

The Acton Free Press

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EDITORIAL

The railways have raised freight and express and passenger rates so high that shippers have reduced shipping and travellers go as seldom as possible. Do the higher rates really pay, when the trains run anyway?

In last referendum prohibitionists voted "No." In April the ballot will have no fool questions. Just the plain question about prohibition of importation of liquor into Ontario, and every prohibitionist will this time vote "yes."

The House of Commons has started out right by promptly giving the third reading to the bill to amend the Elections Act to comply with the referendum to be taken in Ontario on prohibition on April 18. The dear old Senate concurred.

Price experts at Washington declare that food prices to-day are 21 1/2 per cent. lower than they were six months ago. The decline seems to be a really substantial development in the general price situation and not based entirely on seasonal changes, which are so often deceptive.

The poor old Liberty League, which was so generously cursed by its late President, Mr. Machin, for its dishonesty and insincerity, is now trying to camouflage before the public as the Moderation League. Same old deceiver. Everybody will see through its selfish efforts again.

The Hon. "Bob" Rogers who refers to the farmers movement as "a fad" and "a group of men anxious to hold office," has not increased his waning popularity with the farmers by this characterization. The farmers are honest in their public activities, which hardly applies to Bob Rogers' career.

Thirty years ago W. M. O'Brien became proprietor and editor of the Stratford Beacon. He was an experienced journalist, a vigorous and effective writer. Last Friday he passed away after a prolonged illness. Mr. O'Brien was a popular newspaper man and was accorded leading positions in the organizations of the daily press.

It looks now as if building material might get down to a reasonable level for the building operations of the season. Lumber dealers of Port Arthur and Fort William announce a reduction of twenty-five per cent. in the price of all dressed and building lumber. Those desirous of building will appreciate this reduction and hope it will soon become general.

Councillors Serving for Pay

Municipal Councillors are waking up throughout the province to their personal financial opportunities. The principal business at the last meeting of the Uxbridge Town Council was the passing of a by-law authorizing the payment of members of the Council at the rate of \$2 for each meeting attended and \$1 for attendance at regularly constituted committee meetings.

Continued Activities of the Red Cross

During the years of the war the Red Cross Society was one of the most active and effective organizations in supplying real and acceptable help to our soldiers in camp, on the field, or at the front line. It is now gradually but actively adapting itself to the worthy obligation of carrying on its peace-time programme for the improvement of health, the prevention of disease, and the mitigation of suffering. It appears to many thoughtful persons that the time is ripe for a great popular crusade for good health throughout Canada. The campaign in reality is part of a popular crusade for good health more than it is a canvass for the enrolment of members for the sake of dollars. Its purpose is to interest the people generally in health reform—in personal hygiene and good public health measures. The Red Cross can readily adapt itself to such commendable activities.

The Enforcement of The Adolescent School Attendance Act

The Adolescent School Attendance Act will come into force and take effect as follows: Section 3 on September 1, 1921, Section 7 on September 1, 1923, and Section 8 on September 1, 1922. The purpose of bringing the Act into force by stages is to make it possible to adjust gradually school accommodations, courses of study, and employments in industries to the conditions set up by the requirements of the Act. Section 3 of the Act, which comes into operation on September 1, 1921, provides for the attendance at school of adolescents between fourteen and sixteen years of age. The Minister announces that in conformity with this section of the Act, pupils are expected to remain in full-time attendance at school until they are sixteen years of age unless employed on the authority of a home permit or an employment certificate as provided for by the Act, but that it is not his intention to instruct Attendance Officers to make the Act retroactive by endeavoring to compel young persons between fourteen and sixteen years of age who have been engaged in regular employment to return to school. School authorities, accordingly, will, in the beginning, be charged with providing only for the continued instruction of those who are at present at school and not for the numbers who might be forced to return to school by the strict interpretation of the Act. At the same time, the Minister expects that the Act will be made fully effective to the extent that Attendance Officers ensure, first, that all young persons between fourteen and sixteen years of age shall be either at school or at work; and second, that all those who are at work either at home or in gainful employments, shall hold the permits or certificates required by law.

The Metro System for Waterworks

City Engineer McArthur, of Guelph, has reported to the City Council that he considers the installation of water metres there would be an economic waste. The adoption of the metro system in connection with Acton waterworks was for the very purpose of avoiding waste. Our engineer is satisfied that with metres much unnecessary waste will be avoided. The flat rate in relation to the distribution of electric current in Acton was found to be wasteful and inequitable. Hence the metro system was adopted. There is every probability that the metro system will be advantageous to the waterworks system here.

The Rural Credits Scheme

A good deal of interest is being taken by the financial institutions in the Rural Credits Bill introduced in the Ontario Legislature on Monday. The object of the measure is to provide Government assistance in the organization of a fund to loan money to farmers for a short term, through farm loan associations or for a long term on mortgages through an Agricultural Development Board. It has been a matter of complaint in some quarters that farmers had difficulty in raising sufficient money to carry on their enterprises, and the experience of Manitoba during the past year or two in the conduct of a rural credits system is mainly the basis, at least as an example, for the venture now proposed by Ontario. If co-operation by the bankers and financial men of the province can be secured the measure, will without doubt prove an effective aid in the matter of farmers' loans.

Canada's Claim to Real Nationhood

At the annual dinner of the Canadian Camp at New York last Friday night Canada's position as a nation was freely acknowledged. The desirability of maintaining friendly relations among the great English-speaking nations and the necessity of the citizens of each to co-operate to this end were emphasized by John Ewart, K. C. of Ottawa. Dr. Henry Van Dyke, who acted as toastmaster, and other speakers dwelt on the bonds that unite the Anglo-Saxon countries. Among the items that went to prove the nationhood of Canada, Mr. Ewart enumerated the following: She was a signatory of the Peace Treaty; she was a charter member of the League of Nations and acted in that body without dictation from any source; she was soon to take over complete management of her international affairs, the first step being the appointment of a Canadian Ambassador at Washington.

No Return to Lightning Rod Agents' Exploits

With the growing popularity of the lightning rod as a preventative of fire from lightning, the Fire Marshall of Ontario is anxious to prevent the unscrupulous exploits, not to say frauds, perpetrated upon the public by unscrupulous agents a quarter century or so ago. A bill is now before the Legislature entitled "The Lightning Rod Act," and provides for extensive penalties against firms or individuals engaged in the sale of lightning rods who do not comply with the regulations. It is set forth that all firms engaged in the sale of lightning rods pay a yearly fee of \$50 and an additional 80 cents for every \$100 received from sales. The apparatus must bear inspection and be passed by the Fire Marshall. Each agent must pay a fee of \$3 a year and must act for one firm only. The agent is made liable to a fine of \$200 for infraction of the regulations. It is further set out that, in the event of damage to a building properly installed with lightning protection, the firm selling is liable to the return of the money paid for the rodding of the building or to pay for the damage done. To insure this each firm must deposit securities of \$10,000 with the Fire Marshall.

Unions, Individuals, and Employers

In the case of the Nashville Railway and Light Company versus J. B. Lawson, the Supreme Court of the United States has declared it not to be contrary to the public policy to make and enforce a contract between employer and employee wherein the employee agrees not to join a labor union during the period of his employment. In upholding the right of the employer to make and enforce such a contract with his employees, the court said: "Whatever may be the advantage of 'collective bargaining,' it is not bargaining at all, in any just sense, unless it is voluntary on both sides. The same liberty which enables men to form unions and through the union to enter into agreements with employers willing to agree, entitles other men to remain independent of the union and other employers to agree with them to employ no man who owes any allegiance or obligation to the union. In the latter case, as in the former, the parties are entitled to be protected by the law in the enjoyment of the benefits of any lawful agreement they make."—Nashville Advocate.

Ontario's Chance to Banish Intoxicating Liquor

In eight weeks the people of Ontario will decide whether the liquor traffic is to be annihilated or remain to menace the manhood of this banner province. Every other province in Canada has been giving thought to the same problem, for everywhere the drinking of intoxicating beverages has demoralized the community. In British Columbia the people have voted for the government sale of liquor. In Quebec the government has committed itself to a similar policy because it has found that the wine-and-beer policy, with which the people of this province once inclined to flirt, is a failure. But Quebec and British Columbia are passing from one mistake to another—Saskatchewan has tried out the government sale of liquor, and rejected it as undesirable. Other provinces should profit by Saskatchewan's experience. The Globe points out that the wise course for Ontario is to follow the example of Nova Scotia, Saskatchewan, Alberta and Manitoba, and vote to prohibit the importation of intoxicating liquor into the province. The Ontario Temperance Act was effective and rum-running almost obliterated until the federal war measure forbidding interprovincial trafficking in liquor was lifted a year ago. Now the Dominion parliament is allowing the people to say whether they want to restore the conditions under which prohibition was effective. The answer should be an emphatic affirmative. By voting in favor of keeping out alcohol for beverage purposes Ontario will place itself in the best position of all the provinces, for an affirmative vote would bring into operation the Sandy bill, which would give the government absolute control of all traffic in liquor for commercial, sacramental, scientific, and medicinal purposes, and greatly facilitate the suppression of illicit selling.

THE DANGEROUS VINE TRELLIS

Managing vines and henpecked husbands are not uncommon in China. In fact, the latter is so common that the women are supposed to occupy in that country a considerable part of the household where the woman is master; one popular story, quoted by a writer in the Open Court, is as follows:

A district magistrate was sitting in his court, trying cases. When the clerk called a case and took his seat the magistrate saw that his face was full of scratches; so he asked him, "What have you done to your face?" "Yesterday evening," replied the man, "I was sitting under my vine trellis, enjoying the cool breeze, when all at once a gust of wind overturned the trellis, which fell upon me and scratched my face."

The magistrate did not believe the story. "Evidently these are scratches of finger nails," he said. "I am sure that you had a quarrel with your wife and were scratched by her. Is it not so?" "No, your honor, I have guessed right," said the clerk, blushing.

"Is your wife such a dangerous person, either by nature or artifice, that she will avenge you by summoning you before my tribunal and giving her a good thrashing?"

Just as he uttered these words his own wife came rushing in from the inner room and said, "Whom are you going to thrash?"

The magistrate hurriedly said to his attendant, "The sitting is adjourned. Give the hall custody. My wife may collapse at any moment!"

PLANTING A TREE FOR EACH TREE CUT DOWN

Sometimes it is said that in certain European countries the custom of planting a tree for every tree cut down, and it is urged that such a law should be enacted in the different provinces of Canada. The expression, however, is only metaphorical. What European countries do provide is that for every acre of forest land that is cleared, another crop of trees must be planted on that area.

When forest trees are planted, the trees are not cut down, but are left to grow. In some cases, they are planted in rows, and in some cases, they are planted in groups. The trees are planted in rows, and in some cases, they are planted in groups.

TWO WAYS OF TWO MOTHERS

Two boys, John and Henry, were caught by their mothers reading "The Boy Burglar of Chicago." John's mother took her boy away from him, threw it into the ashpan and forbade him to read any more such books until he had learned to read.

AN UNUSUAL ROMANCE

Miss Lotta Armour, the daughter of the late John Armour, a millionaire, was born a cripple. After having sought the aid of specialists in this and foreign countries, without success, she was cured by Dr. Adolph Lorenz, of Vienna, who was brought to Chicago to try his skill on the child when she was six years old. It was long known for as the inventor of bloodless surgery and was laughed at by many of the great surgeons of the world.

IRON GERMS

In the same manner that coral is derived from certain minute sea-insects who flourish in the South Pacific, certain iron ores are obtained from particular microscopic organisms. That is the latest scientific discovery, which promises interesting developments.

NOT POPULAR THERE WITH OFFICERS

A man who had been a member of the "Y" club where an entertainment was in progress, and slumped in a front seat. A man in a military uniform, M. C. A. man, approached him, saying, "Sergeant, Buddy, but the entire front section is reserved for the officers."

HANDY RECEPTACLE

A convenient receptacle to have under the garage for cleaning purposes is a receptacle made by removing the bottom from a plain coffee tin and soldering in its place a coarse wire screen. The parts cleaned are then placed in the tin, the cover put on, and the receptacle is shaken in a larger tin containing kerosene or gasoline. The dirt and grease is separated from the parts by the oil which is allowed to fall through the screen.

WIDE UNREST

The most of people wish they were in some other occupation. They know the merits of trucks and cars, and their own position and do not realize that all occupations have disadvantages.

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FOR FUTURE CANADIANS

A country with a future is one that is more richly blessed in this regard than Canada—has a distinct obligation to see that these forests are not cut down.

INDIAN CALM

You cannot startle an Indian, declares Mr. Macdonald, in the Washington Star. He can only rattle his calm dignity.

I once had the satisfaction of pointing out to an Indian chief an aeroplane sailing across the sky. It was the first aeroplane he had ever seen, and he looked at it with a look of intense interest.

A HARSH CRITIC

The merchant dining at the table nearest to the orchestra got up from his chair and approached the orchestra leader.

HICCUGHS

It is reported that more than one hundred cases of hiccoughs in the district are suffering from hiccoughs, and the disease continues to pursue the medical profession.

MOUNTAINS AS MAGNETS

Magnetic observations of the extinct volcano called the Puy de Dome, in central France, have brought out the curious fact that the mountain is magnetized not merely at certain points, but as a whole, the top of the dome acting as a south magnetic pole.

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DR. E. J. NELSON. Acton, Ont. Office and Residence—Corner Mill and Frederick Streets. Office Hours—2 to 4 p.m. and 7 to 9 p.m.

DR. C. F. W. ROSS. Physician and Surgeon. Mill St. Georgetown. Phone 22. Ex-House Physician Grace Hospital, Toronto. Special attention to Diseases of Women and Children.

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