

THE MARKDALE STANDARD

"DEVOTED TO THE BEST INTERESTS OF MARKDALE AND SURROUNDING COUNTRY"

VOL. 61; NO. 41.

MARKDALE, ONTARIO, THURSDAY, JUNE 12th, 1941

\$1.50 A YEAR IN ADVANCE

LOCAL NEWS

Mrs. May Hutchinson visited with friends in Meaford on Sunday.

Mr. John Love of Toronto was a visitor with Mr. and Mrs. J. J. White.

Major W. H. French of Owen Sound spent the week-end at his home here.

Sergt. A. C. Stewart of Newmarket was a visitor with his wife and family here.

Miss Ruth Parkinson of the local public school staff spent the holiday in Toronto.

Mrs. Bart. Wright of Chesley was a recent visitor with Mr. and Mrs. Richard English.

Mr. Alex. Vost of the Bank of Toronto staff at Meaford is holidaying with friends here.

Miss Betty Scott of Meaford spent the week-end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. G. Scott.

Mr. Jim Dick of the Bank of Toronto staff spent the week-end at his home in Milton.

Mrs. Bev. Johnston spent the week-end with her mother and other friends at Heathcote.

The Rotary Club will hold the annual street frolic in Markdale on Thursday, July 17th.

Aircraftmen Manley Richardson and Allan Hunt of Toronto spent the week-end at their homes here.

Mrs. John Sangwin of Edmonton, Alberta is a visitor with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Richard English.

Miss Florence Down of Toronto spent the week-end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Robt. Down.

Mr. and Mrs. Will Alton of Bala are visiting with the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. George Alton.

Mrs. Jane Breadner of Cheltenham was a visitor with Mrs. J. Manarey and Miss Mary at Berkeley.

Miss Ila Bennett has returned home from Ottawa where she has been attending Annesley Bible College.

Mr. Alonzo Snell and Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Snell spent a few days with friends at Caledon East and Toronto.

Mr. and Mrs. Harvey White and baby Joyce of Kirkland Lake are holidaying with the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. J. White.

Mrs. P. Thibaudau, Gordon and Edna of Toronto spent the week-end and holiday with Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Thibaudau and other friends.

Mrs. A. Vost of Meaford is spending a couple of weeks with Mrs. C. W. Rutledge at Knarborough Hall and with other friends in the district.

Mr. and Mrs. J. R. English and Mr. and Mrs. George House of Plattsville were week-end visitors with Mr. and Mrs. Richard English. Quite a number from Markdale and vicinity attended the drum head service held at Flesherston on Sunday afternoon last in aid of the Victory Loan campaign.

Mr. S. Stewart Cooper is representing Owen Sound Kiwanis Club at their Annual International Convention in Atlanta, Georgia. Mrs. Cooper accompanied him.

Mr. and Mrs. Wes. Macklem, Misses Winnie, Bonney and Shirley Macklem and Mr. and Mrs. John Tolbot and Joan of Badjeros visited with Mr. and Mrs. D. J. Alcox on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Bird of Galt were week-end visitors with the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Alton. They were accompanied home by their niece Mary and Suzanne Alton of Bala.

Miss Helen M. Wiley, student-nurse in the General Hospital at Guelph, has returned to her duties after three weeks holidays spent with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Wiley, at Wodehouse.

While no date has been set for the decoration service in Markdale it is likely to be held on Sunday, July 20th. Saugeen Lodge No. 327, I.O.O.F., sets the date and they will likely do so on Monday evening next.

Misses Lily and Geraldine Matson and Mrs. J. H. MacKay of Toronto spent the week-end with Mrs. J. E. Matson and Miss Elva Matson. They were accompanied by Miss Clara Rowe who visited with her sister, Mrs. Geo. McFadden at Pleasant Valley.

The Standard extends congratulations to Editor Frank Thurston of Flesherston whose newspaper, The Advance, celebrated last week its 60th anniversary. The Advance serves Flesherston and district well and deserves the support of all business people in our sister village.

Markdale Public School boys opened the softball season locally on Wednesday of this week when they defeated the Flesherston Public School team by a small margin. The Markdale players were: Gordon Cherry, Eric Rimmer, Stanley Brodie, Glen Cherry, Don Caswell, Bob Lucas, Melville York, Maurice Wiley and Jack Lever.

Markdale School Pupils Win At Musical Festival

The following pupils of Markdale Public School, trained by Miss R. Parkinson, participated recently in the Owen Sound Musical Festival and were quite successful in their respective classes.

Grade 2: Chorus, "The Robin", 2nd place, 75%.

Girls 8 and under: "The Bashful Valentine", Fern Harris 76; Carol Leaver 74.

Boys 8 and under: "Betty Pringle's Pig", Donald MacMillan, 1st, 78.

Girls 12 and under: "If I were a rose", Lois Acheson 80; Eleanor Henry 79.

Girls 14 and under: "My mother bids me blind my hair", Mary Margaret MacMillan, 1st, 77%.

Girls' open class: "The Holy-hock", Mary Margaret MacMillan, 1st, 77%; Alexandria Turner, 2nd, 76.

The pupils who took part in the Musical Festival in Owen Sound on Thursday, June 5, from Grades 5 and 6, Markdale Public School received very creditable marks. The results were as follows:

Class 200—Boys' vocal solos (10 years and under) part 2 test piece: "The Running Brook"—Schubert, Curtis Ryan 73; Denzil B. Sawyer 75; Kenneth E. Leaver 76.

Class 197—Girls' vocal solo (12 years and under) part 2 test piece: "If I were a rose"—W. L. Wood, Marian Beaton 82; Doreen Alcox 80.

Class 93—Boy's vocal solo—Open test piece: "Who is Sylvia?"—Schubert, Billy Annis 74.

Miss Ruth Armstrong of Markdale was the accompanist for the above pupils.

W. C. T. U. County Convention To Be Held Here

The annual convention of Grey & Dufferin Counties W.C.T.U. will be held in Annesley United Church on Tuesday, June 17th. The morning session opening at 9.30 will be devoted for the part to a review of the year's work and the presentation of reports by the various department superintendents.

The afternoon session will open at 2 o'clock. Special features of this session will be an address by Rev. C. O. Farquharson of Meaford, a report of the School for Leaders and the County President's address. Musical numbers will enliven the proceedings.

A very cordial invitation is extended to the general public to be present, especially in the afternoon.

THANK YOU

Thank you, Mr. Editor, for the generous publicity given to our British War Victims' auction sale in Faversham on June 5th. Thank you citizens of Markdale and readers of the Markdale Standard for your splendid co-operation. We are happy to say that through our united efforts we realized \$775.00.

Signed on behalf of the committee,

Donald S. Dinick, Chairman.

Messrs. F. D. Sawyer and Ran Bradey were at the O.A.C. at Guelph on Saturday assisting with the Peel and Dufferin Junior Farmers' Judging contest.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Staples and daughter, Mrs. Jack Sargent and children spent an evening recently with Mr. and Mrs. J. Bussey and Mrs. J. Cherry.

Mr. Joe Wiltshire and his mother, Mrs. Geo. Wiltshire of Dundalk and Mr. Doyle of Toronto, accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. John Bussey spent Sunday with friends in Owen Sound.

Congratulations to Miss Ruby Brown of Wodehouse who was named at the achievement day at Owen Sound on Wednesday as one of those to represent the C.N.E. team from Grey County in Toronto this year.

Mr. Gordon Clark of Owen Sound, who is second engineer of the Str. Mitschäbre, also his wife and Mrs. Aldon Wardell and family visited on Tuesday evening with his sister, Miss Dorothy Clark at the home of Mr. T. H. Wilson.

As a result of Priceville's drive on the 24th of May, in aid of the Telegram's British War Victims' Fund, a cheque for \$700.00 has just been mailed to the Toronto Evening Telegram. Much credit is due to the co-operation of the truckers and helpers from this district. In fact all who helped did so with a very fine spirit and are to be congratulated on the success of the undertaking. Another collection of scrap iron, etc. will be made later on in the month when it is hoped to make a further contribution to this very worthy while fund.

This is Canada's fight and YOU are Canada — Enlist now.

Victory Loan Campaign Returns In Grey County

Stimulated by splendid returns from many sections of Grey County, especially Meaford, Flesherston and Hanover, and given a tremendous boost by a \$200,000 subscription from the Grey & Bruce Trust & Savings Co. of Owen Sound, Grey County forged ahead in the 1941 Victory Loan campaign to almost 65 per cent. of the objective of \$2,300,000. All districts had subscribed \$1,491,050 up to Tuesday evening.

During the past week a splendid race has been staged by the districts of Hanover, Flesherston and Meaford. First the South Grey manufacturing centre jumped into the lead, only to have Flesherston attain top position in per cent. of objective. Meaford, however, has kept up a steady pace, and is now leading the pack with \$162,200 in bonds sold, 81 per cent. of the objective.

Committees express complete confidence that the objective will be reached and far surpassed. But there is much work to be done, especially in some districts.

Following are the returns received at County headquarters up to five o'clock on Tuesday evening:

Owen Sound objective, \$1,050,000; sales, \$799,400; per cent., 76.1.

Keppel, Sarawak, Derby and Sydenham, \$135,000; \$59,450; 44.1.

Chatsworth, Sullivan and Holland, \$110,000; \$53,000; 48.2.

Hanover, Bentinck and Normanest-by, \$235,000; \$147,300; 62.7.

Durham, Egremont and Glenelg, \$160,000; \$52,850; 39.3.

Meaford, St. Vincent and Euphrasia (part) \$200,000; \$162,200; 81.1.

Thornbury, Clarksburg and Collingwood, \$125,000; \$57,750; 46.2.

Markdale, and Euphrasia (part), \$55,000; \$45,050; 81.9.

Flesherston, Artemesia and Osprey (part), \$100,000; \$79,000; 79.0.

Dundalk, Proton, and Osprey (part), \$100,000; \$44,500; 44.5.

Grey County total, \$2,300,000; \$1,491,050; 64.4.

Close Call From 'Juice' Accident

Mr. G. B. "Barney" Welton of town had a close call from death on Saturday morning while changing a switch on the high tension Hydro line switch in front of Mr. Isaac Smith's residence. Part of the 22,000 volts passing through the lines struck him and knocked him unconscious for a few minutes. He is resting comfortably at his home. The accident occurred about 9 a. m. while he was pulling a handle to switch the current going south to other wires. The load on the line had not been reduced sufficiently to allow freer movement of the switch, which is said to be difficult to move at any time, and as a result the current jumped across the arc and travelled down the ground wire to the switch handle which Barney was grasping. Mr. George Armstrong, who was standing on the opposite side of the street, heard a groan and rushed across to render aid, knowing the consequences if the line was still charged. Luckily the switch was shoved out at the power house and the line was dead, but he grabbed it and did not know this, and he grabbed Barney by the boots and pulled him from the post which he was rigidly grasping. Medical assistance was called at once and the injured man was moved to the home of Mr. Smith, where he remained until Saturday evening, when he was taken to his home.—Flesherston Advance.

Will Celebrate July 12th In Markdale

A committee representing L.O.L. No. 1945, Markdale, and Victoria Preceptory No. 282 is busy making preparations for a monster 12th of July celebration in Markdale. It is expected that a large number of lodges will participate in the demonstration as there is but one other celebration in the county, that at Durham. Speakers are being secured and this part of the program will be held in the arena.

Arrangements are being made to have a program of field sports in the agricultural park. In the evening a dance will be held and it is expected that other special attractions will be provided. Dundalk and Markdale bands have been secured for the occasion and other musical organizations will be on hand to make the day one of enjoyment.

Kimberley Baptist Church

Rev. E. H. Young, B. Th., Minister
3 p.m.—Church Service.



Stoker G. F. Scott

only son of Mr. and Mrs. G. Scott of Markdale, who is at Comox, B.C., serving with the Canadian Navy in which he has signed up for seven years.

Fred did not enjoy good health for some years and was turned down on several occasions by different army units before being accepted in the navy at the beginning of this year.

He is the only son of Mr. and Mrs. G. Scott. His father served with the Canadians overseas during the last great war and on his return to Canada brought with him his war bride, who had served as a nurse in the old land.

Real Estate Firm Makes Patriotic Offer

Messrs. Bradey and Colgan, Real Estate Agents, have made a generous offer to patriotic funds which should be appreciated by those in charge of the work. They have offered for the balance of 1941 to donate to Red Cross funds 25 per cent of the net commission they receive on each sale of property, town or country, the amount to be paid to the unit covering the territory in which the property sold may be located. In addition to this they agree to pay to The Toronto Telegram's British War Victims' Fund another 25 per cent, making a total of 50 per cent of their net revenue from property sales.

This generous offer should make this well known firm popular throughout the whole of rural Ontario and no doubt will be appreciated by officials of the interested organizations.

RED CROSS NOTES

Miss M. Mann, convener of the year committee, will hand out supplies to those requiring same from 2 to 5 o'clock on Wednesday and Saturday of each week. Finished goods may be left at The Mann Hardware.

During the summer months the ladies will meet for sewing on Wednesday afternoon only.

A Red Cross booth will be operated in Markdale on July 12th. A donation of \$2.00 from Mr. D. Campbell of Dundalk is gratefully acknowledged.

ENGAGEMENT

The engagement is announced of Jessie Viola, second daughter of Mr. H. V. Wales, and the late Mrs. Wales of Walters Falls, to Mr. Thomas Henry Young, eldest son of Mr. Thomas Young and the late Mrs. Young of Berkeley, the marriage to take place quietly in June.

Do your duty! — Enlist now.

Baptist Church Dedicated At Kimberley

Thursday, June 5th, was a very happy occasion of Christian fellowship held in the village of Kimberley when the Baptist Mission was recognized as a Baptist Church of the Collingwood Association and also of the Ontario and Quebec Convention.

The afternoon session was held for the purpose of forming a council of the delegates to examine the statement of faith of the mission and their organization and the opening of the mission. After hearing these different statements it was heartily decided to recognize this body of Christian people into our Association and Convention.

Some sixty-eight people enjoyed a most appetizing supper in the Community Hall, provided by the ladies of Thornbury and Kimberley Baptist churches.

The different churches represented at this meeting were Gravenhurst, Parry Sound, Barrie, Orillia, Collingwood, Creemore, Meaford, Marchmount, Stayner and Thornbury. Dr. Schutt, Supt. of Home Missions and Rev. Hodgson, 1st vice president of the Baptist Convention of Ontario and Quebec were also present. In the evening the devotional period was in charge of Rev. LeDrew of the Stayner Baptist Church. Mrs. Hall of Creemore favoured the congregation by the rendering of two lovely solos, "No one ever cared for me like Jesus" and "My Home Sweet Home".

Mr. Hill, the Moderator of the Collingwood Association extended the hand of fellowship to Rev. E. H. Young, pastor of the Kimberley Baptist Church. Mr. Young replied in words of appreciation for such a group of Christian people as the Kimberley Church has been from Sunday to Sunday. Dr. Schutt gave the charge to the church, bringing to our notice that this was the birthday of a New Testament church into our Association and Convention and himself knew this church to be a church of persistent prayer and would prove a great help in our Association. Rev. Hodgson gave words of advice to the minister, Rev. E. H. Young, his subject being, "Loyalty to the Toronto Telegram's British War Victims' Fund another 25 per cent, making a total of 50 per cent of their net revenue from property sales."

This message was much appreciated by all present.

No one present could help but feel that Rev. Young's pastorate of the Kimberley Baptist Mission had been very worth while. Meeting closed by singing "Blest be the tie that binds" and the pastor leading in prayer.

Salvage Campaign

Some time ago a Salvage Campaign was arranged for. Considerable scrap has been received but there still remains untold quantities in the hands of many. Perhaps it is due to the lack of available information and the Victory Loan Campaign.

Here are some pointers which may speed up the work:

1. The following articles are needed—Paper: Newsprint, magazines, boxes, cartons, bars, wrapping, cardboard, miscellaneous; rags: twine, carpet, canvas, etc., old clothing; metal: copper, brass, lead, zinc, aluminum, cast iron, steel, wrought iron; miscellaneous: rubber, tin foil from packages of cigarettes, tea, chocolate bars, etc., tooth paste and shaving cream tubes, felt mattresses and bottles.
2. All material is taken to the skating rink. If no means is at hand to deliver the waste phone to Mr. Harry Page. He will pick it up at the first opportunity.
3. The scrap will be sorted under the supervision of Messrs. Reburn, Reeve Rusk and others. Volunteers will be asked for as soon as the volume is sufficient.
4. All waste metal, rags and papers will be accepted from the rural people. Unfortunately it will be impossible to collect this so the farmers are asked to bring their salvage to the rink. Just leave at the back door of the rink. If it is not open it will be picked up.

The collecting of all salvage will not alone supply needed war materials but it will clean up many of the things thrown aside in some room, attic, cellar or pile of rubbish which detracts from the beauty of the landscape.

Many old implements, broken forks, plowshares and other metals such as old aluminum, cooking utensils, old batteries, broken pieces of stoves, burned out grates, etc., etc., are all of value.

May we make another appeal. Let us have 100 tons in Markdale alone and another 100 tons from the rural people.

Save your scrap and turn it to useful purposes by donating it to the Red Cross.

Grey Deanery Held Meeting At Clarksburg

The annual spring deanery meeting of the Anglican Church in Grey, comprising the Deanery Chapter, Laymen's Association and Women's Auxiliary, was held in St. George's Anglican Church, Clarksburg, on June 4th.

The proceedings began with a celebration of the Holy Communion at 10.30 a.m. with the Rural Dean, Rev. C. O. Pherrill of Markdale, Rev. M. F. Oldham of Clarksburg, Rev. E. L. Roberts of St. Thomas Church, Owen Sound, Rev. G. P. Parsons of Shelburne and Rev. E. B. Caldwell of Dundalk taking part. The sermon was given by Canon W. A. Townsend of London, Diocesan Commissioner.

Noon-day prayers for Missions were said by the Rural Dean. Dinner was served at 12.30 p.m.

At 1.45 p.m. the clergy met in the Rectory and elected Rev. E. L. Roberts, Rector of St. Thomas' Church, Owen Sound, as Rural Dean. A hearty vote of thanks was tendered to the retiring Rural Dean, Rev. C. O. Pherrill, for the very efficient performance of his duties during his term of office.

A meeting at Chatsworth will be held on June 12 to discuss amalgamation and rearranging of parishes, to effect a saving in the mission funds and grants which are being depleted more each year.

The laymen met in St. Paul's Presbyterian Church at 1.45 p.m. and at 3.30 p.m., a joint session of the clergy and laity was held. They were addressed by Canon W. A. Townsend, the Diocesan Commissioner.

The W.A. held its session in St. George's Church at 1.45 p.m. Mrs. T. T. Paul of Meaford gave a splendid review of the work of the Deanery Women's Auxiliary since its organization in 1916. The main speaker of the W.A. session was Mrs. Simmons, who gave a very interesting address on mission work in China. The Bursary Fund amounted to \$28 and the loose offering \$8.85, making a total of \$36.85. Mrs. Gilbert Beaton, secretary-treasurer of the Deanery W.A., and a member of the St. George's Clarksburg branch, gave a detailed and interesting report of the W.A. annual convention held in London the latter part of April.

The following officers were elected: president, Mrs. G. D. Rankin of Meaford; vice-president, Mrs. G. P. Parsons of Shelburne; secretary-treasurer, Miss Gilbert Beaton of Clarksburg; Dorcas secretary, Mrs. W. G. Frizell of Bognot.

Anglican Church Notes

Rev. C. O. Pherrill, B.A., B.D.

10 a.m.—Sunday School.
11 a.m.—Morning Service.
7 p.m.—Evening Service.

St. Matthias' Church, Berkeley
2.15 p.m.—Sunday School.
3 p.m.—Church Service.

United Church of Canada

Rev. S. E. Annis, M.A., B.D., Pastor

10 a.m.—Sunday School.
11 a.m.—Morning Service.
3 p.m.—Evensong.
7 p.m.—Evening Service.

The Presbyterian Church in Canada

Rev. H. R. Campbell, Ph.D., Minister.

11 a.m.—Pricerville.
2 p.m.—Swinton Park.
7.30 p.m.—Markdale.
10 a.m.—Sunday School.

United Church of Canada

Holland Centre Circuit

11 a.m.—Berkeley.
2.45 p.m.—Harkaway.
7.30 p.m.—Holland Centre.

Gospel Workers' Church

REV. W. F. DEAN, Pastor

10 a.m.—Sunday School.
11 a.m.—Morning Service.
7.30 p.m.—Evening Service.
Tuesday evening—Prayer meeting at parsonage.
Thursday evening—Cottage prayer meeting.

WILLIAMSFORD

10.30 a.m.—Morning Service.
11.30 a.m.—Sunday School.
Wednesday evening: Prayer meeting.

Kimberley United Church

W. R. BUCHANAN, Pastor

11 a.m.—Epping.
2.30 p.m.—New England.
7.30 p.m.—Kimberley.

Coming Events

Notices under this heading are inserted at five cents per line for each insertion with a minimum charge of 25 cents.

Keep June 20th open for Annesley United Church annual garden party.

Come to the dance in Orange Valley hall on Friday evening, June 20. Ladies bringing lunch fee, all others 25 cents.

The annual garden party of Harkaway Sunday School will be held at the church on Friday, June 13th. Admission 25 and 15 cents.

The Decoration Service of Zion Cemetery is being held on Sunday, June 22nd, 1941, at 2.30 p.m. Rev. W. H. Smith will have charge of the service. 41-2c

New England Sunday School garden party will be held on June 20. The play—"Irish Dream Girl" and other program. Admission 30 cents and 15 cents.

Mrs. H. Mercer and Miss M. Mann will entertain at a Garden Tea and Bake Sale at their home on George St. on the afternoon of Friday, June 27, under the auspices of the Anglican Ladies' Guild. 41-2c

At 5 p.m. there was a joint meeting of clergy, laymen and W.A. members in St. George's Church, at which Rev. H. G. Watts, Field Secretary of the M.S.C.C. and returned Missionary from the Orient, gave a very interesting and instructive talk on general missionary work. Supper was served at 6 p.m. and a vote of thanks was extended to the women of St. George's Church for two excellent meals.

All the clergy of the Deanery were present and most of them were in the Choir Procession and occupied seats in the Chancel. Visiting clergy were Archdeacon W. J. Hortley of Kincairdine, Rev. Canon W. A. Townsend, and Rev. H. G. Watts. Visitors were present from Bruce Deanery and one visitor was Miss Milligan of Strathroy. West Middlesex Deanery. There was an attendance of 125 at the morning service.

Articles were brought from the various parishes to be packed in a bale for the Indian Residential School at Cardston, Alberta.

Join your friends in the fight for Freedom — Enlist NOW.

The Functions of the Press

This is one of a series of editorials specially designed to acquaint our readers with the various functions of the Press in a democratic community.

The Guarantee of Freedom

This is the closing editorial of a series which was designed to provide our readers with a better understanding of the functions of the press which serves their community. An attempt has been made to deal briefly, simply and adequately with the many phases and relationships between the newspaper and the territory it serves. It is not without purpose that this editorial has been left until the last, because in a sense it sums up what has been said in the previous editorials about the aims, objects, ideals and problems of the community weekly newspaper.

The purpose of this series has been to give a glimpse of the intangible things about a newspaper—the soul if you will. For the newspaper has a soul, and that is what makes it such an important asset in the district it serves. We borrow these words from another writer to explain just why we believe that your newspaper is your guarantee of freedom.

"I am the guarantee of the Canadian way of life—the way of liberty—they of equal opportunity—the way of free enterprise—the divine way and the true way for national well-being and upward advancement.

Weekly I go into your home—in winter and summer—in spring and fall. I chronicle your birth, your marriage, your death, and the intervening years which mean for sorrow or joy, depression or exaltation, health or pestilence, poverty or wealth, weakness or strength.

Freedom am I and true to my heritage. I am not the subservient carrier of propaganda which enabled a Hitler to become the master of Germany, nor am I the complacent press which contributed to the downfall of France. I am a friendly visitor. You'll find me constantly at your right hand, weak after week. I have character and even when I hurt you, I know you would not hate me spitefully.

I provide you with special civic service. I support to the last drop of my ink your charities, your Red Cross drives, your school, your church, and your service organizations. Yes, I assist in the building of community character.

Through advertising I promote your trade, move your commodities, advance your living standards. I am a bit bashful about mentioning these things, but I want you to rest assured that I am your friend.

I am the Canadian home town newspaper, and without me your 'Merica would vanish."