

BORN
BARNES—At Hamilton, on Sunday, January 9, 1916, to Mr. J. E. Barnes and Mrs. M. E. Barnes, a son—Alfred Edgar Barnes.
MARRIED
MARRIAGE—At the Methodist Parsonage, Milton, on Sat., Dec. 25th, 1915, by the Rev. C. B. Draper, Myrtle, eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Matthew Smith, of Milton, to William Frederick Massey, son of Peter Massey, of Acton.
BROWN—At Grace Church, Waterloo, Ontario, January 8, 1916, by the Rev. John Douglas, R.A., pastor, daughter of William McEwen Brown, M. P., of Hamilton, to Captain Joseph Gordon Esger, A. M. C., son of Mr. James E. Esger, of Waterloo.
DIED
WYRON—At Georgetown, on Sunday, January 9th, 1916, Thomas Booth Wyron.
GORDON—At Victoria Hospital, Edmonton, Alta., on Sunday, 21st, December, 1915, John Gordon, of Maidstone, Sask., formerly of Acton, aged 82 years.

The Acton Free Press.

THURSDAY, JANUARY 13, 1916

EDITORIAL NOTES
The Proletarian of Canada has indicated by ballot by a majority of 55,000, that they desire union with the Methodist and Congregational churches of the Dominion. Nevertheless, the required number of signatures for the proposed union will not be the majority sufficient as a mandate to put union into effect.

Returning to the vote on Local Option in Oakville the News says: "It is rumored that the liquor men spent a fortune to keep the temperance vote below the three-fifths mark. They might as well keep their money in their pockets in the next fight. The Canada Temperance Act only needs one of a majority to make it law. Within a week or two the liquor dealers will find that they are 'out of the frying-pan and into the fire.'"

In military and political circles it is persistently rumored that the Ontario government has decided to pass an act closing all the bar-rooms in the province on May 1st, until after the war, and that the question of whether they will be opened again will be left to a vote of the people. It is said that the act is contemplated because of pressure from the military authorities, who are strongly impressed with the evils of the liquor traffic and its menace to the success of the war.

The Conference of the new Civil Improvement League of Canada, to be held in Ottawa on the 20th inst., is likely to be one of the most important municipal gatherings ever held in the Dominion. The Conference will be held in the large Railway Committee Rooms of the House of Commons, and representatives are likely to be present from all the vice-provinces. It is anticipated that municipal questions will be dealt with under three main heads, namely:—
Municipal Government and Finance.
Immigration, Unemployment and Public Health.
Housing, Town Planning and Local Improvement.

It is agreed that there is urgent need for discussion of the many civic problems that have already arisen and are likely to arise in the future as a result of the war.

The Wardenship of the county will naturally fall to Revere Foster, of Oakville, this year. Mr. Foster is one of the oldest members of the County Council, and has been faithful and energetic in the fulfillment of the duties of the office. He has all the qualifications for the position and will fill it with grace and dignity. Mr. Foster could reasonably have expected the honor earlier in his municipal career, but he has graciously stepped aside to allow other members of the house without contest. Last year it was pretty generally conceded that if the personnel of the Council of 1916 was practically the same as of the previous year his election to the Warden's Chair would be certain. The Free Press fully expects to have the pleasure of congratulating Warden Foster when the County Council for 1916 is organized.

MASSENAWKA
An enthusiastic meeting was held in Bethel Church on Monday evening to arrange for the circulation of petitions for the Canada Temperance Act. Mr. W. J. Akins, who attended the county meeting at Burlington last week, explained the interest which is being manifested throughout the county and the strong probability that the Act will come into force. He has all the qualifications for the position and will fill it with grace and dignity. Mr. Foster could reasonably have expected the honor earlier in his municipal career, but he has graciously stepped aside to allow other members of the house without contest. Last year it was pretty generally conceded that if the personnel of the Council of 1916 was practically the same as of the previous year his election to the Warden's Chair would be certain. The Free Press fully expects to have the pleasure of congratulating Warden Foster when the County Council for 1916 is organized.

NO CHANGE IN COUNTY COUNCIL
All the Members of Last Year's Council Were Re-elected.
Baldwin if ever before in Halton County have all the Reeves and Deputy Reeves, who form the County Council, been re-elected. This is, however, the same this year and last year. Council of 1916 will have the same personnel as that of last year. They are evidently bent upon "to finish their work."
The members are as follows:
Acton—George Hynks.
Burlington—Fred Ghent.
Georgetown—L. Wack.
Milton—John Y. Little.
Oakville—Arthur B. Foster and T. Hill.
Eggleston—T. Cox and Alex. Joe.
Nasagawaya—Duncan Campbell.
Nelson—Charles Beaudin and Stanley Dyson.
Trafalgar—Alex. Porter and C. H. Turner.

HOW MUCH EYEDRO YOU KAT
Most people ask little, if any, eye, yet eyes are one of the most beautiful and nutritious organs.
Dr. Jackson's Roman Meal, the most nutritious cereal food known to science, contains 25 per cent. whole berries of eye. It is soluble in water, whole wheat, deodorized flaxseed, and has a distinctly different composition from any other food on the market. It will positively relieve constipation or "money back."
Recent eye troubles different and require a simpler way of preparation. So be absolutely certain to follow directions on package and do not stir while cooking porridge or you spoil it.
Sold by grocers at 10c and 25c.
Made by Roman Meal Co., Toronto.
Hope is like the sun—it is brightest after a dark day.
A man is a fool whose pleasure end this side of eternity.

HIGH CLASS ART PRINTING
Work Sent to Saskatchewan Superior to What was Expected
Monday morning's mail brought the News Press the following pleasing letter:
Drinkwater, Sask., January 8th, 1916.
The Acton News Press:
Gentlemen: Enclosed you will find bank money order for \$58.40, in payment of your account for printing the beautiful autographic calendars for the Drinkwater Ladies Aid.
The ladies wish me to convey to you their appreciation of the work received from you in connection with this calendar order. They were highly pleased with them in every way and say they are much superior to what they ever expected.
While they all helped to secure the names and did what they could to make the proposition a success, many of them saw new autographic calendars before, and were highly pleased with the finished article.
Again thanking you for your efforts in making this first proposition a success, I am,
Yours very truly,
J. A. Davidson.

COUNCIL COMMENCES BUSINESS

The Members-Elect Met for Organization at Eleven O'clock Monday Morning
THE COMMITTEES FOR THE YEAR
The Council met as per statutory requirement on Monday forenoon at eleven o'clock. The members subscribed to their declarations of office before Clerk Mackintosh and took their places, as follows:
Reeve—George Hynks.
Councillors—Alex. Bell, Charles E. Halley, D. A. Henderson and W. H. Smith.
Reeve Hynks said he had no inaugural address. There are no important issues before the Council. He hoped the members would work in harmony as during the past year and that the work assigned to each member would receive careful attention.
The standing committees were struck as follows:
Fire and Light—The Reeve, Chairman, Alex. Bell and Charles E. Halley.
Town Hall—Charles E. Halley, Chairman, W. H. Smith and the Reeve.
Finance—Alex. Bell, Chairman, Charles E. Halley and the Reeve.
The Council is pleased to appoint auditors for the year ending on the 31st of December, 1916, Messrs. J. H. McNeil, Auditor, and George Agnew being appointed at salaries of \$20.00 each.

At eight o'clock Council resumed, all members present.
The first report of the Committee on Finance—Executive Accounts—
Hydro Power Commission, supplies \$11,400.
Acton News Press, printing, 7.50.
James Hynks, supplies, 3.00.
James Hynks, supplies, 2.25.
John Harvey, electric light book, 1.00.
James Hynks, electric pole, 2.00.
N. V. Moore, carriage, 7.75.
\$35.18

GENERAL ACCOUNTS
Robert Hynks, work at cesspool, \$ 2.00.
Acton Tanning Co., supplies, 1.23.
John Harvey, stationary, 2.50.
J. H. McNeil, stationery, 1.00.
James Hynks, lumber, 2.77.
Acton News Press, printing, 15.50.
Acton's Stock Co., supplies, 49.77.
\$74.21

The report was adopted.
Moved by A. Bell, seconded by C. E. Halley, that a grant of \$25.00 be made to the Children's Aid Society of the county.—Carried.
Moved by C. E. Halley, seconded by W. H. Smith, that a grant of \$25.00 be made to the Children's Aid Society of the county.—Carried.
The Council then adjourned.

OUR BOYS IN KHAKI

Sergt. Coles, Recruiting Officer is Enrolling Men Daily
Recruiting has been going forward at a good rate the past week and the recruits for the 164th Halton-Dufferin Battalion are coming in very well at the Acton Recruiting Station.
Sergt. Coles has enlisted the following men here:
Name Married Birthplace
J. J. Gosrow Single England
G. George Single England
C. Mathews " Canada
R. Swackhamer " Canada
A. Watson " England
E. Edie Married England
A. Blundell Single Scotland
W. Hughes " Canada
J. J. Gossey " U.S.A.
K. St. John " U.S.A.
P. Lestak " Russia
L. Esaukov Married England
G. Green Married England
G. W. Cook " Canada
J. Winton Single Canada
M. Kalay " Canada

INTERESTING COMPANION
"It beats all low truck close play favorites," remarked Farmer Courtneal. "I've been to see Earl Hankins. 'How's he getting along since he hurt his foot?'
"He's pretty well. The doctor charged him \$100 for cutting his foot out. And when the rubber got on his foot, the doctor said the company paid him \$500 in cash. Maybe these great corporations ain't no grungin' as some people say."

FORCE OF HABIT.
"See here, boss, I ordered tripe and beans, with coffee, and the waitress has brought me a lettuce sandwich and a cup of weak tea."
"You must excuse her, sir. All due to absent-mindedness. She's a fortune society girl, and she can't seem to grasp the idea that a quick lunch is not a function."

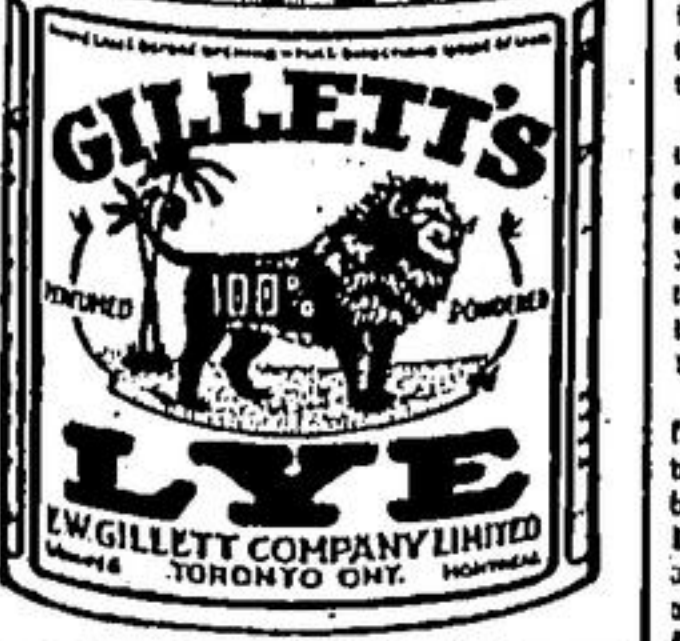
PRESENCE OF MIND.
"That woman over there looks as if she were painted."
"She is my wife."
"I had not finished my sentence. She looks as if she were painted by Raphael and had just stepped out of the frame."—Exchanges.

WIFE.
A girl may warble in you that she doesn't like the life, but don't take a chance on telling her that she looks like a rhinoceros.

Point headed men are the fruit of unkind hearts.—H. H. Hays.

SHAW'S BUSINESS SCHOOLS
Toronto, Canada, give thorough courses which lead to good salaries and office appointments. For catalogue explain. Enter any time. W. H. Shaw, President, Head Office, Yonge & Gerrard Sts., Toronto.

GILLET'S LYE EATS DIRT



GIBRALTAR.
The Rock That Guards the Mouth of the Mediterranean
Gibraltar was captured by the British July 24, 1704, and from that day has not been out of British hands.
At first little was thought of the importance of the stronghold. For the succeeding two years the Spaniards made repeated attempts to recapture it. On one occasion they nearly succeeded.
A French and Spanish force having been collected on the isthmus that joins the rock to the mainland, a gentleman offered to show them a path up the sloping sides of the rock, which he had reason to believe was unknown to the British. This offer was accepted.
Five hundred troops succeeded quietly one night and took shelter in a hole called by the Spaniards "the little chair." At daybreak next morning they ascended higher, took the signal station, killed the guard and anxiously looked for expected reinforcements. The reinforcements failed to arrive. The armed garrison sallied out and drove the invaders down the rock. "The little chair" was filled up and the place made stronger than ever.
All subsequent attempts to capture the rock have failed. One of them was a siege by Spain and France, beginning in 1770 and not terminating until September, 1783.

The rock of Gibraltar takes on a more important bearing than ever in these days of big guns because of its commanding position at the mouth of the Mediterranean, where that sea is little more than twenty miles wide. Exchange.

LITTLE ANDORRA

The tiny Republic That Nestles in a Nook in the Pyrenees.
Andorra is a republic of 175 square miles situated in the valley of the same name in the Eastern Pyrenees. It forms an irregular little square plug between France and Spain and is a hotbed for smugglers plying between the two countries. It tends a semi-independent existence under the protection of France and the Bishop of Urgel. Customhouse duties are levied on the peninsula in return for its services against the Moors.
In 1278 it was transferred to the Count de Foix and the Bishopric of Urgel. During the French revolution relations between it and France were interrupted, on account of the refusal of France to accept the annual tribute, which was considered incompatible with a Republican form of government. In 1803, however, the former relations were renewed, and free importation of cereals, made necessary by the limited area of Andorra, was allowed by France in return for an annual tribute of 1000 francs.
Andorra is governed by a council of twenty-four members chosen for four years by the heads of the communities. The revenue is derived from lands and a few taxes. The number of life is very simple. Every able-bodied male is liable to military service between the ages of sixteen and thirty. The capital is Andorra, with about 1,000 inhabitants. The total population is about 6,000 and remains practically stationary.

Expecting Another Drop.
Some time ago Mrs. Green called on her friend, Mrs. White, and, after a chat, they turned to the interesting topic of the day.
"By the way," said Mrs. Green after a time, "I haven't heard anything about Eve's divorce lately. I wonder what has become of it?"
"I heard a few days ago that she had dropped all proceedings," answered Mrs. White.
"Dropped all proceedings?" was the wondering rejoinder of Mrs. Green. "You don't really mean it?"
"Yes," returned Mrs. White. "Her husband has taken to mooning, and she has decided to let the thing adjust itself."

A PREP INTO SPACE

To the visible universe there are at least billions of stars. It may be that the greatest telescopes have not yet reached the bottom, or the boundaries, of the entire system, but they have almost done so.
This is shown by the thinning out of the stellar stars. These stars, as a whole, are the most distant, and if they were unlimited numerically every increase in the sensitizing power of telescopes would bring practically uncounted stars into view, in proportionately diminished numbers.
As a fact, however, there is a rapid falling off in the proportionate numbers at great distances. This is shown by Kepler's "law of star density." Taking the "parsec" as the unit of measurement in parsec is equal to sixteen million million miles, the density of the stars at increasing distances comes out as follows: At a distance, 1.00; at 10 parsecs, 0.09; at 100 parsecs, 0.01; at 1,000 parsecs, 0.001; at 10,000 parsecs, 0.0001; at 100,000 parsecs, 0.00001; at 1,000,000 parsecs, 0.000001.
This does not mean that the absolute number of stars decreases with increase of distance, but that the ratio of their number to the volume of space, accepted as the unit of measurement, decreases in the proportion shown, so that at a distance of 100 parsecs there are only 15 per cent as many stars as there should be if there had been no falling off in relative density. Various counts and estimates of the actual numbers included within various limiting distances have been made, and these show the total number of stars in the visible universe is numberable and probably does not exceed a thousand millions at an outside estimate.

The fact that a fairly definite shape or outline has been found for the visible universe is in itself a proof that it is not unlimited in extent. We are virtually certain that it expands around us in such a manner as to assume roughly the form of a flat, irregular disk, the more distant parts or edges of which lie in the plane of the Milky way. It is thus like a floating island of stars in the ocean of space.

Space itself may be infinite, although what we call the universe is not. As to other universes existing beyond the limits of ours and invisible to us, that is purely a speculation, which suggests more or less probable according to the manner in which one's mind approaches it.
But, at any rate, there is no positive evidence of the existence of such other star systems. From time to time one hears suggestions that this or that nebula is an "outlet universe," dimly shining to us from its millions of crowded stars across immeasurable tracts of intervening space. But it is very more probable that no nebula or other object visible in the night sky is unconnected with the universe to which our sun and our earth belong.

As to the continuance of the Creator's work in forming suns and new planets, that there can be no question. "The work is in truth, what is going on before us in the heavens. There is the utmost variety of ages among the stars, just as there is among the human beings in a crowd. If our lives were lengthened that a year would be but as a second to us we should see the stars around us disappearing and new ones springing into existence, as we see flowers fade and fresh ones blossoming in the garden.
To return for a moment to the question of the infinitude of space, it is well known that the human mind cannot conceive a limit to space, for the instant you attempt to fix or imagine such a limit your imagination flies beyond it. It is well known that the human mind cannot conceive a limit to space, for the instant you attempt to fix or imagine such a limit your imagination flies beyond it. It is well known that the human mind cannot conceive a limit to space, for the instant you attempt to fix or imagine such a limit your imagination flies beyond it.

January REMNANT SALE!

Previous to our Annual Stocktaking we dispose of all short ends and broken lots of all kinds of Dry Goods. You will find many useful bargains on our remnant tables all plainly marked at prices that will quickly move them out.

RUBBERS AND OVERSHOES
A complete range for every member of the family.

Henderson & Co.

Mill St. Acton, Ont.

THE HOME OF QUALITY
Groceries and Provisions
Four important points—Cleanliness, Quality, Price, Service—You are entitled to them.
Groceries, Bread and Meat, Flour and Pastry, Vegetables, Fruits and Confectionery.
The Neatly Dressed—The best Scales on the Market.
J. R. LIVINGSTONE
MILL ST. ACTON

DUSTBANE

Not only collects and kills microbes in dust but it also catches the dust particles themselves, keeps them from rising into the air—to settle on furniture and curtains—and therefore practically does away with the necessity for dusting.
Many diseases are contracted from sweeping dust.
Order a tin to-day from your grocer.
See that you get Dustbane, for imitations are not so good.
Dustbane Mfg. Co., Ltd., Ottawa

164th HALTON-DUFFERIN BATTALION

Leut.-Col. Percy Donville, Commanding

WATCH US GROW

We are now 125 strong.

Any requiring information may receive full particulars at our recruiting station, the old Post Office, Acton.
SERG. COLES,
Recruiting Officer.

You need this book

160 pages of valuable building information—52 useful plans—complete details on how to make improvements on the farm that are fire-proof, weather-proof, time-proof and economical—besides scores of other interesting facts.
It's the standard authority on farm building construction. It has saved thousands of dollars for more than 75,000 Canadian farmers and will save money for you. If you haven't a copy, send in the coupon NOW. The book is free.

Canada Cement Company Limited, MONTREAL.

FILL IN COUPON AND MAIL TO-DAY
CANADA CEMENT COMPANY LIMITED, MONTREAL, QUEBEC, CANADA.
Name _____
Address _____
City _____

Acton's Electric CHOPPING MILL

ROBT. H. LASBY, Proprietor

Having purchased from Mr. B. F. Caldwell the Electric Chopping Mill outfit and good-will of the business, I desire to solicit a continuance of the generous patronage of the farmers and general public.
Mill will be open every day.
Careful attention given ever order, and satisfaction assured.

R. H. LASBY

THE JONES ENGRAVING CO.
TORONTO, CANADA

Great Clean-up Sale STARTS Sat. January 15th

WE SAVE YOU MONEY

VALUES that will startle you in Men's and Boys' Clothing during this Great Clean-up Sale at this store. Our Profits are away holidaying during this Big Sale.
Watch for particulars. Visit this big store for values.
We pay your return fare on every ten dollar purchase.
We save you money from the time you leave your homes.

George Wallace GUELPH, ONT.

1916!

GENTLEMEN: To open this year's business to your advantage, I am offering this week exceptional values in Blue and Black Worsteds and Sergees, genuine English Cloths and guaranteed colors. Suits made to order \$25 to \$35.

R. E. NELSON
Merchant Tailor
West's Parades
WYNDHAM STREET
GUELPH, ONT.

Religious Advertisements

The Methodist Church, Acton
W. W. AVISON, M.A., P.D., Minister
SUNDAY, JAN. 16th.
A. M.
Subject—"The Church as Purgatory"—third in series on the seven churches in Book of Revelations. Five minutes talk to the boys and girls on "God wants our best."
Anthem—"Oh, Come every one that thirsteth, by the waters of life."
Solo—"Misa Tertio Smith."
P. M.
Subject—"Pence at any Price?"
Anthem—"In Heavenly Love Abiding."
Solo—"Misa Quarto"—"Jesus is Calling," by Messrs. Hayward, Moore, Matthews and McDonald.
Sunday School at 2:30 p. m.
ALL WELCOME

Notice to Trampers

All persons who are actually tramping from town to town, or who are actually begging for alms, are hereby notified that they are prohibited from doing so in the town of Acton, Ontario, and that any person who is found so engaged will be liable to a fine of \$10.00.
JOHN H. BURNETT

ALL ACCOUNTS NOW DUE

HAVING disposed of my banking and other business, I hereby give notice that all accounts due to me should be paid up at once. I have no further business with any of my former customers.
T. B. YATMAN & SON
Church St., Acton.

HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE

FOR SALE
The undersigned, who is leaving for England, will sell a quantity of household furniture, including bedstead and parlor suite, chairs, tables, etc., by private sale. All goods sold by lot.
Acton, January 11th, 1916.
A. LITTLE, House Agent.

CARD OF THANKS

THE undersigned, having dispensed with their banking business, wish to express their appreciation to the many customers who have so faithfully patronized them during the history of their business. They are glad to solicit for their successors the same generous support that has been accorded to them.
T. B. YATMAN & SON

WEDDING INVITATIONS

Our announcements printed in the nearest style, quick and ready service. The Acton News Press. We use the latest and most artistic designs and the best materials. Also a happy thought, large and other festive invitations of all descriptions. Inquire and obtain a price list. For particulars apply to
M. F. McLELLAN, Acton.

FOR SALE

BRICK residence on Main Street, with large lot. Hard and soft water, fruit trees, etc. Also a small cottage, with kitchen, bath and parlor, woodshed, four bedrooms and double garage. Two cellars with furnace. Also a happy thought, large and other festive invitations of all descriptions. Inquire and obtain a price list. For particulars apply to
M. F. McLELLAN, Acton.

RECRUITS WANTED

FOR the Halton and Dufferin Battalions. All young men of the nation who are physically fit should promptly do their duty and enlist for service in defence of their country and their land. Enlist your own town today.
SERGT. COLES, Recruiting Officer, Acton.

NOTICE

The annual meeting of Acton Agricultural Society will be held in the Council Chamber at Acton
TUESDAY, 18th JANUARY, 1916
at 3:30 p. m.
Business—Election of Officers and Directors for 1916. Receiving the annual report of the Secretary-Treasurer and of the Auditors. A good attendance is requested.
GEO. HAVILL, GEO. HYNDS, Sec.-Treas.

THE HUB

Clothes play an important part in a man's appearance. Why not wear good clothes? If you get them from us you will get the best and fit that is in the Custom Tailored Suits. Give us your next order and you will always be a customer. Fit and workmanship guaranteed.

Geo. F. Agnew
Customs Tailor
Mill St. Acton

GRAND TRUNK RAILWAY SYSTEM

WINTER RESORTS

SPECIAL ROUND TRIP FARES LOWEST PRICES FOR FOODS

Ashville and Hot Springs, N. C.; Charleston, S. C.; Nassau, N. P.; Hot Springs, Ark.; French Lick, Ind.; Jacksonville and Florida Points; Havana, Cuba, and New Orleans, La., via New York and rail for winter (according to destination) or via Buffalo, Detroit, or Chicago.

HERBERT AND WERRY INDIES

Other Health Resorts—Mount Clemens, Mich.; Battle Creek, Mich.; St. Charles, Wis.; Onondaga, N. Y.; Preston Springs, Ont.
Full particulars on application to Grand Trunk Agents.

H. S. Holmes, Agent
Phone No. 13

New Wonderland Theatre

FRIDAY, JAN. 14
"Behold the Scenes" 5 parts with Mary Pickford.
MONDAY, JAN. 17
Episode 8 of the Master Key.
WEDNESDAY, JAN. 19
Episode 21 of the Equinox of the Plains; "Shadows of War."
R. L. Gregory
Proprietor