	.30 .30	.31 .31	.33 .33	.35 .35
17.00-17.49	1.82 .03	.28 .28	.28 .28	.30 .30	.31 .31	.33 .33	.35 .35
17.50-17.99	1.97 .03	.35 .35	.35 .35	.37 .37	.38 .38	.39 .39	.41 .41
18.00-18.39	2.12 .03	.33 .33	.33 .33	.35 .35	.37 .37	.38 .38	.40 .40
19.00-19.49	2.27 .03	.37 .37	.35 .35	.37 .37	.39 .39	.41 .41	.43 .43
19.50-19.99	2.42 .03	.40 .40	.38 .38	.40 .40	.42 .42	.44 .44	.46 .46
20.00-20.49	2.57 .03	.44 .44	.42 .42	.44 .44	.46 .46	.48 .48	.50 .50
20.50-20.99	2.72 .03	.48 .48	.46 .46	.48 .48	.50 .50	.52 .52	.54 .54
21.00-21.49	2.87 .03	.52 .52	.50 .50	.52 .52	.54 .54	.56 .56	.58 .58
21.50-21.99	3.02 .03	.55 .55	.53 .53	.55 .55	.57 .57	.59 .59	.61 .61
22.00-22.49	3.17 .03	.58 .58	.56 .56	.58 .58	.60 .60	.62 .62	.64 .64
22.50-22.99	3.32 .03	.62 .62	.61 .61	.63 .63	.65 .65	.67 .67	.69 .69
23.00-23.49	3.45 .03	.66 .66	.64 .64	.66 .66	.68 .68	.70 .70	.72 .72
23.50-23.99	3.57 .03	.69 .69	.67 .67	.69 .69	.71 .71	.73 .73	.75 .75
24.00-24.49	3.69 .03	.72 .72	.70 .70	.72 .72	.74 .74	.76 .76	.78 .78
24.50-24.99	3.80 .03	.75 .75	.73 .73	.75 .75	.77 .77	.79 .79	.81 .81
25.00-25.49	3.96 .03	.84 .84	.82 .82	.84 .84	.86 .86	.88 .88	.90 .90
25.50-25.99	4.12 .03	.87 .87	.85 .85	.87 .87	.89 .89	.91 .91	.93 .93
26.00-26.49	4.27 .03	.90 .90	.88 .88	.90 .90	.92 .92	.94 .94	.96 .96
26.50-26.99	4.42 .03	.94 .94	.92 .92	.94 .94	.96 .96	.98 .98	.100 .100
27.00-27.49	4.56 .03	.97 .97	.95 .95	.97 .97	.99 .99	.101 .101	.103 .103
27.50-27.99	4.69 .03	.98 .98	.96 .96	.98 .98	.100 .100	.102 .102	.104 .104
28.00-28.49	4.74 .03	.98 .98	.96 .96	.98 .98	.100 .100	.102 .102	.104 .104
28.50-28.99	4.90 .03	.98 .98	.96 .96	.98 .98	.100 .100	.102 .102	.104 .104
29.00-29.49	5.00 .03	.99 .99	.97 .97	.99 .99	.101 .101	.103 .103	.105 .105
29.50-29.99	5.21 .03	1.21 .121	1.20 .120	1.21 .121	1.23 .123	1.25 .125	1.27 .127
30.00-30.49	5.39 .03	1.22 .122	1.21 .121	1.22 .122	1.24 .124	1.26 .126	1.28 .128
30.50-30.99	5.53 .03	1.23 .123	1.22 .122	1.23 .123	1.25 .125	1.27 .127	1.29 .129
31.00-31.49	5.67 .03	1.23 .123	1.22 .122	1.23 .123	1.25 .125	1.27 .127	1.29 .129
31.50-31.99	5.84 .03	1.27 .127	1.26 .126	1.27 .127	1.29 .129	1.31 .131	1.33 .133
32.00-32.49	6.00 .03	1.30 .130	1.29 .129	1.30 .130			