

FROM A FAMOUS HERD



At the two-day dispersal sale at Markham, Strathmore Hello Non-pareil cost Harry Hays of Calgary \$1,275.

Western Holsteins Sold At Markham

Herd of C.P.R. Supply Farms, Alberta, Realizes \$60,760

One hundred and forty-one Holstein-Friesian cattle from the C. P. R. supply farms at Strathmore, Alberta, were sold at Markham April 12 and 13 for the sum of \$60,760.

Cattlemen from every Province in Canada, as well as buyers from the United States, crowded the canopied tent erected on the Fair Grounds, to bid for the famous Strathmore cattle.

The sale was officially opened by George C. Jackson, Downsview, Ont., president of the Holstein-Friesian Association, and in a brief ceremony before the sale commenced a presentation on behalf of Holstein breeders of Eastern Canada for their great work in developing Strathmore Holsteins, was made by George M. Clemons, secretary of the Holstein-Friesian Association, to John McCulloch, superintendent of agriculture for the C.P.R. in Western Canada, and J. Arthur Hay, farm manager at Strathmore.

Founded 23 years ago to demonstrate that dairying could be carried out successfully in Western Canada, the Strathmore herd has made a magnificent contribution to agriculture and to the development of the Holstein breed throughout Canada and the United States.

The famous herd, has won more than 500 R.O.P. records, including two 1,000 and 1,100 pound fat records and 30 of from 800 to 900 pounds of fat. The greater proportion of the records was made under normal conditions. One of such record-holding cows, Strathmore Koba Nina, with a record of more than 900 pounds of butterfat in a year, was purchased by V.M. Butterfield, Brookfield, N.Y.

Highest price of the first day was brought by Strathmore Lenore Hello, three-year-old daughter of Colony Vale Romeo Sir Hello, for which \$1,575 was paid by Armstrong Brothers of Brampton after stiff bidding against J. A. Sutton of Vasilia, Cal. The sire was bought by W. J. Wood of Alliston for \$825.

Mr. Sutton was the largest individual buyer at the sale, taking 48 head of cattle, including a pair of full sisters that cost him \$1,200 each.

Armstrong Brothers also took Strathmore Koba WeWinton at \$1,025. Arthur G. Maddigan of Ridgeway claimed Strathmore Pearly Vrouka at \$1,000, and the two-year-old Strathmore Daisy Vrouka made \$950 on the bid of Smithhaven Farm of Woodstock. Outside of Mr. Sutton's purchases few animals left Ontario. Altogether 23 buyers purchased Holsteins, one calf going to Erskine Smith of Stephentown, N.Y., and two going to the New Brunswick Holstein Club.

Have You Heard?

We are all familiar with the value of the tourist traffic to the Dominion in normal times. One of the resolutions adopted by the hotel men opened with the statement: "Tourist expenditures constituted the most important export item in Canada's balance of international payments before the war," and added that after the war "tourist expenditures are going to play an even more vital role."

The picture of the tourist industry was presented by Mr. Cardy in colourful terms. He pointed out that when we sell or deliver material resources we deliver something which is gone forever; but when we deliver value to the amount of \$100 to the tourist, we sell him scenery, atmosphere, room accommodation, service or transportation, most of which remains in the country to be "sold" again.

This is an interesting commentary on the nature of tourist business and its value as a continuing asset. We should plan now to take full advantage of the wider opportunity the post-war period will present.

Modern Etiquette

By Roberta Lee

1. To whom should a wedding gift be addressed?
2. When no entertainment follows a dinner, how late should a guest feel privileged to remain?
3. Is it all right to effect little mannerisms and peculiarities of speech?
4. Isn't it out of place for one person to always monopolize the conversation, and try to do all the talking?
5. Is the fork used to take all vegetables from the dinner plate when eating?
6. Is white the only color of paper permissible for engraving wedding invitations?

Answers

1. To the bride, even though we may not know her personally, and should be sent as soon as possible after the wedding invitation is received.
2. Not later than eleven o'clock.
3. No; avoid them, since they are as bad as affectations in manner.
4. Yes. Sir Walter Raleigh said, "Speaking much is a sign of vanity; for he that is lavish in words is a niggard in deed."
5. Yes, all vegetables except the few which are taken in the fingers should be eaten with the fork.
6. White or ivory may be used.

Have You Heard?

Forced to put on his brakes suddenly, the driver of the sports car found it shooting crabwise across the road, just missing a lamp-post before it stopped.

Up strolled a policeman. "Well," he remarked genially, "you got a nice skid there, sir."

"Pardon me, officer," was the haughty reply, "this lady is my wife."

"Wife? The doctor said at once that I needed a stimulant. Then he asked to see my tongue."

Husband (alarmed): "Good heavens! I do hope he didn't give you a stimulant for that, dear."

"Is your de judge of reprobrates?"

"Well, I am the probate judge, if that is what you mean."

"Yassuh, das'it, Ah 'specks. Well, Mistuh Judge, it's like dis mah husband' has done died detested, and left me with ch'n little infidels, and Ah wants to be appointed as de executioner."

Mrs. Style: "I want a hat, but it must be in the latest style."

Shopman: "Kindly take a chair madam, and wait a few minutes, the fashion is just changing."

"Your methods of cultivation are hopelessly out of date," said the youthful agricultural college graduate to the old farmer. "Why I'd be astonished if you got even ten pounds of apples from that tree."

"So would I," replied the farmer, "it's a pear tree."

Hillbilly drama: "Ye better move yair foot paw; yer standin' on a live coal."

"Which foot, maw?"

"Why won't you advertise?" asked the representative of a newspaper of a man who owned

Big Market Basket Needed For Army

When the U. S. Army goes to market, these are some of the things it keeps in mind.

About 15,000 tons of food a day need to be purchased, or enough to feed each soldier five and a half pounds a day, as compared with the four pounds a civilian eats. When the army reaches its goal of 2,200,000 men, the rations for a month will make a pile of food almost as big as the Empire State Building. The bill comes to \$2,750,000 a day.

The least popular food is spinach; next is oysters.

For shipment overseas, a ton of carrots can be reduced to 150 pounds by new methods of dehydration, and a pound of dehydrated potatoes feeds 25 men.

Allied Government sources in London reported recently that German compulsory labor laws have been extended to include all women in all the occupied countries.

Announcement of the conscription of French women for German labor service was made a few days ago.

Since then local Quislings and German commissars in other nations have received orders to take preliminary steps toward the total enrollment of women, these sources said. Norwegians, Belgians, Czechs and the Dutch apparently are the first affected.

All women in those countries between the ages of 17 and 45 are being registered and questioned about any previous experience in factories.

Married women are included, but expectant mothers and those with very small children are excepted.

Germans Extend Slave Labor Laws

Allied Government sources in London reported recently that German compulsory labor laws have been extended to include all women in all the occupied countries.

Announcement of the conscription of French women for German labor service was made a few days ago.

Since then local Quislings and German commissars in other nations have received orders to take preliminary steps toward the total enrollment of women, these sources said. Norwegians, Belgians, Czechs and the Dutch apparently are the first affected.

All women in those countries between the ages of 17 and 45 are being registered and questioned about any previous experience in factories.

Married women are included, but expectant mothers and those with very small children are excepted.



Roll your owners! go for Ogden's

A Red River cart in the old days of the West was something to hang on to... Old-timers will tell you that once you try Ogden's, you'll stay with it because it's a roll-your-owner's dream — a distinctive blend of choicer, ripper tobaccos. Try it today.

Ogden's quality for pipe smokers, too, in Ogden's Cut Plug



An order shutting small shops and business establishments in Germany to mobilize more men into the army and war industries also was being extended to the occupied countries and its application is especially stringent in Czechoslovakia, it was reported.

BUILD A FUTURE IN AVIATION WANTED

Mechanically-minded youths to train in Aircraft Engineering with pay.

ALSO Mechanics with automobile experience.

Apply nearest Employment & Selective Service Office Refer to RO 700

WHAT SCIENCE IS DOING

THE SCRAP PILE

Unscrambling the proverbial smelt is a simple problem compared with the task of separating copper, zinc and steel that are all mixed together in the scrap resulting from bullet-making operations in American munitions plants. The difficulty is a new one, caused by the decision of the U.S. Army's Ordnance Department to change over from bullet jackets made entirely of soft brass to brass-clad steel jackets, Science Service says.

A modern bullet is a relatively complex affair. Instead of the simple solid leaden slug used in other wars, high-velocity rifles like the Garand and the Springfield demand a bullet with a hard jacket, filled with a lead-antimony alloy to give it weight and balance. A copper-zinc alloy that amounts to a soft brass (technically, "gilding metal") has been used. Scrap from jacket-making operations with this metal can simply be melted down and reused.

But for economy's sake, it was decided to use a steel jacket coated with only about 20 percent of its weight in the gilding-metal alloy. In the scrap, the steel is still firmly stuck to the alloy and it becomes a chemical job to separate them. It is decidedly worth doing for the scrap production is now estimated at nearly 20,000 tons a month.

The problem has been met by the use of a common solvent, cupric ammonium carbonate, already used by some copper producers on ore and commercial scrap.

HARNES & COLLARS

Farmers Attention — Consult your nearest Harness Shop about Staco Harness Supplies. We sell our goods only through your local Staco Leather Goods dealer. The goods are right, and so are our prices. We manufacture in our factories — Harness, Horse Collars, Sweet Pads, Horse Blankets, and Leather Travelling Goods. Insist on Staco Brand Trade Marked Goods, and you get satisfaction. Made only by: **SAMUEL TREES CO., LTD.** WRITE FOR CATALOGUE 42 Wellington St. E., Toronto

Value Of Tourist Traffic To Canada

Post-War Period Offers Opportunity To Hotel Men

Some of the benefits that will accrue to Canada after the war were brought to the attention of hotel executives the other day by Mr. Vernon Cardy, in part because one of the benefits relates to travel. Mr. Cardy significantly pointed out that Canada is on the air route cross-roads and will be bound to benefit from increased air travel. He suggested therefore that hotel men prepare for a

AGENTS WANTED

YOU SHOULD APPLY FOR LOCAL AGENCY

PEOPLES CREDIT JEWELLERS LIMITED

181-183 YONGE STREET TORONTO

MEN and WOMEN URGENTLY NEEDED

to train for **WAR WORK**

Ages 16-50 (Military exempt)

Subsistence allowance given while in training as follows:

Single Men and All Women, \$3.00 per week. Married Men, \$3.00 weekly. (Heads of families outside Hamilton get \$5.00 extra)

10-Week Courses are provided at the Hamilton Technical Institute Machine Shop work, men or women Welding (A.C. Gas) men or women Power Sewing Machine - women Drafting - men or women Industrial Chemistry, men or women Graduates of these courses are in great demand at good wages

Write, Phone or Apply to **D. W. BATES,** Director of War Emergency Training, Hamilton Technical Institute, Hamilton, Ontario

Days, 8:30-Evenings, Monday, to Thursday, 7:30-9:30

Registration-Provincial War Emergency Programme

How Can I???

By Anne Ashley

- Q. How can I make mashed potatoes light and fluffy?
- A. Hot milk, added a little at a time, while mashing potatoes, will make them light and fluffy. Heat, do not boil, the milk.
- Q. How can I remove onion odor from pans and dishes?
- A. Wash and dry the utensils, then scour with common salt, and place them on the stove until the salt is brown. Shake often, then wash as usual.
- Q. How can I remove spots and dirt from enameled beds?
- A. Use a little turpentine on a soft cloth. This will leave a nice gloss on the surface.
- Q. How can I clean a greasy frying pan?
- A. One simple way is to fill the pan with hot water to which a teaspoonful of washing soda or soap powder has been added. Allow to boil for a few minutes, empty, and rinse.
- Q. How can I make sweet peas bloom better?
- A. When planting sweet peas, run the rows north and south and they will bloom far better than when run east and west.

MALE HELP WANTED

Linotype Operators and Compositors apply to your nearest Employment and Selective Service Office. REFER TO FILE No. RO675.

Drive out ACHES

JUST RUB IN **MINARD'S LINIMENT**

35¢

Relieves distress from **MONTHLY FEMALE WEAKNESS**

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound not only helps relieve monthly pain but also weak, nervous feelings—due to monthly functional disturbances. It helps build up resistance against distress of "dismal" days. Made in Canada.

TORONTO CITY POLICE FORCE

TEMPORARY CONSTABLES WANTED

Ages 29 years and over; Married; Physically fit; at least 5' 9" in stocking feet; 160 lbs.; of good character and fair education. To be available for appointment immediately. Uniform clothing supplied.

Apply Nearest Employment and Selective Service Office Refer to File RO-591

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

AGENTS WANTED

LADIES! No doubt you wish to make money! Our Agency offers you the means of doing so, and for just part of your time. If interested, write us and we will send along our terms. **PRODUCTION CANADA LIMITED,** 1015 St. Alexander Street, Montreal.

BABY CHICKS

HYBRIDS FOR EXTRA VIGOR also popular purebreds. Complete list, all ages. Fairview Farms, St. Marys, Ontario.

BACK THE ATTACK! HELP

Release more food for the fighting fronts. Waiting days are almost over. The chicks are poised on the brink of the grand attack. This year may see the beginning of the end. You who are in the chicken business can be of great help to Victory by raising more chicks for food and producing more eggs for Canadian consumption. **Twiddle Chicks** are all from Government Approved, blood-tested breeders. Also turkeys and older pullets. Ask for our low prices on light and medium weight cockerels. **Twiddle Chick Hatcheries Limited,** Perkasie, Ontario.

WE APOLOGIZE TO THOSE

whose orders had to be returned. But with every month good food market months, order **Bray** chicks now for summer delivery. **Bray** cockerels to fatten quickly for summer markets. Eggs and poultry are not rationed—help maintain public health with these nourishing foods, marketable any month. **Bray Hatchery,** 130 John N., Hamilton, Ont.

BEEES AND BEE EQUIPMENT

WOULD PAY CASH FOR BEES. Supers Extractor, Scales, etc. **I. S. Shier,** 268 Dufferin Avenue, London, Ont.

FOOT BALM

BAUMEKA FOOT BALM destroys offensive odor instantly, 45¢ bottle. Ottawa agent, **Denman Drug Store,** Ottawa.

BULBS FOR SALE

LARGE GLADIOLUS BULBS, Rain-bow collection, 2 doz. \$1.10 delivered. **Kuyper's Bulbs,** Hatzic, B.C. We grow the Best only.

FOR SALE

CHOICE YORKSHIRE BOARS and Sows, from two months up. **Sire**, and Dams bred from the best Advanced Registered breed. **One** choice **Clydeale Stallion;** one **Hackney Stallion.** Col. **He** dog pups **beaters,** two females, eight months working. **Herbert J. Miller,** Revere, Ont.

BICYCLE PARTS USED AND NEW. Frames, Gears, etc. Will accept or buy for **CASH.** Ladies' Bicycle and Tricycle parts, any condition. **G. Dubois,** 374 Clarence Street, Ottawa.

FISHERY FOR SALE

LAKE ERIE POUND NET FISHERY for sale. Ideal location, private fishing grounds. Will sell equipment separately. **Roy Miller,** Lowbanks, Ontario.

STRAWBERRY PLANTS

KEEP THIS **GEORGIAN BAY STRAWBERRIES** "Better Quality" Plants. "Improved Senator Dunlop" (Heavy strain) 100—\$1.00, 500—\$3.50, 1000—\$6.00. "Kellops" Premiums, 100—\$1.25, 500—\$4.00, 1000—\$6.00. Fresh, full-rooted plants only. Cultural directions. Prepaid delivery. **W. J. Garbath, "Maplecrest," Stayner, Ontario.**

DYING & CLEANING

HAVE YOU ANYTHING NEEDS dyeing or cleaning? Write to us for information. We are glad to answer your questions. **Department of Textile Dye Works Limited,** 79' Yonge Street, Toronto.

FARM FOR SALE

50-ACRE FARM FOR SALE. One mile from Arnprior, Ont., on highway 29. Apply **D. Jackson,** R.R. No. 1, Arnprior.

GLADIOLUS BULBS

GLADIOLUS BULBS, 25¢ DOZ., blooming size. **Geissler's Rabbitry,** Hyndford, Ontario.

HAIRDRESSING SCHOOL

LEARN HAIRDRESSING THE Robertson method. Information on request regarding courses. **Robertson's Hairdressing Academy,** 127 Avenue Road, Toronto.

HELP WANTED

SINGLE MEN WANTED ON FULLY equipped dairy farm. Apply, stating age and wages, to **Wm. Smith, R.R. 2, Brampton, Ont.**

WANTED RELIABLE WOMAN FOR

house work and plain cooking in private home in Toronto. Good home. Liberal outings. Only three in family. Very good wages. Fare paid to Toronto. Write daily Post Office Box 576, Toronto.

LEAF TOBACCO **FIVE POUNDS DARK LEAF \$2.50.** Five Pounds Virginia and Burley Leaf for pipe \$2.90; Five Pounds Virginia Leaf Cigarette Tobacco \$3.65. Postpaid. **Natural Leaf Tobacco Co.,** Leamington, Ontario.

MEDICAL

NATURE'S REMEDIES. TREAT File Torture with **Pelova Balsam.** Money back guarantee \$1.00. **Arthritis and Rheumatism** pain quickly relieved with **Breenstone** and **Lemon.** One month's treatment \$1.00. **Indian Remedies,** Box 118, Vancouver.

IT'S EXCELLENT. REAL RESULTS after taking **Dixon's Remedy** for Rheumatic Pains and Neuritis. **Dixon's Drug Store,** 335 Eglinton, Ottawa. Postpaid \$1.60.

OFFER TO INVENTORS

AN OFFER TO EVERY INVENTOR List of inventions and full information sent free. **The Ramsay Co.,** Registered Patent Attorneys, 273 Bank Street, Ottawa, Canada.

PATENTS

FETHERSTONHAUGH & COMPANY Patent Solicitors. Established 1891. 14 King Street, Toronto. Booklet of information on request.

PATENTS AND TRADE MARKS

INVENTORS FREELY ADVISED how to protect inventions. **Egerton R. Case,** 82 Patison Avenue, Toronto. Established over forty years.

PERSONAL

WORLD'S GREATEST DISCOVERY in Spiritual Science. Send Birthdate and \$1 to P.O. Box 801, Ottawa, Canada.

YOUR I. Q.?

SELF-ADMINISTERED INTELLIGENCE TEST. \$2.00 postpaid. Free counsel. **William Foster,** late Supervisor, Vocational Service, 4117 Beaconsfield Ave., Montreal.

PRACTICAL NURSING

BE A PRACTICAL NURSE. HAVE steady employment at good pay now and after war. Write for free particulars of our low price **Supervisor's Vocational Service School of Nursing** (Established 1908), Toronto 12, Department C.

PHOTOGRAPHY

DON'T TRUDGE THROUGH The Heat, Rain, or Hail **HAVE YOUR SNAPS** Delivered by Mail

Any 6 or 8 exposure film perfectly developed and printed for only 25¢. Supreme quality and fast service guaranteed.

IMPERIAL PHOTO SERVICE

Station J. Toronto

RHEUMATIC PAINS

PEOPLE ARE TALKING ABOUT the good results from taking **Dixon's Remedy** for Rheumatic Pains and Neuritis. Sold at **Munro's Drug Store,** 335 Eglinton, Ottawa. Postpaid \$1.60.

STAMPS

BRITISH COLONIES AND FOREIGN stamps. 29¢ per set. New foundland Royal Family, used, to applicants sending 4c. Reid, 30 Oak St., Toronto.

TRACTOR ENGINE

FOR SALE—AN EAGLE GASOLINE Tractor engine, 29 H.P. on belt. clutch pulley. price \$350.00. Apply to owner, **John F. Reid, Bancroft, Ont.**

TRACTOR PARTS

TRACTOR PARTS NEW AND used, for all makes of tractors. General Auto and Tractor Supply, 12 Frederick St., Kitchener, Ont.