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GEO. HYNDS

#### NEWSTORE

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DRY GOODS GROCERIES AND FURNITURE

## ...STARKMAN

Has removed from his former residence on Young Street and has opened a store in " Arthurs' Block on Mill Street, Acton

WITH THE ABOVE LINES OF GOODS ....

he patronage of the general public is invited

L. STARKMAN.

#### The Acton Free Press

THURSDAY, MAY 3rd, 1917

BRIEF LOCAL ITEMS

-Plant potatoes plentifully. -Get ready to banish the flies. .- Thrift is the best method for thriving.

- May flowers are blooming in profusion n the woods -Guelph has a Vacant Lot and Back Garden Committee.

.- May Day was cold, wet and blustering. No hint of Springtime prevailed. -The Woman's Institute collected \$80. BL for aid to the Belgian children. -Sacramental services will be held in

the Methodist Church next Sunday. -The flurry of anow yesterday morning. 2nd May, was not greatly welcomed. -The more vegetables you grow in your own garden the better for yourself and for

-Take pride in making our protty town beautiful Clean up, plant flowers, keep lawns and boulevards trimmed. -The fishermen did not forget that the trout sesson enemed on Tuesday, but the cold weather damponed their ardor.

the country too.

-Mr. J. A. Tracy has been appointed Tavision Court Clerk to fill the vacancy cansed by the death of Mr. C. C. Ros. -Coorgetown Horald. -The fountain at the Town Hall was

put out of business on Tuesday by a gentle. man from Georgetown who ran into it with his auto. - Milton Reformer. -The Spring Show hald last Friday was not so well attended as usual owing to the

farmers taking advantage of the fine weather to start seeding, -Georgetown -The renturesome lads who are in the

habit of taking an occasional spin over s block or two of sidewalk are likely to find themselves in the police court one of these fine afternoons. -The Provincial Treasurer has announce

ed that the amusement tax on race tracks will probably be increased from 10c. t 25c. per person and that the license fee may also be relect. -Rav. Mr. Cissmore, of Lawville, pro-

tutions of the Methodist Church last Son. | for the more effective demonstration of day. Rev. Mr. Avison spoke on the same subject at Lowville.

able luncheon was served at Wiles' Cale, at -Mrs. John D. McGibbon bratsken up : her residence in Clenwilliams, her old home. Her many friends in town are sorry to lose her. Mr. Goo. Manu has logged the hetel.

-Milton Reformer. -Commencing May 2nd, a number of merchants of the town will observe Wednesday afternoon as a half holiday, during the months of May, Jane, July and Augu-t .- Burlington Clazetto.

-A special meeting of Halton Reform Aswaition will be held in Milton next Wed. needs . Oth inst., at 2 o'clock to consider amouding constitution to meet new conditions granting the franchise to women, and other busicess.

When the heart is breaking from an ol love there is apt to be a crevice through which a neg attachment enters and wholly boals the fracture.

T. R. Time Table The 10.20 a.m. train going west was rectored this week. It carries the mails as belore. The trains going west are now as

follows : 8.13 a.m., 10.20 a.m., 221 p.m., 5.48 p.m. and 8.12 p.m. Going east : 9 06 n.m., 11.24 a.m., 3.28 p.m., and 7.02 p.m. Woman's Institute-Annual Mooting The Woman's Institute will hold their annual meeting on Friday afternoon at three o'clock as the home of Mrs. Alex.

Bell, Knox Avenue. Election of officers. reports for the year, and also a good musion programme will be given. Refresh ments will be served at close of the meet. ing. Everybedy will be welcomed. I Inspection of Dairies and Milk

Now dairy regulations have been pu into force by orderin-council to deal more strictly with the question of tuberculosis, and to prevent the spread of that disease The new regulations provide that defrice in which milk or croam are produced to sale, shall be licensed, and no license shal be laured unless that delry shall conform to the required standard. The standard! requires that the stable shall lieve au ample amount of air space, and at least two square feet of glass for each ouw and shall be well ventilated, drained, and kept clean and sanitary. Two years from the date of the first test of the cattle of a dairy, the sale within the city be town of uppestourized milk or cream from that dairy shall be prohibited unless the votorinary inspector can cortify that the herd contains no scenters, and in his opinion is free from tube rolosis. The inspectors are to use the tuberculing test, and carefully

#### NEWS OF LOCAL IMPORT

Bronze Monument to Edith Cavell-The schools of Ontario are taking up subscriptions to assist in srecting a monument to the memory of Blith Cavell, the murdered nurse. Empire day is suggested by the committee as a buitable date for the campaign by each school. The object is a worthy patriotic one.

Money in Growing Potatoes The average yield of polatoes in 1010 throughout Ontario was 63 bushels pa acre. The next lowest yield in thirty-five years was 70 bushels, but the average for the thirty-five years was 114 bushels. Taken on the average the potate crop is

Patriotic Service Worth Emulating A band of young men in Toronto, wh for some reason or other have not enlisted. are spending their evenings in digging gardens for the wives of soldiers who are overseas. Bimilar service might with profit to all concerned be given by the young men of Acton who have not seen file to en-Hat. Organito for this service, boys, and show your willingness to do this bit for the town. brave fellows who are fighting your battles.

\$2,000 Damages From Street Hailway

one of the best paying on the farm.

A jury in the General Assists Court, Toronto, last Friday awarded \$2,000 damages o Mrs. Louise Hanson, who sued the Toronto Italiway Company for 25,000. Mrs. Hanson was debarking from a Dundas Street car at Keele Street, and while she had one foot on the car step and one foot on the payement, the car was started without any warning being given hor. As a rosult, she was thrown heavily and susselood severe and permanent injuries. Mrs. Hanson is a sister of Mr. Joseph Lasby, Bower Ave. and spent her girlhood days

Use The Soil, Every body It is just as important under present conditions to have reserves of food as well as reserves of cartridges. When so much is dependent upon a good crop, the entire community should concern itself about the situation from the beginning of the season. There are certain common vegetables, comprising a large part of the food supply, such as potatoes, beans, onlons, etc., which do woll in all parts of the country. They can be grown in a small way by hand cultivation and their production this year in ample quantities should be assured beyond chance or doubt. Every

citizen should have a garden. The Epworth League's New Officers On Tuesday evening the annual election of officers of the Epworth League took place and resulted as follows : . Hon, President-Rev. H. W. Avison, M.

President-Miss Minnie Bennett. 1st Vice-Pres .- Miss Clara Moore. 2ad Vice-Pros. - Miss Muriel Floury. 3rd Vice-Pres .- Miss Elsie Stewart. 4th Vice-Pres .- Earl Vincent 5th Vice-Presidents - Miss Bertie Speight ad Mrs. N. F. Moore.

Rec. Sec .- Miss Edith Donnis, Cor. Sec. -Martin Moffat. Treasurer-Orral Johnston. Pianist-Ernest Brown.

.. B. D.

Asl't Pianist-Miss Marguerite Stowart. Musical Convener-Miss Hazel Mason. Youth and Service Representative-Miss tella McLam. An-Important Masonic Event

The first official visit of an officer of the Grand Lodge to Walker Lodge A. F. and A. M., since the lodge was transferred from Hamilton to Wellington District, was made on Monday by R. W. Bro. Dr. E. Flath, D. D. G. M., of Drayton. He was accompnaied by R. W. Bro. S. G. Holley, P. D. D. G. M. of New Hamburg, and W. Bros. G. D. McArthur, P. M.; Goo. Wallace, P. M., Chas, R. Penfold, W. M., Alox. affrey, W. M. and Bros. H. M. Black H. A. Hignell, Jno. F. Marr, F. T. Hawley. of Guelph, and V. W. Bro. L. Grant, P. M., W. Bro. James Newton, P. M., W. Bro. Dr. J. R. Nixon, W. M., and Bros. T. H. Rumford, W. K. Oraham, H. H. Cooke, J. N. Newton, and Win. Gowdy, Georgetown. The work of the lodge was demonstrated for the review of the D. D. O. M., in the conferring of the third degree, W. Bro. W. L.

Mullin, W. M. presiding in the cust. The D. D. G. M. congratulated the officers upon their proficioney and recommended features the lessons taught in the impressive and beautiful work of the craft. A very enjoy-

by the D. D. G. M. and visiting brothren and by officers of Walker Lodge. -Mr. Joroph Brooks, of Torofito, har purchased 53 acres at Limeliouse belonging to Goo. W. Finch and Wm. Tynegate. Sale was made by J A. Willoughby, Georgetown.

which interesting addresses were delivered

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### ELECTROCUTED AT GEORGETOWN

The Electrician at the Toronto Suburban Killed on Saturday Norman Paul, the electrician in charge of the transformer station of the Toront Sulfirban Station at Georgetown, received injuries on Hatprday afternoon from which

he died at nine o'clock that evening. Mr. Paul, was at work at thosub-station alone at the time of the accident, and just how he came to his death is dot known. but it is assumed that he came into contact with a live wire, and was thrown on on ble back. Alle direct cause of his death was a fractured skull, but both arms were badly burned.

When he was found he was in an uncen olous condition. Dr. McAndrew was immediately summoned and accompanied the man to the General Hospital, Quelph He never rallied, and expired at the honpital at nine o'clock. An inquest is being held by Dr. Havage

-Mr. L. E. Fleck, of Georgetown, has purchased a 100 facro farm above Coorgotown, known as the Roddy farm. Sale was made by J. A. Willoughby, George-

#### SOCIAL AND PERSONAL

Miss Hazal-Mason spout the week-am with friends in Toronto.

Mrs. (Rev.) (). H. E. Smith flag returned from her visit with friends at Chicago. Roy. J. J. Liddy, of Hospelor, visited at the Methodist Parsonage last Thursday. Mrs. C. McLaughlin has roturned after spending a couple of wooks with friends

Roy. Mr. Cassmore, of Lowville, was the the guest of Mr. and Mrs. W. I. Worden Toronto, spent a day or two this week with

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Babecck and children here. and Miss Mario Ford, of Milton, visited Acton friends on Bunday. Mr. and Mrs. Hoonge Roszell leave this wook for Abprnethy, Sask., and will spend the summer with their son thers.

#### Warden and Nine County

motored to town we that ket on Sunday I'm Alice Flour Mrs. Alico Flour onto during the we

of days last wook visit works, mot briday only, May 11th, from 10ra. in. till was taken suddenly very the She 5 p. in. Mr. Sweley anya: "The Spermatio Mis. Char. Withington of Guelp turn perfectly, but contracts the opening orly of Acton, was strice with pin 10 day our thoraverage case. This inon Saturday morning to died wir ment or well the only award to Eng-

Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Wansborough, of regaining consciousness, and and in Lipsin, producing results with foronto, spent a day or two thin week with Mr. Albert Bishop and analy, what surgery, injections, medical treatments to friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe M. Moore and Miss ago, have referred to the Their all the aments for inspection. All Ailean, of Georgetown, spont Saturday bome is preferred to the new same and continuents for inspection. All bome is preferred to the new same and continuents for inspection. All bome is preferred to the new same and the western four months' trip through the western family to that city, has rettled to the Act demands prevent stopping at any provinces last Thursday.

Mrs. C. S. Smith, who have an awaren verified before the Federal and from home the part year, the real from tents. I. H. Sceley.
Windsor last week and is now the feeting.

Place. Our citizens are glad to Med dela Smith back in the old home at

#### RUPTURE EXPERT HERE

coley, With International Reputation, Called to Guelph

F. H. Scoloy, of Chicago and Philadelphia the noted trae expert, will be at the Wellington Hotel and will remain in Guelph Should will not only rotain may case of sup-

# SPECIAL SALE THIS WEEK finishing new or old floors or preserving the life of linoleum. "LACQUERET" the Dainty Decorator for civing new life and beauty to worn farniture. "SATINITTIS" the time-tested culamel finish, made This week we are making a special display of these three wonderworkers. Come and let us show you how good they are Jas. Symon, Acton

# Famine and World-Hunger



in the nation's honour, heed! Acquit yourselves like men. As workers on the land, do your duty with all your strength!" -Lloyd George,

# THE CRISIS

France, England and Italy in peace times did not depend upon America but on Russia, Roumania and Bulgaria for most of their breadstuffs. With these sources closed the crisis of the hour demands that we see that our soldiers and the Motherland are fed.

Everyone in Great Britain has been put on limited rations: meat is prohibited one day a week and the making of cakes and pastry has been stopped. Further restrictions are anticipated.

Bread has gone to 28c per four-pound loaf in England, for the first time since the Crimean War.

Lord Devonport, British Food Comptroller, proposes taking authority to search the houses of Great Britain to prevent food hoarding.

active service. Twenty million men and women are supporting them by service in other war activities.

Forty million men, less the casualties, are now on

In the last analysis, the land is bearing this burden. One million tons of food-carrying ships have been

torpedoed since February 1st, 1917. Germany's hope for victory is in the starvation of Britain through the submarine.

Canada's sons will have died in vain if hunger compels the Motherland's surrender.

The land is waiting the plough is ready will we make the plough mightiel than the sword? Will we help the acres to save the flag?

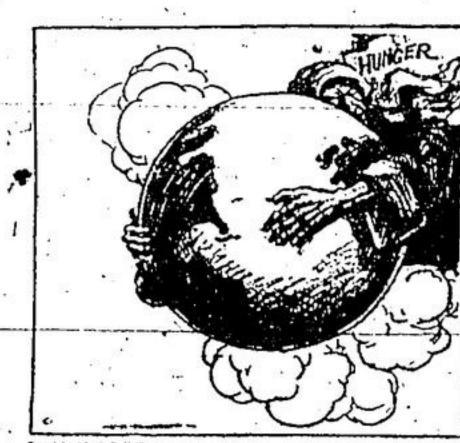
#### World-Hunger Stares Us in the Face

David Lubin, representative of the United States to the International Institute of Agriculture-maintained by forty Governments-reports officially to Washington that the food grains of the world on March 31st, 1917, showed a shortage of 150,000,000 bushels below the amount necessary to feed the world until August, 1917. He declares it is beyond question that unless a greater acreage is put to crop in 1917/ there will be WORLD-HUNGER before the 1918 crop is harvested.

. The failure of the grain crop in the Argentine Republic, which is ordinarily a great grain-exporting nation, resulted in an embargo being placed, in March, 1917, upon the export of grains from that country to avert local famine.

The United States Department of Agriculture, in its official report, announces the condition of the fall wheat crop (which is two-thirds of their total wheat crop) on April 1st, 1917, to be the poorest ever recorded and predicts a yield-of 244,000,000 bushels below the crop of 1915. The 1916 crop was poor. Even with favorable weather, the wheat crop of the United States is likely to be the smallest in thirty-five years, not more than 64% of the normal crop.

Under date of April 10th, Ogden Armour, executive head of Armour & Company, one of the world's targest dealers in food products, stated that unless the United States wishes to walk deliberately into a catastrophe, the best brains of the country, under Government supervision, must immediately devise means of increasing and conserving food supplies. Armour urged the cultivation of every available acre. The food shortage, he said, is world-wide. European production is cut in half, the Argentine Republic has suffered droughts. Canada and the United States must wake up!



Hunger **Fightening** -Nuw York

People are starving to the in han, Poland, in Armenia, in many contribe globe. Famine conditions are seconing wide-spread every

On these alarming food condita recoming known, President Wilson immediately appoint Food Comptroller for the United States. He secret Let C. Hoover, to whom the world is indebted a ball the International Belgium Relief Commission for the distribution of food among the starwing bans

Mr. Hoover is already up to the and food restrictions, for, as he states, "The way will rely last another year and we shall have all we to roo to the necessary food to carry our Allies through selfs a full fighting

# The Problem Problem Otario

The land under cultivation in the 1916 365,000 acres less than in 1915. Consider how much LESS Ontario product 1916 than

ie-raised in 1915:			The same of	1	
	Year .	Acres	Bushes	In the Charles	
Ill Wheat	1916	701,867 811,185	11 04 mg	5,794,961	
orley and Oats			1000	50	
· · · /	1915	552,318	19,830	2(C 7,504,160	
and Beams	1216	05,512	1,243,2		
" " ×-2	. 1915	150'013	50170	799,070	
TD - 4 K K - M		V. C. 11.3.1, 15.1.	12,717,07		
		300,773		1013,424	
statoes and Carrots					
	1915	173,231	13,207,023	11 SISB 594 .	
ingel-Wurzels			9,756,015		
and Turnipa	1215	00,799	25,356,323	06 LE0,308	
Other crone che	***	1	J	200	

Other crops show as critical decline. Reports from Ontario on the condition 1917 are decidedly discouraging.

As there is an average of not more the hundred acres of farm 'land prospects indicate even a still smaller acreage: in 1917 unless extra labor is supplied.

A 15-year Old Girl at Work

Miss Alexandra Smith, one of the thousands of British word

workers on the land. She recently won an All-Comers' Char

pion prize for plowing.

Food Production is the Greatest Problem

the World Faces To-day

and England than on the longer voyages from India or

to Britain as from India, and four times as many as from

worth to the Motherland two tons grown in India or four tons

Why the Call to Canada is So Urgent

will the people of Canada suffer but the Motherland and her

Allies will suffer and their military power will be weakened if

not paralyzed. Therefore, the right solution of the present war

problem comes back to the farm, as to a foundation upon which

our whole national and international structure must be built

-If this country does not raise a big crop this year, not only

grown in Australia.

Owing to destruction by submarines, ocean ships are

It is much easier to protect shipping between Canada

- One-vessel can make twice as many trips from Canada

Therefore, every ton of food stuffs grown in Canada is



Second-Line Trenches

-McCay in

The farmers know that they are the last reserve, and that the soil on which crops are grown is the strategic ground on which wars are decided. To their care is entrusted the base of supplies.

To enable the farm to do the work two factors are essen tial. The first is Time. Whatever we are to do must be done at once. Nature waits for no man. The second is Labor. Many farmers cannot plant the acres they would became they cannot get the necessary help. Many are afraid to increase their acreage because they fear they would not be able to cultivate and harvest an unusual crop after they have raised it. If they are to do the work that is essential for them to do, the last man in each city, town and village must be mobilized at once.

Every man not on Active Service can help. In every city, town and village are men who, by their training on the farm, or by their present occupation, can readily adapt themselves to farm work. These can render no greater service to the Empire at the present time than by answering the call of the farm. Capable men and boys willing to learn should not allow their lack of farm experience to stand in the way.

-Can the camployer render a more signal service in this crisis than by encouraging these men to help the farmer cultivate every available acre, and by making it easy for them

Outurio's farm lands are waiting the implements are ready-the equipment is complete-the farmer is willing-all

So short is the world's food supply that without increased production many in Canada must go hungry, and even with enormonay increased production we cannot expect cheap food. The world is waiting for our harvest.

If peace should be declared within a year, the food conditions will be no better, for the accumulated hunger of the Central limpires must be met. This will absorb a large part of the world's supply.

We do not know when this war shall cease. It is endlessits lengthening out has paralyzed the thought and conception of all men who thought about it and its possible time of conclusion. Three months-six months, we said; nine months, a year, we said; and yet two years and eight months have passed their long dreary and sanguinary length and there is no man who can tell-how long this gigantic struggle may yet last. .

Lloyd George, in a letter addressed to farmers throughout the Empire, said:

"The line which the British Empire holds "against the Germans is held by those who WORK "ON THE LAND as well as by those who fight "on land and stg. If it breaks at any point it "breaks everywhere. In the face of the enemy the "seamen of our Royal naval and mercantile marine "and the soldiers gathered from every part of our "Empire hold our line firstly. You workers on land "must hold your part of our line as strongly. Every "full day's labor you do helps to shorten the strug-"gle and blings us nearer victory. Every idle day, "all loitering, lengthens the struggle and makes de-"feat more possible. Therefore, in the nation's "Lonour, heed! Acquit yourselves like men, and as "workers on land do your duty with all your "strength !"

So, for the honor of Canada's soldiers in France-and for the gloss of our New-born Nationhood-let it be said of Ontario's citizen, that, in the hour of our greatest need, their

response was worthy of their sons. We owe a great debt to those who are tighting for us.

Organization of Resources Committee, Parliament Buildings, Toronto.

Chairman Hondric, K.C.M.O., C.V.O., 1. 1 . 1 C. Pinne Minister of Untario; N. W. Rowell, had, R.C. Land 

# e Must Produce More