

India enters the Near East war picture along with Iran as threatened Nazi drives across Turkey or the Ukraine emphasize proximity of German legions to Britain's biggest possession. Nazis are reported massing on Bulgarian-Turkish border, while British-Russian armies are said ready to enter Iran from three directions. Map shows possible German and British-Russian thrusts.

How Can I? BY ANNE ASHLEY

How can I remove scorch from linen that has been so badly scorched that the application of lemon juice and exposure to sun-light is unsuccessful?

A. Try the following method: One cup of vinegar, half an ounce of soap, two ounces of fuller's earth, and the juice of one lemon. Boil well, spread the solution, and allow to dry. Then wash the

How can I treat red blotches that appear on my face from time to time?

A. A good treatment is to rinse the face for about three minutes at a time in cool water. Also, take alternate hot and cold face baths at night.

Q. How can I stiffen lace curtains so they will hang straight and keep clean much longer?

A. Add two or three table-

spoonfuls of flour to the starch. Or, add one tablespoon of borax to a large saucepan of starch.
Q. How can I clean phono graph records?

A. Fingerprints, grease, and dirt may be removed from phonograph records by use of a weak solution of soap in water. Moisten a wisp of absorbent cotton with this solution and wipe the record Then wipe the surface with plair

Q. How can I impart a pleasant, delicate scent to my hand-

A. Place in the handkerchief box a blotter that has been moistened with your favorite perfume. Q. How can I remove the odor from a knife after peeling onions or carlie?

A. Run the knife through a potato, and the odor will be re-

Orange Juice For Gt. Britain

Concentrated oranges are to be tried out in Britain.

A bottle no bigger than a cigarette lighter will provide the equal of a gallon of orange juice.
Samples have been brought by

Miss Charlotte Raymond, of Massachusetts, a dietitian who has specialized on the feeding of lowincome groups in the United

Supplies of this orange concentrate for children and expectant mothers could be tucked away in the fuselage or tanks of aero-planes, or, for that matter, in the muzzles of guns.

Vaughan President Can. Nat. Railways

Robert Charles Vaughan was born in Toronto fifty-seven years ago. He began his railway career shortly before his fifteenth birth-day, starting at the bottom of the ladder as messenger boy for the C.P.R. In 1904 he joined the Grand Trunk Railway and a year later the Canadian Northern.

His keenness to learn and his ability to absorb details of Rail-road practice brought young Vaughan one promotion after another, until, in 1920, he was appointed Vice-President in charge Canadian National Railways.

In 1939, the Government, recognizing his ability as an organizer and executive, asked Mr. Vaughan to serve as chairman of the Defense Purchasing Board, carrying all work of that tremendously important body until the

Ministry of Supply was set up. Mr. Vaughan was recently appointed President of the entire Canadian National Railway Sys-

The Englishman Uses Everything

A Good Use Is Found For Airplane Crates

At present only the flying fortresses and the large bombers are flown from America to Britain, Quentin Reynolds writes in Col-liers. 'The fighting planes and dive bombers are crated and shipped across. One of the marvels of the industrial age—according to the boss of the plant where the American planes are assembled—is the way the packing is done back in Buffalo or Long Island or Cali-

"Airplanes have been coming here for nearly a year," the boss explains, "and we haven't had one case of damage through faulty packing. When we unpack the airplanes we find a very good use for

He led me through the barracks where men who are on duty twen-ty-four hours a day do their sleeping. They were nat, long bar racks, looking a bit self-conscious in their camouflage war paint They could sleep 500 men a addition there was a recreation

"All made from the crates sent over from America." the boss explained. "Wood is none too plen-tiful. We don't beieve in waste around here. Anything that comes from America is too precious not

- HAVE -YOU HEARD?

The touring company had never been of the best, and when they reached the stage of playing to the family of the man who owned the little country theater, and found that they left at the end of the first act, it was decided to

Two of the actors set out to work their way back to London.

They were lucky enough to get a passage on a barge, and when passing through a lock they overheard this conversation:

"What you got on board this "Load of fertilizer and a couple

of actors, Bert."

The two actors looked at each other in silence, and sighed deeply. "Cyril," said one, "shall we nev-er top the bil!?"

An American lumber salesman applied at a Canadian recruiting office to enlise.

"I suppose you want a com-mission," sold the officer in charge.
"No, thanks," was the reply, "I'm such a poor shot, I'd rather work on a straight salary."

He was a thrifty fellow, and He was a thritty lettow, and came from Aberdeen. One day he was told by a friend that instead of putting shillings in the gas met-er, much the same effect could be obtained by blowing smartly, into the slot. He tried the experiment

At length an official from the gas company called to inspect the meter. He was obviously puzzled

with gratifying results.

by his investigations.
"What's the matter?" asked the

householder. "Man." said the official. "I canna understand it at all. The com pany appears to owe ye thirty shillings."

"The best thing for you to do" said the doctor to the man with a nervous complaint, "is to stop thinking about your-self and bury yourself in your work," Good Heavens!" said mixer."

Mr. Smith and Mr. Jones were chatting when Mr. Smith said: "Now, look at Winston Church-ill. He's British, Isn't that some-

thing to be proud of?"
"Look at Anthony Eden." countered Jones. "He's British. Isn't that 'something' tol be proud of?" Then there's Hitler," sald Smith.

"But he's not British," protested "Well, isn't that something to be proud of?"

Employer (interviewing applicant for job): "Know anything about electricity?"
"Yes sir."

"What's an armature?" "A chap who boxes for noth-

Joke on Gestapo

A joke on the enemy in war-time is bound to go over if for no other reason than that it is a joke on the enemy in wartime. This episode of the "powder room" is one which stands on its own merits, however. Not long ago an extremely serious detachment of Hitler's best Gestapo goose-step-ped into the U.S. Embassy in Ber-lin, blueprints in hand. They explained with great gravity that in this blueprint, drawn at the time Berlin's old Blucher Palace was being converted into the Em bassy, was a "powder room," which in literal translation reads "Pulverkammer," a storehouse for munitions. The party demanded to see this potential saboteur's paradise. They were shown to the powder room for visiting la-

Modern Etiquette

BY ROBERTA LEE

Is a clergyman addressed Reverend Jackson?"-2. Is it proper to abbreviate the name of the month when writing the date in a lefter? 3. To whom should friends of

bridegroom' send their gifts if they are not acquainted with the Does a woman have the

privilege of refusing to be intro-duced to a man she doesn't care to meet? Is it all right to file and

clean the finger nails in public?
6. Should the handle of a cup be turned a certain way when passing a cup and saucer to another person? Answers

1. No; address him as "Mr. Jackson," unless he is a Doctor of Divinity, in which case he is addressed as "Doctor Jackson." 2. No. The name of the month is written in full. 3. All wedding gifts must be sent to the home of the bride. 4. Yes; should a friend suggest introducing her to Robert Blair, she may say, "Not today, thank you," or "Perhaps some other day." Under no circumstances, however, should she say, I "don't like Mr. Blair, and do not care to meet him." 5. This is the act of an ill-bred person. The nails should be filed and cleaned before going out. 6. Yes, see that the handle of the cup is turned to the person's right and the handle of the spoon is placed parallel to the handle of the cup.

What Science Is Doing

ALUNITE ALUMINUM
Approximately three-fourths of all the bauxite ore from which aluminum is made in this country is imported, chiefly from Dutch Guiana, while most of the remainder comes from Arkansas. For years scientists have sought to obtain an additional supply of the light-weight metal from alunite, a white or sometimes pinkish mineral found in Utah and several other Western states. The Bureau of Mines reported recently that the alunite experiments were at last successful and that aluminum eded for defense can be obtain ed in quantity and at reasonable cost from these domestic deposits

The process involves removing impurities from the alunite ore thereby freeing the alumina, oxide of aluminum, from which aluminum metal is manufactured. A great deal of power is required just as in the conventional tech-

The Department of the Interior emphasized that alunite cannot re-place bauxite as the major source of aluminum, since total domestic deposits of the former mineral, if used to meet the nation's full aluminum requirements, would last less than a year. The process may also eventually be used for treating certain aluminum-bearing clays and low-grade bauxite ores, of which this country has immense

COTTON STALKS Deep down in a former junkroom of the Clemson, S. C., College Chemistry Department and work ing with homemade equipment, Prof. F. Zur Burg has produced a satisfactory wallboard from cotton stalks

This new development presents the possibility of a new industry in southeastern United States and a use for cotton stalks which have heretofore been plow ed under. Before long, Midwestern corn, which is being developed for making synthetic rubber and gun powder, may be getting serlous competition in industrial use from King Cotton.

Free French Move Reported Gaining

Suggestion of increasing support in France to Gen. Charles de Gaulle's Free French movement was given recently by an official Free French representa-tive who said that out of 40,000,-000 Frenchman, 39,000,000
Toathed Germans and all those collaborating with them," the British Broadcasting Corporation reported.

Shouts of "long live de Gaulle" in Unoccupied France now make the offending person liable to a jail sentence of two weeks to a year, the BBC said.



MIDDLE-AGE WOMEN HEED IHIS ADVICE!!

Thousands of women gosmilingthru "trying times" with Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound—famous for over 60 years in relieving female functional troubles. Try it!

Britain Set For Invasion

Supply Including Millions of Cans of Food is Distributed In 100 Areas

Food Minister Lord Woolton has announced that Britain's "shadow larder," including 5,000,000 cans of various foods, was ready. He said Prime Minister Churchill

had instructed him to have all emergency arrangements ready by September 1, the date the prime minister has given as the zero bou for a possible invasion-attempt by the Germans.

Preparations have been made to deal with conditions that might arise in event of invasion by sea arise in event of invasion by sea or air in any part of the country and for dealing with "the most severe blitt our most pessimistic imagination could devise," Lord Wealton said.

He said the arrangements includ-ed creation of a hundred "watertight" food areas throughout the country, each independent of out-side help as regards supplies; the setting up of cooking depots out-side large towns, and plans for protection of food from gas.

Twenty-two convoys of mobile canteens of the Queen's Messenger Service are the first line of defense in event of intense air raids, the food minister added.

Eight Gals. a Month In New Zealand

Any Canadian motorists chafing under the gasoline regulations ought to take a good look at the state of affairs in New Zealand. Each car-owning New Zealander is issued coupons entitling him to the purchase of eight imperial gallons of gasoline monthly, ac-cording to a prominent business-man from Auckland, N.Z., who is

This ruling, he said, has been in force for the past 18 months. During an exceptional month, the motorist may be allowed 10 gal-lons. Gasoline for commercial purposes is also controlled, and one firm may use more than 30 gallons monthly.

No new cars have been offered for sale since the start of the war.

Singapore Chief



Now at his post as new com-mander of the Jap-threatened Singapore naval base is Rear Admiral E. J. Spooner, above. He succeeds Read Admiral T. B. Drew.



Exiles In Arms A Growing Force

Foreign Legions Train in Britain to Fight Against Ger

Little has been heard of the new foreign legions in training in Britain, exiled armies in em-bryo preparing to fight the Germans for restoration of their native soil. It has been known that their strength is constantly increasing, but how formidable a force they are becoming is made known for the first time by a special correspondent of The Times of London, who has spent some days in the training quar-ters of each nationality in turn.

There are now separate establishments of Poles, Norwegians, Czechs, Belgians, Dutch and French, each nation having representation in fast growing camps. What started as a battalion of this or that nationality has now become a regiment in has now become a regiment, in some cases a brigade, and in one instance, the Polish, actually a home division. The Poles are the largest contingent. They guard an important Scottish section of Britain. The Norse are the second largest in number. The correspondent describes them as a splendid body of men, many of whom have come originally from scafaring centres, but enlisted in the army as the readiest means of fighting the enemy.

The Czechs, of whom there are

several battalions, have won golden opinions from British military experts. The Dutch forces are composed both of men escaped from Holland and the Dutch residents in Britain and her colonies. They have their own officers. The Belgians, themselves bilingual, have learned English

PARCELS FOR OVERSEAS SOLDIERS

Contain Razor Blades. Checolate. Cigarettes. Gum. Oxo. Root Laces. Sonp — All things difficult to procure in Britain. Save time and trouble. Send \$1.00 with name. regimental number, and unit of Soldier or Airman to CAO. L'ARCELS DESPATCH (Reg'd). 250 Bay Street. Toronto. Receipi malled to your address.

military terms most readily of all the nationalities. They comprise Flemings and Walloons in almost equal proportion. The Free French arrived as soldiers and are transferred to the de Gaulle forces in the battle line as quickly as they can be equipped and organized, so that their camp is really a de-pot and equipment centre. They include gunners, signalers, tank crews and motor experts, as well as infantrymen, and have already made their mark in the battles in

Silk Blend Used In Nazi "Chutes"

New Discovery Solves Problem of Silk For German Parachutes

Wonder as to how the Germans get the silk for their parachutes -when silk was always a rare luxury in Germany—is answered by W. B. Courtney in Colliers with the statement that the chutes used by Nazi paratroops are of a "new material," discovered, the writer was told, in Germany, by a humble factory worker in Hanover. The material is a kind of "silk blend" and the chutes are also made of flax and wool.

"The German chutes," says Courtney, "seem to be smaller in diameter than American types, and somewhat deeper. They have a secret type of 'air rudder' by which they can be steered or delayed or accelerated. Each squad, during its descent, endeavors to bunch together—not close enough for the convenience of enemy gunners, but so that landing may be effected in a group and manoeuvres swiftly undertaken.

"The paratrooper is not the target he would seem while hanging in the sky. He is oscillating, fall-ing rapidly, shooting defensively, and is only in sight for an average of fifteen seconds. Combat jumps are made as low as possible-from altitudes of 150 feet to a maximum of 1,000 feet. Conditions requiring jumps from above 1,000 feet would not be considered favorable to at-

...CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS...

AEROMATIC METER

AEROMATIC METER FOR AUTO-mobile, Truck. Tractor, Bus and Marine Engines. More Power! Stops Carbon! 25% More Mileage. Airmaii for quick information! Agents. write for territory. Dept. 9. Box 163, Vancouver. Canada.

FREE GIFT OFFER

LADY'S OR GENT'S WATCH. CAM-era. Clock, etc., given for selling Dr. Lyon's Shampoo in your dis-trict. Write now, Normand Pro-ducts. 1405 Peel Street, Montreal.

LEGAL J. N. LINDSAY, LAW OFFICE, CAP-itol Theatre Building, St. Thomas, Ontario Special Department for farmers collections

8 - "LARJA" PRINTS - 25c

ANY SIZE ROLL DEVELOPED and eight double size prints for only 25c. Reprints 3c each. Special bargains in Enlarging. Colouring etc. All work guaranteed highest quality. Baker Print Co., Box 1, Hamilton, Ont.

CIGARETTE TOBACCO FIVE POUNDS VIRGINIA AND EURLEY LEAF FOR PIPE \$2.00. Five pounds Golden Virginia Leaf Cigarette Tobacco \$2.75. Postpaid, Natural Leaf Tobacco Co., Leamington, Ont.

COWS & HEIFERS GUERNSEY ACCREDITED BLOOD-Tested fresh Cows and due through fall. Heifers all ages. Adam Calder, Route 3 Glanford near Ancaster.

FARM FOR SALE

FOR SALE, 320-ACRE FARM ON highway, six miles from Kirkland Lake: eighty-five head of cattle, sixty-five milking cows. All necessary machiner; including milking machine; market for all milk produced at rate of \$2.50 per hundred, pounds. Apply J. E. Groulx, 131 Pollock Avenue, Kirkland Lake, Ontario. POSTAGE STAMPS WANTED

COLLECTOR OF CANADIAN
Stamps will pay cash for old
issues on or oft envelope. On
envelope worth more. Only intersted in the so-called Young Queen
Victoria issues which includes
the Beaver, Prince Albert and
Cartier. Need King Edward fifty
cent. Write me describing what
you have. All letters will be answered. R. C. Hunter, Morpeth,
Ontario.

RACCOON WANTED

WANT TO BUY LIVE RACCOON, black-grey. Highest price paid. Walter Jinkerson, Wallaceburg, Ont.

PORTABLE SILOS

"PAY FOR THEMSELVES THE first year in many cases through increased milk production, and healthier cattle by feeding ensil-age instead of corn fodder. KEENAN'S PORTAILE SILOS will keep ensilage perfectly and will keep ensilage perfectly and last indefinitely. The cost is small, and they can be easily erected in a few hours on any level ground. Made in 10, 12, 14, and 16 food diameters holding up to 35 tons. Approved by all dairy authorities, write the KEENAN FEXCE COMpany, Owen Sound, Ontario."

HAVE YOU GOITRE? "ARSOREO" reduces and removes. Price \$5.00 per bottle, J. A. Johnston Co., 171 King E., Toronte.

GOOD RESULTS — EVERY SUF-ferer from Rheumatic Pains or Neuritis should try Dixon's Rem-edy. Munro's Drug Store, 335 Elgin, Ottawa, Postpaid \$1.00. PERSONAL

SUPERFLUOUS HAIR SAFELY, permanently privately removed: Face, Limbs; Treatment \$2.20 postpaid, plain wranper, Gua-anteed kill roots with one appli-cation, Canadian Chemistry Com-pany, Wilkie, Sask.

PULLETS

BRITAIN'S EGGS FROM CANADA must come from 1941 pullets. Britain's needs will require an increase in egg production here. Are you ready for this profitable market? Bray pullets immediate delivery, Taking orders later delivery, chicks. Bray Fall Service Bulletin soon ready, more valuable than ever. Bray Hatchery, 130 John N., Hamilton, Ont.

TRY IT: EVERY SUFFERER OF Rheumatic Pains or Neuritis should try Dixon's Remedy. Munro's Drug Store, 335 Elgin. Ottawa. Postpaid \$1.00.

RHEUMATIC PAINS

MODEL BUILDERS SUPPLIES AIRPLANES - BOATS - RAILROADS Canada's largest and most com-plete hobby house, wholsale and retail. Complete catalogue of all kits and supplies, ten cents. Lloyd's Hobby Craft, 635 St. Clair West, Toronto.

ROOFING

PROTECT YOUR STEEL ROOFS.
Have them coated with our special roof coating. Guaranteed to stay on 5 years. Estimates on new work and repairs. C. W. Ferkusson, Roofers, 164 Howard Park Ave., Toronto, MElrose 9852.

HOOF TRIMMERS, 30' INCHES, satisfaction guaranteed, \$3.25 de-livered. Matt Wolowidryk, Venn, Sask. SALESMEN WANTED

AGGRESSIVE SALESMEN TO SELL one of Canada's most outstanding lines of made-to-measure clothes. Allotments of territories now being made for Fall. Completo outfit will be supplied to men who can produce results. Give complete details and write today to: Jack London, Value-first Clothes, 400 Atlantic Ave., Montreal.

TOBACCO & CONFECTIONERY STORE FOR SALE. IN LIVE SOUTHERN Ontario town, 6,000 population, well established tobacco and confectionery store and beauty parlor adjoining, living apartment above. Low rent ideal for family. Will sell separate or enbloc, reason illness. No reasonable offer refused. Write Box 638, Learnington, Ont.

SCALP TROUBLE CORRECTED NEW HAIR PRODUCED

Neighborhood treatment produced such remarkable results that thousands were soon using it across United States, the news spreading entirely by word of mouth and letters. In Toronto dandruff, falling hair, severe scalp trouble has been eradicated, new hair produced. Write, for free advice and evidence. Agents wanted, Woods Products, Dept. B, 387 Jane, Toronto.

SNAPSHOTS TO-DAY TREASURES TO-MORROW

Your films are carefully and scientifically processed by Imperial, to make sure they last. make sure they lost.
6 or 8 EXPOSURE FILMS 25e with beautiful enlargement 7ce.
8 reprints with enlargement 25c. Thousands of letters from satisfied customers teatify to our superior quality and service.

MPERIAL PHOTO SERVICE

Dept D. Station .I. Toronto.

FILMS DEVELOPED

AND PRINTED 6 OR S EXPOSURES

25c

FREE ENLARGEMENT
WITH EVERY ROII
AERO FILM FINISHERS
BOX 121
TORONTO

ISSUE 36-'41

R. C. VAUGHAN AND J. A. NORTHEY

President R. C. Vaughan, of the Canadian National Railways, paid his first official visit to the Canadian National Exhibition, to attend the opening ceremonies. He is shown with J. A. Northey, Toronto Director of the National System and Trans-Canada Air Lines, inspecting the Canadian National exhibit, in the Railway Building, which is largely devoted to showing in a pictorial way the vital importance of the transport industry to Canada's war effort.