THESE ARE THE FACTS

of the Dominion-Provincial Conference on the Sirois Report

IT IS PARTICULARLY IMPORTANT at this critical phase of our national life that the people of the Province of Ontario should be given the facts and allowed to base their considerations and judgment on them."

There is very little doubt that in many instances opinions have been based on speculation, propaganda

The statements given herewith are taken from the Official Reports of the Conference as published by the Dominion Government

still believe, and am joined in this belief by many per. | many and varied in this age of growing paternatism. | provided. the act of throwing into the arena of discussion a highly ber 2nd, 1940, a latter with reference to this proposed lication. Why f. Hecause that and other newspapers. contentious document at a time when people who love | conference, he said in part: the Empire and all it stands for are concerned with one thing, and one thing slone-the successful prose-

In this regard the policy of the government of Ontario has not changed in any particular. Those of us who represent the central province have been con-

Some while ago a former associate of mine in the and myself the advisability of implementing the recordmendations of the Sirols report. Along with my colhis influence to prevent this becoming a national issue before we impose our own tax, during war time. I am satisfied he conveyed my measage to the Prime Minister. I was, therefore, somewhat from the l'rime Minister of Canada advising that a conference would be called and that the federal government was, in effect, recommending favourable consideration of the commission findings. Again, in order to maintain our consistency. I replied as follows:

was honeful that a discussion of this problem

'However, In view of the fact that a conference is toavailable its representatives any time that may be 're. | payers affected. quired after the middle of January; as suggested by !

Later still, on December 28, 1940, the Prime Min 'In view of requests from several of the provinces, a proposed agenda which we will recommend to the conference has been worked out and is outlined below." Not having been asked for, nor having made any recommendations, I therefore am, free to suggest that further consideration be given to the following sentence

"I should like to emphasize the view of the government that the opening sussion should be confined to of 1939. Besides these changes in rates, the new to those of us who believe in national unity. To blind to the injury and not to the benefit of the dominion

Public Should Be Informed

.The following paragraph of the letter informs us that the conference will then resolve steelf into, working two million dollars. scheme which withholds from the press and the public | tinue to do so. vital information to which they are justly entitled. We were not informed nor consulted with regard to

the terms of reference contained in the order in council passed by the dominion cabinet which gave life to the revenue.

professors and a Winning newspaper man. none of whom had any governmental administrative act competition. experience, and whose opinions all of us cannot share. within the memory of the representatives of the various

gands, can very well be omitted in future. word propagands herause the circulation of ready. tion that may be allowed taxpayers so a write-off against made opinions by any centrally-controlled power is the profits. which will be subject to war taxation. The wystem in Europe, leaving in its wake misery and dominion-reated board. suffering which abakes one's faith in humanity itself.

Can Provinces and Dominion Both Win?

debts and revenues to the central government surely one need only to have an elementary knowledge the one that functioned so effectively in the last war, of economics to appreciate the fact that both cannot was set up by our Ontario Legislature and by unwin. Unless there are transferred with the debts sull- animous vote—the nucleus, with power to add, consistthere to increase taxes or debt or probably both. This Colonel Drew and myself-end even although well over does, however, offer all papertunity to explore every a year ago we journeyed to Ottawe and personally possibility of reducing all governmental roots in Canada pledged, on heast of the organization, the fullest meaand, to this end, Ontario is prepared to reoperate to poure of cooperation in every possible war effort, the great democratic leaders who stand out as bearen lights the limit at the right time. That it a domestic problem | secretary of the organization now advises me that not to which we can devote time and effort as a post-war a single request or communication has been received problem, and much better be it so too, because the from the federal government. financial problems of to day may have very little relationship with those of a year hence

Unemployables Major Problem Hou. Mr. Howe said some while ago that, since the report was written more than half the employables Howe. In fact if we are going full out in this war to work immediately the physically fit adult males of all | national unity and confidence. t'anada., thut the end of employable, relief problems does not by any means, solve the usue. There, is still left the army of unemplosables, who to day make up the vast burden of relief and, generally speaking, will con-

. I'nder present arrangements, the dominion contri butes forty per cent. towards the rost of food, clothing and shelter. If this report is adopted in its entirely, the dominion will contribute nothing and its former share will have to be burne by the provinces and municipalities after revenues, out of which these costs were formerly met have been surrendered to the dominion. I am sure the actual working out of the system to quite Where is the stability !

"quite property mi. that the federal government has the Chitario and honds | answer, representing Nova Midia as we do, would | particular the cooperation from the previous of power to enact such a measure.

'While the cost of unemployment relief has been reduced, the war has cast additional burdens on governcution of a victorious way in which our national secur-ity is at stake. For if our effort fails, Hitler, and not the compelition between governments to secure revthe delegates present at this dominion provincial confavence, will not be supposed the competition between governments to secure verfavence, will notifie our domestic-problems.

House of Commons, my good friend the Minister of to the Income Tax Act of Ontario. Perhaps I should possible huge capital appreciation is not even subject made effective. We do not agree. Any province which Finance journayed to Toronto, at which time he discount that the Income Tax Act of Ontario differs to federal income tax. cussed with Mr. Nixon, Mr. McQuesten, Mr. Welters from the acts of most of the other provinces in this I solemnly warn those who are obviously pressing recommendations were in force. The success of such respect—that we allow as a deduction from the income for such action that they may aggravate that suspicion borrowing in either case depends upon the credit of of the Ontario taxpayer the amount of tax paid to the and destroy completely public confidence in governleagues present, I urged-yes, almost begged him-to-use dominion government under the Income War Tax Act | ments.

especially as it has been admitted by former ministers perplexed when, a few days later, I received a letter of finance of Canada that for the dominion to levy an income tax at all is to invade provincial fields of

To make such an allowance as I have set out is not position to the dominion. Furthermore, let me state 'I have your letter of November 2nd, regarding the that the province of Untario was the first province in dominion government that the Ontario tax should be developing today!

collected by the same dominion officers and at the same ... Already there are rumblings that Quebec is getting of borrowing upon the credit of Canada. be no possibility of any controversial laste srising dominion government that the Ontario-tax should be developing today !. ime as the dominion tax is collected

be called it is the intention of this government to make mitted by all, and due credit being given by all tax-Further, the dominion government on Soutember

payers to be subject to the Ontario tax. The province of with certain sections of society. Ontario agreed to absorb this loss in revenue.

Ontario Suffers Revenue Loss On August 7th, 1940, the 20 per cent, surtax and all the old rates under the Dominion Income Tax Act were repealed and in their places newer and higher rates were enacted, and at the same time, exemptions were cut. These changes were applicable to the incomes general statements and not to debate on points of detail "National Defence Tax was enacted applicable to incomes or special circumstances." province of Ontario, and it is estimated that for the advice I can get, Quebec and the rest of us will have would still proceed; and right now without any change of Ontario will auffer a loss of revenue of upwards of

The Outario delegates desire that we state our case million dollar institution-and many other provincial publicly and briefly and at no time be a party to a properties, without payment or reward and will con-

We have curtailed our capital expenditures and have delayed necessary works works that would have been profitable and would have yielded additional

American tourists who will bring with them much When Ontario's presentation was made we saked for nothing. When the findings were agreed upon by the commissioners. Ontario had no representative, Mr. Itoministation was made we saked for needed American dollars, so necessary to enable the dominion to save exchange and prosecute the war, the province of Ontario has undertaken to expend on publicity and advertising for tourists this year the sum of three product of the minds of three hundred thousand dollars. That, according to off three professors and a Winning newspaper man, of the dominion government, is cooperation, and destitute. If this eventuates, the British North

In view of the fact that, in the report itself, it is provinces here that the authorities of the dominion stated that Mr. Rowell, had nothing to do with it, his government have appointed a hoard to be presided over name, which has been tagged on for purposes of prope- | by the llon. Charles. P. McTague, Justice of the Supreme Court of Ontario, which board has been formed Those of us who believe in democracy abbor the very | to determine the amount of obsolescence and deprecia-

Ontario Not Competing

dominion richer by the simple process of transferring provinces, or with any lack of cooperation whatsoever, freedom lives. They have no other concern. Insamuch as there are only two parties to the deal, organization of Resources Committee, patterned after

Any just criticism that may be levelled against the government of Ontario for its considered judgment on I am convenced that the commissioners were genu- this issue my colleagues and I accept without com inely sincere, and others also, when months ago they plaint. But if the propagandists believe for a moment stated that by assuming the cost of employables on relief that, because of our attitude, - we will remain silent the dominion would render a financial favour to the while insinuations are broadcast deliberately for the plished without confroverey and without upperting our profinces and the municipalities. But anyone who purpose of branding us as unpatriotic, unneighbourly guilty of unadulierated humbug to block Canada in achteving our maximum war effort

to block Canada in schiering our maximum war effort then I say to them, 'We shall defend ourselves from that kind of attack here, on the floor of the legislature, and Here I avail myself of the opportunity of warning have secured jobs and that the other half would be the purely financial press and others that they have absorbed in industry during this year - I believe Mr. | overplayed their hands by attempting to clock this

report with the garments of patriotism and under the azigencies of war would do irreparable damage to both I desire to quote one authority as a case in point The Toronto Ster, a supporter of the present federal

is a good one, the idea that the dominion should be | Wansard, confusion, utter confusion, would prevail in the chief tax collector and, as an offset, assume certain, all governments as existing tax machinery hogged "

That was the then friendly policy of that paper

What did the Star say in its editorial of Saturday,

January 11, 1941f I quote:

The report has, naturally enough, strong backing different from that anticipated. When the report was Great financial concerns and wealthy individuals who written, on page 45, Book II, it is said that the taxes | are holderstof previous | bends support a project which left to the provinces are more stable. In Untario, we would place the credit of the dominion hehind provinshall have left the profits from the Liquor Control | cial securities whose market value has greatly de-Hoard operations, vehicle dicences and gasoline tax. terrorated. A Toronto broker has estimated that adoption of the report might add as mich as \$20,000,000, Wartime prohibition; as a dominion measure, has \$40,000,000 and \$60,000,000 to the value of the bands already been requested and, if my memory serves me of Manitoba, Maskatchewan and Alberta, respectively. correctly, the Minister of War forvices stated, and This gift, to the bondholders would be more costly to would not be increased in value to any marked degree, have to be 'No."

of stress and strain and ruthless warfare I have never publicly criticized the Sirois report or its recommendation of the extent of our loss of revenue or pay for the publication of the report because I believed then, and coisi services of Ontario'—and, believe me, they are out of which this gift to the bondfolders would be still believe we are out of which this gift to the bondfolders would be

sensing public opinion, are reflecting the growing suspicion of the awakening public mind. As a political "Manitche does not think it unreasonable, if is charver I say that there is a fast-developing body of opinion, not without cause, now promoting the idea that it should be expected first to obtain the approval some and discriminatory character of much of our tax by financial houses, to collect unpaid interest on Alberta such approval. If a case comes up in which such approval. bonds and to cause a sharp appreciation in bonds of proval is withheld, that will not prevent us if we certain provinces, which bonds were, because of cir- think the object is a worthy one from borrowing upon Untario Co-operates on Income Tax cumstances beyond the control of the respective proI take this opportunity of referring to the actions of vincial tressurers, actually sold at much less than par, horrowing upon provincial credit alone will be impossible if the commission's recommendations are

Canada Must Be United

Now I come to a subject of even greater importance behind the prospection of the war. We are a united people. We need be. We have a common for in the because then they can borrow in proper cases upondictators. I happen to know something about religious the credit of Canada. competing with the dominion; it is taking a secondary and racial issues. I can speak feelingly on this subject. We tried, as a government, to remedy a simple ob vious injustice and inequality with regard to achool the matter of future borrowing the prosinces are to Canada to arrange with the dominion to save the cost | tax revenues. We failed, and the very ones we tried to ; be left in exactly the same position in which they now of collection of the income tax and the economic waste, help were as anxious as anyone else to have us retrace | are. Indeed, they can continue to borrow upon their time of taxpayers; Ontario arranged with the our steps. Is not a similar situation, on a larger scale own credit. In addition, they are given a new and

preferred treatment. I know that, to some extent there That is not competition. That is cooperation, ad are extenuating circumstances. But the fact remains HON. T. D. PATULLO, PRIME MINISTER OF that Quebec is being relieved of some of her municipal debts, while other provinces are not. Queber is to receive an eight million dollar yearly irreducible Rite 13th, 1939, added a surtax of 20 per cent, applicable to sidy, while others including Ontario, are not to receive tion. While monetary measures should be based upon income of 19:19 and subsequent periods. This meant a | a cent. Again there are extenuating circumstances. lesser amount of income left in the hands of the tax. But explanations do not always explain such cases

The Toronto Telegram is a powerful newspaper and have a great ruspect for its considered opinions. The resafully in order to prosecute the war. The govern Toronto Telegram has dealt with this aspect of the ment of British Columbia disagrees with this view report with great effect. I shall not quite from its am sorry that the winning of the war has been used as ourselves to the ohvious is not fair to t'anada, not fair and the provinces of which'it is composed. to our neighbouring province of Quebec, especially when by this deal, according to the best constitutional flacal year which begins on April I, 1941, the province to agree to a central authority of rights in our constitution the dominion can take any action any say in directing public policy for Untario and so resource which we possess shall be brought into action long as there is a British North America Act in its at the earliest possible moment for the purpose of for present form, which cannot be amended at will by a thering our war effort. mushroom government that may in future take office in Ottaws, we shall, as a sister province, stand solidly | as if there were no war, as was the condition at the threatened. On this sound foundation of national unity place those who believe that the proposals are-of a we stand as firm and resolute as the Hock of Gibraltar | harmful character under the indictment that they are itself. To lay hands on the life work of Sir Wilfrid | hindering the war effort of this dominion.

Laurier and Sir John A. Mardonald is nothing short

destitute. If this eventuates, the British North ances would have improved at the expense of those of Afterica Act may serve a useful purpose until the pro- the dominion. Is this the time to send a courier to homb-torn ing to the commission, are not immediately to be im-Loudon with a document in his hand and have him proved but the reverse, it does not seem togical to sug

etep into the Hall of Westminster and ank the British goat that the implementation of this recommendation parliament to pause in its consideration of questions of the commission is essential to our war effort. Rather determining the very life of the British Empire in order dose it suggest that during the parloa of the war the to debate the question of a new constitution for implementation of the plan will be a burden on the To me it is unthinkable that we should be fiddling tion of additional financial obligations but through most dangerous enemy of civilization. From this per- government of the province of Ontario has announced while London is burning. In the heart of the Empire the time and effort which must necessarily be expended spective we see the evil working of such a vicious that it will accept without question the findings of this the citizenry-men, woman, beye and girls-with their in the setting up of the new organization as proposed

Time doss not permit a lengthy recital of other arts streets of their cities, will regist the invader foot by the war." Let us guard carefully for fear a bimiler frankan. of cooperation on the part of the government of the foot with their very lives, as their great leader said of public reaction the propagande machine made it fully charge the government of Ontario ar. for that to survive and to save us throughout this Pupire and appear that to haplement this decument would make matter, any other province, with competition for with nothing eles, they are waging a winning fight the pravinces richer and, at the same time, make the revenue in falds that do not exclusively belong to the to-day, the remembrance of which will never die while On the other side of the picture, even although the homes with their bodies and braving the bursting game around, 'It is the money powers.' To-day, while these brave people are shielding their full with the job of the war!" And the whisper has bombe and the hell of machine gun hullets, do we read that the Lord Mayer of London has paused in his efforts to save the nation and has called semesting of perileus situation which is facing our nation and the the aldermen to consider a readjustment or a revision of the borough system of the great' metropolis which is now a beleasuered fortress!

I tisten to Mr. Churchill, to Mr. Hancovell, the two in this bewildered world to-day. -I believe in their sincerity. Only an all-out effort will save civilization and christianity. Our tentral government now, under the War Measures Art, has extreme, even dictatorfal, power. If there is anything specific that the dominion govern ment wants to help in its war effort, say so and I am sure every province will assist by passing immediately the necessary enabling legislation. This can be accom-

Ontario Shall Continue to Help

In our war effort we of Ontario believe we have been .! helpful and shall continue to be so, even to the extent of not joining in the clamour to unload over two billion dollars of debts of other public bedies on the dominion treasury in war time. The process of transfer | growing unessiness in the minds of many Whether it steelf would be involved and upsetting to our whole financial system. A transfer of all tax collection activ the of the classes indicated in the report to the central | regarding this simister bropagands. In that British authoryy could only be made after complicated and . far reaching legislation could be enacted. The time and effort of the federal parliament would be devoted in this direction when every ounce of effort is required government in its editorial of November 20th, 1940, in the successful prosecution of the war And while your thus obligated yourselves to fight this war with The Star believes that the general idea of the report | the last drop of printer's ink and to the last page of | public addresses on the subject had to be abandoned

We, in Ontario, I emphasize, have analously cooperated, with the dominion government in its war effort and shall continue to do so But this is a sincerely that the time to discuss lit is not now but | tarian order of centralized control and regimentation only when the menace to our democracy Christianity : is not only ridiculous but dengrously criminal I have and freedom is removed by the complete defeat and ; no spology to make for speaking thus even annihilation of the ruthless Asia powers

HON. A. S. MAMILLAN, PRIME MINISTER OF HON. J. L. ILSLEY, DOMINION MINISTER OF NOVA SCOTIA, (Vol. 1, page 22): favouring or opposing the report as a whole, that received from the provinces and I want to mention in

ON. MITCHELL F. HEPBURN, PRIME MINISTER Already & Fuel Controller has been appointed and as its credit closely approaches that of the dominion. A HON. J. B. McNAIR, K.C., PRIME MINISTER OF AND PROVINCIAL TREASURER OF ONTARIO, he has the power to regulate the distribution of gaso feature of the arrangement not generally realized is NEW BRUNSWICK, (Vol. 1, page 21):

(Vol. 1, Pages 14 to 20):

"At the outset, I mist say that we do not concur

ample, with their resources we do not think that wither Ontario or Quebec will have any difficulty in borrowing if this report is implemented; some other provinces might have; but is there not a question as to whether these latter could borrow satisfactorily even if the -national unity. We have it to day. All Canada is report is not implemented? If they could not, then they are certainly no worse off after implementation

The fact is, and the report makes it clear, that in

BRITISH COLUMBIA, (Vol. 1, pages 44 and 45); "Money, of course, is at the root of this whole ques

capacity of our people can be amplified by wise monetary measures and other considerations. We are now told that it is necessary immediately to

reflects the opinions of many estitens of Ontario who implement the recommendations of the commission suc editorials—that is not necessary. All I can say is not an argument to fasten permanently upon the provinces to underestimate the power of the press in this regard | and the Dominion of Canada a change in dominion-This new-issue being developed presents a challenge provincial relations which I firmly believe will work

If there had been no commission, war measures and privileges granted by the British North America deemed necessary to the winning of the war; and the Act. I say that so long as my colleagues and I have people are solidly behind the government that every

beside Quebec if at any time her minority rights are time of the appointment of the commission, and not

dominion's war effort, not alone through the assumphave hands are beating out the flames spread by ruth- by the commission. It would therefore seem the part less randals upon the housetone and the roofs of their of wisdem to get on with the war and positions to homes. Britons, on the shores of the see and in the far-reaching and contentions a problem until after

OF ALBERTA, (Val. 1, page 49)1

"Thur maple will esk, 'Why are they so surface to raise an issue like this when we all have our hands

I am going to speak frankly. I believe that the empire demands almostly of speach and boldness of action. I maintain that it would be most unfortunate if the idea gains popular eredence that there is a concarted and deliberate attempt being made by the money powers to increase contrained, contrai of our nations ite while our attention is fully occupied with the prosecution of our war effort, and that thereby there is developing an endeavour to obtain an unfair ad vaniage over the people by means of imposing upon them a crushing debt structure under which they will be further enclaved, I am ours that every man in this gathering must be aware that considerable auspictum has been aroused in the minds of many because of the intensity of the propaganda campaign and the great expenditure of money and the frantic add unwarranted haste that has been urged in connection with the

Make no mistake about it. Not only the efforts to cain the adoption of the Perconnerndations, but the barrage of obviously inspired propagands to win support for the 'union now', proposals have been causing is common knowledge or pot, we in Alberta are fully informed on the action which was taken in Australia country they seem to have much thore direct methods than we have to deal with such matters We note that Distract of allowing the use of radio facilities for its dissemination, as was done here they treated this "union-now" propagands as being subversive to the British empire and raised such a storm of protest that

sect that to ait calmly and indifferently by while we are being hoodwinked and invested into a financial dictatorship or a famile state at a time when we are sacrificing our all to overcome that foul thing which has , peacetime document, and we believe highestly and raised its head in the world in many guises - a totali .

"If we were asked to give a categorical answer : "I appreciate the cooperation that we have so far

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