



WEDNESDAY MORNING, MAY 24, 1922

EDITORIAL

Financial Proposal to Avert European Crisis

Political America holds aloof from European conferences, but Financial America is ready to deal there. An international loan to Germany is being financed with the intervention of J. P. Morgan & Co. This it is believed, will avert a crisis with France. A similar loan to Austria is also under consideration.

Will Action Become a Town?

Action was incorporated as a village in 1873, and now, fifty years later, it entertains the ambition of becoming a town in 1923. The residents are quite filled with glee at the prospect of becoming a town, and are looking forward to the celebration. Should Action become a town, that would leave Halton without an incorporated village, unless Bronte brisks up and leaves aside her police village status. The present towns in Halton are Oakville, Milton, Burlington and Georgetown. Action would make a pleasant addition to the list.—Oakville Star.

Would Fit Mr. Lennox Beller

The Toronto Star wants to know if G. Howard Ferguson, M. P. P., is a troloide, that is a creature which cravals into a hole. There is perhaps more reason to thus dub Mr. Lennox, who staked his seat in the House on the truthfulness of certain charges made by him against the attorney-general, which charges he has apparently failed to substantiate. It is to be hoped his humiliating experience will not be lost upon other members of the House who are disposed to go out gunning for Mr. Raney without first having made sure that the gun was loaded.—The Brantford Expositor.

Electricity in Halton's Rural Districts

The work of installing electric light wires and transformers throughout the village of Palermo has been completed, and most of the houses in the village are illuminated with electricity. Every farmhouse from Bronte to Palermo has electric light, as well as other farm houses in the vicinity. This is the first installation of electric current in the rural sections of Halton County. Electricity should be available to every farmer in the county, and at reasonable rates. The farming community have just as good a right to the electric current as the people of the cities and towns. The Province as a whole is financing the development schemes within her borders, and every possible facility should be utilized to make electric current easily available to the people in the rural districts.

A Neighbor's Kind Words

Speaking of Canada as "Our Northern Neighbor," the Companion, of Boston, says: "Canadians have reason to be proud of their gain in population the past decade as well as their gain in wealth and enterprise. But they have still more reason to be proud of what they are. Their land is a broad and glorious heritage, abounding in mineral resources and producing wonderful crops from vast regions of great fertility. Politically, they are as free as they wish to be, for they prefer their British connection to the complete independence they might have for the asking. They are at peace with the world, for they have only one neighbor, and that one is absolutely friendly, overflowing with good wishes and rejoicing at every advance in Canadian prosperity." That is surely a bill of fare to be proud of. It is up to us all to live up to the worthiness of this high character.

No Better Leaders, but Reasonable Co-operation

An exchange says that new leaders are needed to speed up business in the Legislature. From the outside's viewpoint, however, it is not new leaders who are needed. The leaders are doing remarkably well under the circumstances. What would speed up business, however, would be a little friendly help and co-operation in passing necessary legislation and legislative business by Messrs. Dewart and Ferguson, instead of the daily exhibition of censorious and acrimonious opposition they offer to every government measure or government report presented. If H. H. Dewart would emulate the quiet helpful example of Wellington Hay, the official leader of the Liberal party, instead of presuming to occupy the position of leader himself, the business of the country would be advanced by leaps and bounds and the duration of the Legislative session be reduced by weeks of time.

The public is quietly watching the attitude of Dewart and Ferguson and is not impressed by their course with the value to the country of reverting to the old two-party system of Government which they propose. If these members are representative of the parties they are allied with, then heaven help the country if it ever comes into the hands of such guides.

The Deadly Moonshine

If drug vendors in Britain or any other country are deserving of flogging, such punishment would scarcely be too severe for the Canadian bootlegger, who is a pedlar of what is virtually a poison. There are those who hold that even the highest grades of beer and whiskey are poisonous in their nature, which contention if true makes it manifest that the bootleggers, gods are in the last degree deadly.—Smiths Falls Record-News.

Don't be a "Leaner" or a "Sitter"

If everybody in the community did their individual share there would be a wonderful uplift and advance and the everybody-help movement would be a very pleasant surprise in its easy accomplishment. There are too many "leaners" and "sitters" in most institutions to keep the wheels running smoothly. So many folk want an easy job and if these are taken up, they won't strike out a furrow for themselves. All the "babies" are not in the cradle nor sitting in high chairs.—Brussels Post.

Union of Offices of Sheriff and High Constable

Hon. W. E. Raney's bill to amend the Constables Act to provide for a prospective amalgamation of the offices of high constable and sheriff, has been approved in Committee in the Legislature although not without some opposition. Some members argued that the dignity of the sheriff would be reduced if he became high constable. Mr. Raney, however, contended that this was merely a matter of sentiment. In the discussion the fact was brought out that the Province has twenty sheriffs over seventy years of age and eight over eighty. The amalgamation will certainly require younger and more active men, and it will give dignity and influence to the newly-created office.

Oppose Betting, Not the Thoroughbred Horse

The Ontario Jockey Club is persistently endeavoring to "draw the herring across the track," and impress the people of the country that the Social Service Council of Canada is opposing horse racing. The Service Council comes back with the assertion that it is not the thoroughbred horse nor even horse-racing that it is so strongly opposing, but the business of race-track gambling. And isn't it time some organization was standing behind the Attorney-General in his praiseworthy efforts to stop this gambling evil? Last year the registered amounts wagered at the race-tracks of the province totalled \$5,054,041. Over half of this sum went into the pockets of the members of Ontario Jockey Clubs. And thousands of young men were led into dishonesty and crime through this race-track gambling mania.

The Knockers Belittle Their Own Influence

Every time you "knock" the prohibition cause, or any other law with a moral uplift, you belittle your own influence in sustaining a statute of the land. If the "mighty Goliaths" who array themselves before parliament and think they're obliterating the temperance cause, know what the public think of their efforts they'd hire somebody to kick them for their silliness and lack of manhood fibre in making a show of themselves. The pity is that the time of parliament is wasted by those who should remember that the legislation they bark at was no snap verdict, but was made law by a great united campaign of the people, after years of persistent effort, and fought to a finish in parliament. The attorney-general of Ontario is a good friend of every growing lad in the homes of level-headed Canadian people. Constituents misrepresentated by the kickers have the sympathy of people who love righteousness. A whisper in the ear of some of the blatant M. P.'s and M. P. P.'s might be a kindness to them in calling off that "grog" stuff they seem so anxious to defend.—Brussels Post.

EDITORIAL NOTES

The Genoa conference appears to have accomplished one good thing, at least. The temporary non-aggressive pact, unanimously supported, was action in the right direction.

It looks as if Canadian money might soon be at a premium in the United States. They take it a part at the border cities now, and last week New York financiers were willing to pay .004c. for our good cash.

By an amendment to the Child Protection Act any parent who ill-treats, neglects, abandons, deserts or fails to support his or her child is subject to a penalty. The responsibility of parentage is properly placed by this legislation.

The Secretary of Commerce of the United States is appealing to the coal producers of the country not to take advantage of the coal strike to "gouge" the public. The long-suffering public has been at the mercy of these producers for a long while.

There were 440 School Fairs held in Ontario last year, covering 3,847 schools. Number of home plots, 114,216, and 343,250 people attended. There are many favorable features about this work. Experience is gained and aspirations are implanted.

After all the talk about getting rid of British rule entirely in Ireland, the leaders there are appealing now to Great Britain for assistance in a peace settlement. It's surely good to have real friends nearby on call, sentiment to the contrary notwithstanding.

H. H. Dowart made a deplorable spectacle of himself again, in the House last Thursday night when he was guilty of a breach of decorum and a fracture of precedents by "butting in" when the Lieutenant was giving royal assent to measures which had been passed by the Legislature.

Lloyd George evidently considers the Genoa Conference accomplished something. Upon his return to London he said: "Europe has been snatched from the verge of a cataclysm. We have stopped the snarling of the dogs of war. Genoa is a landmark on the pathway of peace."

General satisfaction is expressed in England with the proposed new Canadian-Government regulations relaxing the \$250 requirement to approve agricultural immigrants. This action may be defensive if the Government will undertake to keep these agricultural immigrants on the farms, where they are needed.

POWER FARMING PROGRESS

The radical cuts in the price of factors which have been made during the past two years are beginning to tell on the agricultural market. Canadian farming and although on the majority of farms horses still form the source of power, the more progressive farmers are turning to the tractor as the chief power with tractors.

With the recent tremendous cut in the prime cost of automobile equipment, the majority of agriculturists have been greatly enabled to buy a tractor. A farmer finds that he can buy a tractor capable of performing the work of six horses and two men for less than the cost of one man when he has a team of horses. Women are naturally begin to question whether the older methods are giving them returns they should. When he finds that the use of a tractor speeds up his work, he is likely to take advantage of seasonal opportunities to get his fall wheat in before the man with the horses does more than plow a few acres of stubble plowing and then let the team of horses drive his own separator. Most farmers independent of the custom threshing gang, it is not long before he plows his fall wheat with the tractor.

Through constant diet and勤ment, one is one of the strongest ties with the past, there is little doubt that the low prices and increased efficiency of the tractor and motorized tractors are fast putting Canada in the vanguard place where agriculture is concerned. It is true that the breeders of draft horses are making strenuous efforts to improve the breed for the mill day and have even organized the Donelson Government to expand public money in a campaign against tractors. The inner fact that they are not improving the horses is that the artificial life is in the blood of the animal.

Not Power farming has come to stay.

DO YOU KNOW THESE TERMS?

Many persons are quite at a loss to know how to describe groups of animals and birds, other than the most familiar, as cattle and chickens, or flocks to groups of which the herd and flock apply.

If the cattle happened to be oxen, however, one should say a drove, and in the West a small group of cattle would be a bunch, only large numbers would be a herd. How would you describe a group of lions or a number of bears?

To birds, one should say: A covey of partridges, a beld of quail, a brace of pheasants, a drove of pigeons, a flight of doves or swallows, a muster of peacocks, a lige of horses, a brood of grouse, a plump of wildfowl, a stand of deer, a flock of geese and a cast of hawks.

One says a herd of swine—or more usually, a drove of hogs—a flock of sheep and a herd of goats. A swarm of locusts is current and familiar, as is a shoal of herrings.

F. Melstone, Chief Principal

SHAW BUSINESS SCHOOLS TORONTO

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WAD OFF ON HIS RECKONING

An old salt started his companions by saying: "I've got a right to ask you shape. If a herring and a half cost three shillings, how many could you buy for sixteen?"

Manuscript of pipes, and presently a manuscript from the owner:

"I say, Bill, do you say herring?"

"Yes, I said herring."

"Hooper it. I've been reckoning

markered all the time."

WATER MOYOR

A motor or power producer, operated by the waves of the sea, has been tried in England. It resembles a great steel cylinder, which is held in a vertical position. Near the lower end is a platform which, being far below the surface of the water, tends to resist any vertical displacement, and as a result, the cylinder, which is suspended by ropes and rams with the waves. Thus a pumping action is produced between the moving float and the relatively stationary spindle, and the resulting pressure is used to move a pump which is connected to a motor.

One experiment a stream of water was

run down across a ship's dock. It is

proposed to mount a complete electric plant upon such a wave motor, and

the dynamo driven by the same

so as to supply an electrical lamp.

This will give a self-supplying lighted buoy.

DRESS

Dress has a moral effect upon the conduct of mankind. Let any gentleman find himself in dirty boots, or a soiled necktie, and he will be inclined to neglect dress and he will, in all probability, find a corresponding disposition in negligence of address.

Sir J. Barrington.

Out of clothes, out of countenance;

out of countenance, out of wit—then

John Johnson.

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