

THE GUELPH FREE PRESS
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Acton Free Press

T. ALBERT MOORE, Editor.

FRIDAY MORNING, AUGUST 8, 1878.

A terrible famine is raging in Southern Morocco; it seems almost as if it were an extension of the great Indian famine. As usual want of rain is the cause of the distress; the cattle are dying by thousands, and cows are being driven into the city and sold for a dollar. Fortunately, relief can be sent easily to the starving people, and already several societies have been established for that purpose, the British Government subscribing \$1,000 to the fund raised in Gibraltar. Rice and flour are being imported from England and acting most generously in this crisis, subscribing both large sums of money and forwarding quantities of food of all descriptions.

M. H. H. Gault has decided to accept the nomination of the Conservative party for Montreal West. A strong feeling in favor of Mr. Thos. White exists in the division, and some of the leading Tories speak plainly to the effect that Mr. White has been treated unfairly. The opposition to him rests on the ground of the position taken by the *Gazette* on the 12th of July, trouble. The English and French-speaking Conservatives feel sore at the stand of the Irish Catholics who plainly stated at the caucus that it was because of the *Gazette's* comments on the 12th of July disorders, that trouble arose.

It is not often that a member of Parliament can claim to have represented the same constituency for thirty one years; but, on the 10th of this month will be the length of time that has elapsed since John Bright represented Birmingham in the British House of Commons. It is only natural that this long tried friendship between the representative and his constituents should be duly acknowledged, and the good people of Birmingham on Saturday next intend doing so in a monster fete, and erecting a statue to the man, whom they so deservedly delight to honor.

It is too bad that the "heathen Chinese" can get no rest for the sole of his foot; even in Peru they are quarrelling about him. Some of the good people there want him employed on a free labour system, and not after the old style of peonage. But others, from a social point of view, won't have him incorporated as a man and a brother in the body social. This great repugnance is likely to lead to grave dangers, and the religious papers of Peru are already pointing out results which would ensue if the followers of Confucius were allowed to become part of the general community.

In the Imperial House of Commons yesterday the Chancellor of the Exchequer announced a deficit of £1,300,000, for which he intended to provide by issuing Exchequer bonds for three years, this year's aggregate reaching £2,000,000. After severe criticisms by Mr. Gladstone and Mr. Chilvers resolution authorizing the issue of bonds to that amount was adopted.

The value of goods imported at the port of Ottawa in the month ending July 31st, was \$119,701. The value of goods entered for consumption was \$15,929. The amount of dutiable goods was \$11,349, the duties collected being \$11,773.82. The value of exports for the month was \$168,753.

The new Auditor General, Mr. J. L. McDonald, entered upon his duties at Ottawa Thursday. The amalgamation of the Receiver General's office with the Finance Department also took place the same day.

The Toronto, Grey and Bruce Railway contemplate greatly improving their road, in anticipation of the immense amount of business which they expect to be able to take into the Queen City.

Ex-Lieut. Governor Morris has arrived in Winnipeg, where he was received with great enthusiasm. It is said that Mr. Ryan of Marquette will retire, and Mr. Morris will run for that constituency.

Owen Sound Council has offered a reward of \$250 for conviction of incendiaries.

J. E. McGarvin, druggist, Acton

The Boundary Question.

Award of the Arbitrators.

The arguments in the boundary case closed Saturday. The following is the award of the Arbitrators: Having been appointed by the Governments of Canada and Ontario as arbitrators to decide as to the boundaries of the Province of Ontario, do hereby determine and decide that the following are and shall be such boundaries, that is to say: Commencing at a point on the southern shore of Hudson's Bay, commonly called James Bay, where a line produced due north from the head of Lake Temesipi would strike the said south shore, thence along the said south shore westward to the mouth of the Albany River, thence up to the middle of the said Albany River and of the said river thereon to the head of Lake St. Joseph, thence by the said lake to the easterly end of the English River, thence westerly through the mouth of the said English River to a point where the same will be intersected by a true meridional line drawn northerly from the international measurement placed to mark the most north-westerly angle of the Lake of Woods by the recent Boundary Commission, and thence due south following the said meridional line to the said international monument, thence southerly and easterly following upon the international boundary line between the British possessions and the United States of America into Lake Superior. But if a true meridional line drawn northerly from the said international boundary at the said most north-westerly angle of the Lake of Woods shall be found to pass to the west of where the English River empties into the Winnipeg River, then and in such case the northerly boundary of Ontario shall continue down the middle of the said English River to where the same empties into the Winnipeg River, and shall continue thence in a line drawn west from the confluence of the said English River with the said Winnipeg River until the same will intersect the meridian above described, and thence due south following the said meridional line to the said international monument, thence southerly and easterly following upon the international boundary line between the British possessions and the United States of America into Lake Superior.

Death of Dr. Conroy.

The announcement of the death of Dr. Conroy, the Papal Delegate will be received with wide spread regret. Entrusted with a most important and delicate mission in this country, he discharged his duties with rare tact and ability, which won for him the respect of all classes of the community. His mission to this country was one of peace, and to this end he labored incessantly, and was able to accomplish much good. This was especially noticeable in the influence he exerted in Quebec, and by his persuasion and efforts he did very much in that Province to effect a separation between purely political and purely ecclesiastical issues. For the bettering of conditions that has since prevailed to his earnest efforts, and it is to be hoped that the work he so conspicuously commenced will not be broken off by his death.

It is seldom that so young a man is entrusted with such responsible work as was Dr. Conroy, and the confidence reposed in him by the authorities at Rome showed the estimation in which his abilities were held, and the faith they had in his tact and prudence. The work that he has accomplished in Canada fully justifies these expectations. He was emphatically a peacemaker. He curbed the extravagant claims and absurd pretensions of the Ultramontane in Quebec, and taught them that political affairs and the interests of the Church which he represented should be dissociated. This in itself was a great step to advancement in his efforts and was able to accomplish much good. This was especially noticeable in the influence he exerted in Quebec, and by his persuasion and efforts he did very much in that Province to effect a separation between purely political and purely ecclesiastical issues. For the bettering of conditions that has since prevailed to his earnest efforts, and it is to be hoped that the work he so conspicuously commenced will not be broken off by his death.

It is a possibility that the Australian cricketers will play in several cities in the Eastern States early in October.

Aaron Moyer, of Wellington, has been sent to Manitoba to act as agent for a batch of Mennonites lately arrived from Russia.

The British Columbia Assembly on Saturday adopted a bill imposing a tax of \$60 per annum on every Chinese person in the Province.

The Orangemen of Montreal are coming to Toronto on the 10th instant to join in celebrating the opening of the gates of Derry on the 12th.

A Conservative paper, to be called the Manitoba Times, is about to be started in that Province. Gilbert McKee is among its leading promoters.

An Opposition daily paper has been started in St. John, N. B. It is called the Sun, and the first number was issued on the day of the solar eclipse.

This year twenty-five new buildings, valued at \$35,000, are being erected in Galt, including a large grist mill for Messrs. Harvey & Co., of Glasgow, Scotland.

Harvey township by law, granting \$15,000 to Whitby and Bobcaygeon Extension Railway, has been carried by the casting vote of the township clerk.

In 1837 only 53 per cent. of the people in Great Britain could sign their names to the marriage register. The percentage has since risen to 81. Scotland leads with 91 per cent. of written signatures for men and 88 for women; England comes next with 84 and 73, and Ireland last, with 69 and 73.

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Total of Montreal Orangemen Who were Arrested on the 12th of July.

The trial of the Orangemen rested on the 12th of July, which was postponed till Tuesday, was called before Mr. Beaufort, Police Magistrate, in the Court of Queen's Bench this afternoon. Mr. Don'te called upon the counsel for the prosecution to proceed with the case of Murphy v. Grant and others. Mr. Carter stated that the case had been postponed to allow an arrangement to be made whereby he might be speedily brought before the Privy Council. He regretted, however, to say that it had been found impossible to come to such arrangement. After considerable haggling between the counsel, for each side, the court adjourned until two o'clock yesterday.

Rouleau's Point Murder.

The coroner's investigation into the circumstances leading to the death of Rouleau, the Rue parlor, at Rouleau's Point, was concluded on Monday. The evidence adduced went to strengthen the case against Costello.

The Chief of Police at Rouleau's Point produced a pair of pants belonging to the prisoner which were stained with what appeared to be blood. When the coroner questioned the prisoner if he had any questions to ask the witness, he rose quickly and vesting himself in his coat and vest pointed to stains on his shirt which he said were produced, as were those on his pants, by acids which he used in his business.

The coroner reminded him that he would be privileged to produce evidence to this effect if he were committed for trial.

After some further evidence the case was given to the jury, who brought in a verdict of murder against the prisoner, who was accordingly committed for trial at the October assizes at St. John, Que.

Correspondence.

We wish it to be understood that we do not hold ourselves responsible for the opinions expressed by our correspondents.

Randall, Farr & Foote

To the Editor of the Free Press.

DEAR SIR.—I notice a short article in your issue of the 18th ult., on Mr. Randall's letter in the *Mail* of the 12th. Now, if for one, do not believe that a gentleman of Mr. Massie's high reputation and holding the position he does, at a public meeting, make a statement he was not prepared to substantiate, and until further developments, I must remain under the impression that there is a mistake, either in the report of the statement, or the denial of the fact. I take this opportunity of bringing the affair to Mr. Massie's notice, in full confidence that a satisfactory explanation will be forthcoming.

Yours &c., REFORMER.

Counterfeit \$2 Dominion Bills are circulated in Montreal.

Some of our Canadian stock raisers have decided to compete at the Detroit State Fair.

The sales of the Nova Scotian meat owner for the past six months show an increased output of 45,500 tons.

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LOCAL MATTERS.

Scarborough Heights Excursion.

The picnic got up under the auspices of the Berlin Methodist Church to Toronto and Scarborough Heights on Thursday last was a grand success in point of numbers, and would have been a thoroughly enjoyable affair had it not been for the meagre accommodation provided on the railway, which was the source of great discomfort and annoyance to all on board. The train left Berlin with thirteen cars, which were well filled before reaching Guelph, and when every available place had been packed about two hundred were left behind. A number of passengers were left over at Acton station, but they were accommodated by the "Dutch Mail." Passengers had to leave over in more or less numbers at all stations along the line to Georgetown, where two additional cars were attached, and by the time they reached Brampton every corner from the tender of the engine to the conductor's van was packed to suffocation. About two hundred were left behind, and disappointed and disgruntled as they were, the conductor and driver had to leave the train moved on. The Berlin and Preston bands accompanied the excursionists, and played many fine selections at stations along the route and at the Heights during the day. The train arrived in Toronto at little after one o'clock, and immediately on arrival a boat was moored in waiting, which was soon filled. As a pleasure park Scarboro Heights has little pretensions, but as a picnic ground it would be hard to find a better place. The grounds are well laid out, and abundantly provided with booths, tables and swings. The observation attracted a good deal of attention from the fact, no doubt, of the magnificent view to be obtained from the top of the hill. The clearing sale will commence at the Mammoth House on the 20th day of August. Great bargains will be made to those who go to the fair, and the entrance fee is 25 cents.

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