

The Action Free Press

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H. P. MOORE, Editor and Publisher.

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EDITORIAL

Changes in the Marriage Act

On October 1 the changes in the Ontario Marriage Act will come into effect. After that date the privilege of issuing marriage licences will be vested with municipal clerks. Another change provides that only duly ordained clergymen of recognized denominations may legally perform the marriage ceremony and they must be registered.

A County Out of Debt and With a Surplus

The County of Dufferin is free from debentures and bank debt, and at the end of the financial year had a surplus of \$1,168.60.—Shelburne Economist. This is surely a position unique among the counties of Ontario. In our good old County of Halton with its series of \$100,000 high-level bridges more or less useful, and its 100 miles of "good" roads, more or less worn out, it is safe to predict that no ratepayer of the present, or of the next generation, will see Halton County in the happy position of the County of Dufferin in relation to its financial standing.

Get Out in the Open These Days

There is no other antidote so effective to the tired, depressed feeling of the harassed business man or daily worker, or overworked mother or sister in the home, as getting out into the open. The woods and the hills are calling to-day to the tired and troubled people of the world, and no one should turn a deaf ear to that call who has the opportunity to answer to it. The poetically minded man puts it thus: "The little cates that fretted me, I lost them yesterday among the fields above the sea, among the winds at play; among the lowing of the herds, and the rustling of the trees, among the singing of the birds, the humming of the bees." Get out into the open for a day, or a week, or a month and realize nature's own relief to the weary and depressed. Yes, you, if you are necessarily indoors most of the time,

Mutual Deliberation on Trade Revival

One of the most hopeful signs of the times is the conference of representatives of labor, banking, transportation, industry in many of its branches, agriculture, mercantile, war veterans, and of the trust and loan corporations which convened yesterday, sitting at the round table conference which has been called by the Provincial Government to consider methods of stimulating business in Ontario. The scope of the deliberations to be held by this comparatively large body of business, labor and financial men has not been determined. The conference held its first meeting yesterday afternoon and will map out its own course of procedure. Much good will inevitably result from this earnest, friendly conference of the various interests which will affect materially the success or otherwise of the business of the Province.

Epochal Events in Present World History

The real spirit of the nations to-day is for peace. The world is believed to be on the eve of one of the most epochal events in history. This is the universal verdict of the statesmen and journalists in England, following President Harding's offer, and the British Government's acceptance, in connection with the discussion of disarmament and Pacific problems. The scene in the House of Commons one afternoon last week, when Premier Lloyd George announced Great Britain's hearty assentance in the proposal, was a memorably one. The British Premier spoke to a hushed and crowded chamber, and when he declared that the Government welcomed such a move and would do its utmost to make it a success, there was a crash of cheering from all quarters, which, in the opinion of old journalists in the Press Gallery, has never been equalled since the announcement of the armistice with Germany. Mr. Lloyd George spoke with an earnestness worthy of the momentous subject with which he had to deal; and the emphasis which he placed upon the declaration that if the conference failed it would not be because the British Empire withheld its support, left no doubt in the minds of the members of the House as to the Government's sincerity. An earnest of the sincerity of the British Premier was evidenced when he agreed to attend a disarmament conference in Washington this fall.

Premier Meighen Accorded the Freedom of London

The distinctive honor of "The Freedom of London" was last Friday conferred upon Premier Meighen, who is attending the conference of Dominion Premiers in England. This honor is not only a personal one, to a distinctive personage of prominence, but is also an honor to the country represented.

Premier Meighen rose to the occasion in a manner creditable alike to himself and this country. He was the chief speaker of the function and, among other important things, he said: "In our political institutions we are indeed replicas of this country. The head of these institutions is the Sovereign common to us all and revered by us all. In that fact, what I may call that momentous similarity, are wrapped up the sense of our common mission on earth and the secret of our unity." But I doubt if there is any other respect in which the Dominions are replicas of the Motherland.—Our geography is different; our neighborhood is different, our racial composition is different. The assets stored by nature in our soil are also different. "No two nations of this Empire have the same path to travel. Each encounters difficulties and enjoys advantages all its own. These are powerful, immovable facts, and because they are facts we have to shape our plans to meet them. True it is that we share each other's security, and the peril of one is the peril of all, but, subject to that consideration, each Dominion must determine its policy in the light of the conditions that surround it."

Splendid Optimism at Forest

The Forest Free Press is advocating the installation of a waterworks system in that town. It says: "Nearly everybody agrees with the indisputable reality that waterworks would be a good thing for Forest. The few who do differ are those who do not know of the benefits. There are many, however, who say that taxation would be increased thereby. Some who say this, actually believe that such would be the result. There are others say it who know better. A system of waterworks will reduce the rate of taxation, and there is no person, in town or out of town, who will dare to publicly attempt, in any way, to controvert this statement of fact." Waterworks are certainly the proper thing for a town like Forest. So far as reducing the rate of taxation is concerned, however, Bro. Pettipiece's locks will be considerably grayer than they are now before he'll be able to report such reduction in the tax rate from the waterworks revenues.

Canada's Allotment From Germany is \$300,000,000

Canada's share of the reparations which Germany is to pay the British Empire has been fixed by the Prime Minister's conference at \$300,000,000. Under the decision of the Supreme Allied Council, the total German reparations bill is placed at £6,500,000,000, or roughly speaking, \$30,000,000,000.

This is the largest sum, the British Empire is allotted 22 per cent, and under the decision reached last week, Canada is to receive 4.5 per cent. of the British total. This works out at about \$300,000,000, or in other words, it represents about one-eighth of the Canadian National debt. Whether Germany will be able to pay the per cent. or any substantial part of this, and if so when, is a different matter. Sir Robert Horne, the British Chancellor of the Exchequer, who took part in the negotiations which resulted in Canada receiving a share as announced, is understood to be hopeful that the Germans are and will be in a position to pay a considerable amount, but on the other hand, a great many financial authorities hold the view that the collection of any substantial sum will be difficult if not impossible. Canada had better not bank on Germany's payment for the present, anyhow, but go on with an economical administration with a view to reducing our national debt from our own resources.

Why Boys go to the City

The need for such an organization as the School for Rural Leadership, which is to be held at the Ontario Agricultural College, Guelph, at the end of the present month, is apparent to many who have given serious consideration to rural problems. Many a country boy, chafing under the conditions of farm and village life, turns his eyes longingly toward the city. And he is very likely to tell himself that if he is ever to make a real success, he must break loose from his present surroundings and strike out for the big centre. It is true that many successful men left the country in their boyhood and came to the city, but it must be remembered that multitudes of failures did the same thing, while the number of workers filling mediocre places, far outnumber either. And the difference between these different classes is not so much a difference of good fortune as a difference of purpose. Some boys are eager to go to the city because of its opportunities of entertainment. Their idea of perfect happiness is to attend a different "show" every night, and in the cities this desire can be gratified. But the young who leave home with entertainment as his chief motive, is never going to get very far up the ladder. Some boys are desirous of leaving home because they want to be their own masters, because they are impatient of home restraints. They want to feel at liberty to spend their leisure as they please, without giving an account to any one, to come in at any hour of the night, and in similar ways, to demonstrate their independence. The School for Rural Leadership is calculated to bring together active rural workers for conference and interchange of ideas to the end that there may be built up an intelligent and co-ordinated scheme for rural betterment, so that the young people of the community may be directed and encouraged to realize that the country and the small village have opportunities which are often overlooked, because of the lack of intelligent and comprehensive views of the important things of life.

EDITORIAL NOTES

No one offers much objection now when "handed a lemon," especially as this delectable citrus fruit has assumed the "imported" price of sixty cents a dozen.

Progressive Newmarket got an adverse blow on Monday when two by-laws, one to provide for more school accommodation and the other to purchase a town park, were voted down by large majorities. The majorities were more than two to one in both cases.—Era.

Montreal has a tax on bachelors, among other means of war dues for raising revenue, and is enforcing the tax so generally that after last assessment the city received more than \$100,000 from the unmarried men living there. Let's try the scheme out, Mr. Reeve, and reduce the general rate by a mill or two.

The "Buy in Canada" slogan should appeal to every loyal Canadian. Enable our manufacturers to manufacture our raw materials at home! Why pay a neighboring country a heavy tax to be permitted to spend our hundred per cent. dollar for eighty-five cents?

With its first issue The Action Free Press began its 47th year, having been founded on Dominion Day, 1875. The present editor, Mr. H. P. Moore, has had 43 years of uninterrupted control of Acton's newspaper. These two instances of longevity are gratifying in view of the heavy mortality among the papers of Ontario during that period.—Toronto Daily Globe.

It was a surprise to many citizens that municipal authorities were not more discriminating in the matter of letting town hall for last Sunday. The cult which secured it were recently refused admission to the Opera House in Guelph and their founder was refused a hearing in Toronto. Our public hall is not supposed to be out-of-place by all and sundry who have the money to pay for it, irrespective of their purposes.

STANDARDIZED

The committee of the Women's Auxiliary of the Elm Vale Church in Guelph has decided to pack their annual missionary box, all controlled by wireless, all the instruments of their annual alliance hung over the room and as bundle after bundle was opened further and further, more eloquent.

"There's Mr. Ward to come," said Mrs. Purdie, "he always sends something good."

"I suppose it's the way everybody sends," said Mr. Ward, "but I think it's the telephone instrument. From the sound of his story he will talk his 'news' direct to the news-room, and receive his 'news' direct from the news-room, and further time and money being wasted in getting back to the office."

Wireless photographs will extend their power. When the wireless system is installed, the telephone will be able to publish pictures of typical interest within twenty minutes of their being taken, and a distance of 100 miles can be covered.

On trains no driver, guard, and stoker will be necessary; wireless will control the whole train from beginning to end.

In the long run, wireless will also control us, may become the A to Z of our existence! Who knows?

SUPER-WIRELESS

Batteries taught with "earless" are planned to be used, microphones, microphones, microphones, all controlled by wireless, all the instruments of their annual alliance hung over the room and as bundle after bundle was opened further and further, more eloquent.

Such, it is said, are but a few of the wireless wonders of the future.

Along the same side of life there are other joys to come. The wireless will be used to bring the news to the home, again and the supply of wireless, equal to the demand. Buy only what you cannot do without. Put your dollars away in a Savings Account until their buying power becomes more equalized.

The Fluctuating Dollar

At present, a dollar is worth only about 50¢ to spend; but it is worth \$1.00 to have. Because, dollars deposited in a Savings Account will steadily increase, in buying power.

Buy only what you can buy again and the supply of wireless, equal to the demand. Buy only what you cannot do without. Put your dollars away in a Savings Account until their buying power becomes more equalized.

THE MERCHANTS BANK

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Business Directory

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