

**BORN.**  
HORNIGHAM—At Astoria, Tenn., 10th Jan., the wife of H. Hornigham, Jr., & a son.  
Matsuzaki—in Nagasaki, on January 1st, the son of Dr. James D. Payne, Highland, Iowa, of a son.  
HORNIGHAM—At Ashburn, Ontario, Dec. 26th, the wife of John J. Hornigham, 50.  
HORNIGHAM—In Toronto Junction, on Tuesday, Dec. 26th, the wife of John W. Hornigam, of a daughter.

**MARRIED.**

HORNIGHAM—At the residence of the bride's father, on Wednesday, December 26th, by Rev. Mr. Hollingsworth, of Morristown, N.J., Rev. Mr. Nease, of New Jersey, to the daughter of

JOHN JONES—in the Methodist Church, Highland, Iowa, on January 1st, by Rev. D. Hornigam, Mr. Roy Gifford, of Holden, Miss., & Mrs. Gifford, the only child, daughter of John Jones, of Rockwood.

HORNIGHAM—At the residence of the bride's father, on Saturday, Dec. 26th, by Rev. W. J. Brandon, Mr. John W. Snyder, Minister of the First Methodist Church, of Toronto Junction, on Tuesday, Dec. 26th, the wife of John W. Hornigam, of a daughter.

**The Action Free Press.**  
WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 9, 1895.

OUR SUBSCRIBERS GIVE THEIR APPROBATION.

It was without carefully considering the matter in all its relations, and arriving at the conclusion that it would be more satisfactory both to our subscribers and ourselves, that we adopted the plan requiring all subscriptions to the Free Press to be paid in advance. Years ago the city papers adopted this plan; but with newspapers published in the country it was an untried system. Owing to the credit system which so largely prevails in mercantile lines throughout the country, local newspapers, with few exceptions, have hesitated to adopt this true principle of cash in advance.

Three years ago we put this plan into operation, and three years' experience has proved entirely satisfactory to the Free Press management. Our subscribers have loyalty stood by the Free Press and accepted the new system in a manner most pleasant and profitable to us. To-day every subscriber is on an equal footing. Under the old "pay-when-you-please" regime a large proportion promptly renewed at the expiration of each year; many paid in three or four or six months; a considerable number in from one to two years, and some never paid at all. Now, every subscriber pays in advance. No favours are asked; if not, all that is necessary to have it discontinued is to fail to renew and it promptly ceases its weekly visits. By this method no person is forced to take our paper, as is the case where a paper is continued until a definite order to stop it is given.

A great many subscriptions expire at the beginning of the year. Nearly all of these have been renewed. A few remain unpaid. Is yours among the number? Look at the little name typed on your paper and see. If it is you will avoid inconvenience and delay by renewing your subscription to day.

When sending your renewal, if you will induce any one of your friends or neighbors to have send his or her name as a new subscriber, we will accept \$1.75 for the two subscriptions.

H. P. MOORE,  
Publisher.

**NOTES AND COMMENTS.**

South Carolina has for a long time held a unique position as the only State in the Union which refuses to grant divorce for any cause whatsoever. It is exceedingly interesting to note the fact that the new constitution does not alter the state's policy in this regard. Marriages between the two races are absolutely forbidden. The age of consent is fixed at fourteen. Married women are accorded full rights of property.

The appointment of the Venezuela commission is languidly commented upon by the London press, the view being taken that it is an American matter that does not concern England. It would meet with a different reception if it could be transposed into a commission of inquiry, with the arbitrating idea disclaimed, and England put in a position to present its case fairly. Governor Morton's message to the New York Chamber of Commerce meeting is held as a sign of returning reason.

**THE DEFENCE OF CANADA.**

Preparations Being Quietly but Effectively Made at Ottawa.

Ottawa, Jan. 4.—Quarter-General Lake's mission to England, which is assumed as a matter of course to be for consultation with the Imperial government on Canada's defense and armament, is being already followed up in anticipation of parliamentary sanction by "quiet but complete" preparatory steps looking to the thorough reorganization of the military forces of Canada and the revision of the plan of defense formulated at the time of the Trent affair. The Canadian government here to make no fuss and give no alarm, save cause of offence to our neighbors south of the line. The delusions of the militia, as the result of a long period of peace and starved votes, are a sufficient cause for ordinary action at the present time, even if the United States were not openly displaying war voices and military preparations by land and sea for operations against Canada in case of trouble arising out of the report of Cleveland's commission. In connection with this subject, A. F. Molony, the well-known barrister, while suggesting the formation through the Dominion of an order of independent rifles, the members being purchased through the government with his wife's rifle. This would increase the number of good weapons in the country and the members of the organization from their capacity of rifle shot would prove a valuable force in time of need. Probably a force of fifty thousand men could be raised in this way.

Newfoundland's revenue for the past six months amounted to \$700,000, an increase over the corresponding period of last year.

The Committee of Investigation has reported on the causes of the deplorable condition of *La Banque du Peuple*, lack of supervision and inspection. The total deficit is \$265,735.

It is rumored that the Japanese Government has entered into arrangements with Lord Armstrong, the Company, the great English firm of shipbuilders and gunmakers, for the establishment of a dockyard and gun factory in Japan.

**THE MUNICIPAL ELECTIONS.**  
Chairman Williams Retires—Two Old and Two New Men Elected.

The annual election of this municipality is over. All the candidates who were nominated went into the contest to win and they were all successful but one. The fact that only one candidate could be defeated rendered the election keen ones. This battle was fought, however, in the best possible spirit. Each candidate was given a very creditable vote. Councilor Williams, who was re-elected by a majority of 1,000 votes, has the satisfaction of knowing that two more friends came to his support this year than in 1895. Last year Councilor Hayll had the poll with 163 votes; on Monday candidate Matthews won this distinction with a vote of 183-30 in advance to his credit. He had a close opponent in Mr. Brown who secured the franchise of 166 electors. In this, as has frequently been the case in the past, it will be seen that the new men led in the contrast. Messrs. Francis and Nicklin, who served in the council for the last two years, were again nominated and were again elected by each other. Councilor Williams, who has served for three years as Chairman of the Committee on Streets and Walks, said at the nomination he would not feel hurt if left at home. He retires philosophically, but, doubtless, finds it difficult to understand the fickleness of an electorate which has honored him with second place among eight candidates and now re-elects him at the foot of the list.

The following is the official result of the poll:

	No. 1	No. 2	Total
1. MATTHEWS	183	100	183
2. BROWN	166	81	166
3. FRANCIS	167	82	167
4. NICKLIN	162	75	162
5. WILLIAMS	163	60	163

The Council for the present year will be composed as follows:

REV.—George Hayll.

COUNCILLORS—J. H. Matthews, William Brown, Isaac Francis and A. E. Nicklin.

Owing to the retirement of Rev. J. W. Rae, Dr. Uren and Mr. James Brown no poll was necessary for School Trustees.

Messrs. W. H. Storer, Geo. Hynd and Robert Holmes were consequently elected by acclamation to serve for the next two years.

The personnel of the Board at present is as follows:

James McLennan, T. H. Hardin, Robert Wallace, W. H. Storer, Geo. Hynd and Robert Holmes.

ELASTICS AT OTHER POINTS.

BURLINGTON—Councillors—J. C. Smith, E. H. Cleaver, J. S. Allen, W. H. Finmore.

GALT—Reeves—Joseph Barber, by ac. Councillors—J. B. McLeod, John Gano, John McKenzie, Neil Hunter.

MILTON—Major—J. H. McCollum, ac.; Reeve—D. Robertson, M. D. Coulthorpe, F. F. Little, G. A. Hammett, J. M. Basto, E. F. East, W. J. Armstrong, J. H. Peacock, R. L. McDevitt, R. L. Hemmest, J. H. Deneen.

ORVILLE—Mayor—W. H. Young, Revv. E. B. Anderson, Deputy Reeve—Geo. Andrew, Councillors—Ward 1—A. D. Chisholm, C. F. Doty, W. H. Morden, Ward 2—M. Bigger, P. Kelley, R. Williams, Ward 3—A. S. Forster, J. Kelley, H. Shaw, etc.

STREETSVILLE—Reeves—John Graydon, Councillors—W. G. Congdon, Dr. Rutledge, James Miller, T. W. Robinson.

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