As summer draws to a close, the katydid swing bands add their wing music to Nature's broadcast It is a monotonous offering. The katydid can no more change his tune than you can change the tune on a phonograph record.

TRY IT YOURSELF

Sometimes you can make him play his "record" by moving the ger pair of wings yourself. Rub the delicate triangle at the bas of one of the wings over that of the other wing. If you do this properly, he will sound out a clear, surprising "katydid". The short horned grasshoppers have two songs. One is a harsh and cracking chant made in flight when the upper surface of the ture is concerned. front edge of the hind wing is rule

"Bookworm" Is Insect Pest

on the outer wings.

Scientists Find It Dates Back to 35 B.C.-Worms Wrought Destruction Upon Ancient Manuscripts

the fore wing. Some of the short

The Smithsonian Institute Washington, has dug into the academic subject of bockworms and unearthed some surprising Frist of all, a bookworm is no

NOT A PERSON
The confusion over the defini tion goes all the way back to Philippus of Thessalonica early in the first century when he called

he grammarians of the day But to get back to the insect variety, better known to gentle reader as anobium paniceum o Aristole was one of the first recorded discoverers of these bookworms and he penned a nas-

ty piece about them in Athens around 335 B.C. "NIBBLED BY WORM'S TEETH" Horace became melancholy or the same subject, lamenting that his writings might become "food for vandal moths," and thus be

lost to posterity.

They upset Ovid too.

He likened the gnawing of sorrow" at his heart to the gnawing of the bookworm
—"as the book when laid away

is nibbled by the worm's teeth

Greeks Employed Secret Ballots

novation - Ancient Greeks Voted On Scraps of Pottery When Questions of Exile Were to the Fore "The process of secret voting

is a heritage from early Greek civilization," says a bulletin from the National Geographic Society. "While the Greeks voted viva voce on most matters, such testions as exile called for secret balloting. "Secret ballots used in Athens, 2,400 years ago in the days of Themistocles and Aristides, have been unearthed. They were broken bits of pottery, or potsherd, on which the secret ballot was scratched, casting into exile for the young Athenian democracy.
ROMAN ELECTIONS

"Election days in ancient Rome were days of general asmake the journey to Rome did not vete. Election day was determined by the Consuls and checking. herald at least 17 days in advance, with a second call early on

"The list of candidates was read to the thirty-five tribes as-sembled in the Campus Martius, each tribe declaring its choice as a unit, after having first as-(the creamier the better). Warm certained the tribal preference by secret ballot. The ballot conbutter and allow it to get soft, sisted of a small piece of thin ca.dbcard, coated with wax, called the 'tabella' on which the yoter noted his choice with a but not "runny." Now warm the milk slightly (don't make it hor) and with a whisk heat the butter until it is quite smooth and stilus. Filing through a narrow creamy and free from lumps passageway, the voter dropped his ballot into the large 'cista' creaming each lot in before add-

or urn.
"Later ballots were, as the name suggests, balls, both black and white, deposited secretly in a box to express the voter's decision, hence the phrase 'black-balled.' Or balls of one color keep it as cold as you can. You will not be able to distinguish were placed in different boxes to indicate the voter's wish. it from ordinary butter by taste

Saving Ontario's **Natural** Resources

G. C. TONER, Ontario Federation of Anglers (NO. 17) ONE TREE PER ACRE

The Royal Society of Canad has set up a committee to surve the resources of the country, and as I wrote last week, the first report of the committee has been made by Dr. J. J. O'Neill of Mc-Gill University. Dr. O'Nei'l took for his subject the exhaustion of our minerals and the necessity of providing jobs for the people who will be thrown our out of work by this eventuality suggesting that a comprehensive plan be adopted to deal with this, ifter study of the resources ha shown the best methods. The Clay Belt Agriculture cannot replace

mining in our northern areas for much of the soil is useless and the severe climate is a handican The Clay Belt of the central north is about 700 miles long and about 60 miles wider. This is good agricultural land but new crops that will not be harmed by early and late frosts must be found and introduced. Even so, considering the whole north it must e realized that the Clay Belt is just a small section of a great sterile desert as far as agricul-It has been estimated tha

nearly one quarter of Canada i covered by forest growth horns also play their fiddles by using their rough hind legs as bows that one quarter of this (150, 000,000 acres) bears saw timber the balance being young growth or creer only suitable for mout pulp or firewock. Two thirds of the saw timber is in British Columbia so that the rest of Canada has, on the average, one tree per acre suitable for timber. Ove nost of the mining district pulp wood is the only forest product

Lake Fisheries
Canada has 186,000 square niles of fresh water lakes, other than the Great Lakes, in its interior. Means should be found utilize the fisheries of these ikes. Fish grow more slowly in the north and it is an easy maito delete such waters. Bea person who keeps his nose in a book, but an insect who keeps his nose in a book. fore exploitation goes too far we should know how many fish can be taken from a lake in a given eriod without harming the stock. These are only a few ideas on a vital subject. Dr. O'Neill was speaking to the geologists but

> Canada Produces Own Cod Liver Oil

is address should be known to

Industry Largely Non-existent

A Year Ago Will Supply Do-

minion's Needs ed Oils Administrator as the War ime Prices and Trade Board moves for a closer check on cod-liver oil and all fish and vegetable oils. This winter Canada will be largely dependent on the domestic protion of fish oils—an industry largely non-existent a year ago-

Butter From One

To each quarter pound of but

er allow a quarter pint of milk

large mixing bowl, cut up the

ng more. Lastly add a little ex

tra salt. Pour the mixture into

This butter is just a little softer than ordinary butter, so

as possible, until quite set.

new push into Indo-China. (Shang hai dispatches said there were in dications that the Japs were pro paring for a new adventure, posand it will be the duty of the ad-ministrator to see that supplies sibly an attempt to take the Netherlands East Indies). Commenting editorially on Molotov's visit t are developed to their fullest ex-Berlin, the Tokyo newspaper Yo With Dr. Hilton will be associatmiuri said that further "Russianed Mrs. Phyllis G. Turner as technical adviser. Mrs. Turner has per-German co-operation inevitably would weaken the British-dominat sonally visited forty of the coded "old order," and that Japan was liver oil plants in the Maritimes. driving for the same goal in the

which she was largely responsible for getting established. Can Depend On U. S. Embattled Britain fought well-being of children during the bravely. The Ministry of Home Selong Canadian winter. It is impor-tant for poultry feeding, and has curity announced that 6334 civilians had been killed and \$659 inother medicinal and commercial ritain. Even as this news became IMPORT SOURCES CUT OFF public it was admitted in London When the war broke out Can-ada drew its supply of medicinal that the submarine was definitely replacing the bombing plane as a cod-liver oil from England, Norway and Newfoundland, There was very small domestic supply. Now England and Norway have been cut

shipping, loss of lives in the merchant marine might soon constitute the war's greatest problem. off altogether. If a Canadian indus-But Britons knew by last week try had not been developed the price this winter would likely have the United States of America, Half the United States' war material output was already pledged in bereached prohibitive proportions. Not only are oils being extracted and refined on both coasts, but the half of Britain - Mr Roosevelt Wartime Prices Board has arranghad lost not a minute after the ed in co-operation with the Depart elections in making himself clear. Britain could expect ships next. ments of Agriculture and Fishing and the Economic Council of Nova Scotia for extension of laboratory then credits, it was believed. The red-hot question in the U. S. was coming to be: Shall we get into the war, or stay out? But in many facilities. By using oils from the swordfish and albacore, which are as much as 100 times as rich in vit amins as cod liver, as fortifiers, oil America was really in already . . which would otherwise be of no without knowing it. . . War had medicinal value, can be used. This work requires careful laborator;

Canada's Declaive Role In the Dominion, Prime Ministe Mackenzie King told the people of Make Two Pounds

must pay for the war - our share ears last week, some of the most | was running at the rate of one billion dollars a year in October he said - and informed the coun try bluntly there were darker days head. The Dominion of Canada, he declared, would one day play the decisive role in the British En

Travelled by Horse from Vancouver to New York

Mary Bosanquet and her horse Jonty are shown in New York at the end of a 4,000 miles horseback ride that started in Vancouver, Canada, in May, 1939. She eschewed the highways for the most part and stuck to the dusty backroads and byways.

THE WAR-WEEK-Commentary on Current Events

'Quake, Italian Defeats

Queer Germany's Plans

Ead news came to Adolf Hitler's

scouraging since he failed in his

plans to subjugate Britain by mass

air attack. The reported collapse

against Greece, the sinking by the

British fleet air arm of half of Italy's capital ships, the earthquake

in Rumania mount that the hig

Axis drive to gain control of the

eastern Mediterranean was stalling and that, in the meantime with

German-conquered peoples growing restive and U. S. aid to Britain in-

creasing daily, a hundred things could happen to spoil forever any

chances of Axis dreams coming

Balance In the Balance

Although the military situation all over the world remained com-

paratively stable during the week, diplomatic activity on all fronts reached the frenzied stage. No one

knew what might come out of the

German-Soviet talks in Barlin; anx-

ious was the kibitzing done by

other powers (Britain, U. S., China

Turkey) who feared that Russia

might join the Axis' "new world order" and upset the balance

Japan Awaits Outcome

In the Far East Japan awaited

the outcome of the Hitler-Molotov

conversations before launching a

against them.

Sidelights On Main Issues BRITAIN: Last week Britzin sent all available troops to the Near East . . the Government advanced \$25,000,000 to the Greeks . . reports indicated the Govern of Eire had refused to give Britain the use of naval bases on the Irish coast . . . the London News Chron-icle said that Lord Halifax, British foreign secretary, might soon re sign and be succeeded by Anthony Eden, secretary of war . . .

pirc's war against aggression.

. . .

FRANCE: Rumors had General xime Weygand deserting the Vichy Government and helping to unite French colonial forces against the home government . . . Mean time General DeGaulle's "Free Frenchmen" captured Libreville, chief port of Gabon in French equi torial Africa . . . Vice-Premier Pierre Laval announced to the French nation that peace negotia tions between defeated France and victorious Germany would be pos

RUSSIA: Moscow district Soviet declared for continued Russian ner trality and armed vigilance, senti ments endorsed by President Michael Kalinin of the Supreme Sovie Presidium . . . Defense Commissa Timoshenko told the Red Army display the "maximum vigilance in an exceptionally alarming inter national situation"... a source close to the Soviet embassy in London intimated that Premis sult in new Russian-German under standings "safeguarding Russia's neutrality" . . . During the week

> (Caucasian) border . . . CHINA: Recapture of Yamehow rategie Kwangtung city. and Pinglochiao, directly to the north was claimed in Chinese reports from Hong Kong . . . further with drawals of Japanese forces in South

> Russia withdrew large number of

UNITED STATES: A sensation al shift of American diplomats to which could be attributed the ut most importance was predicted in Washington last week. It was reported that President Roosevelt might send no less a personage that his Under-Secretary of State. Sumner Welles, to Great Britain as his next embassador . . . Con versations continued during the week between the governments of Gerat Britain, the U. S., and Au tralia with regard to co-operation in the Pacific Secretary of the U. S. Navy Frank Knox told an Armistice Day audience that the duty of the United States was to defend the whole western hemi sphere

CANADA: A re-vamped public finance system for Canada knomed as one of the major prospects of the new session of Parliament just egun . . . From the country, from within the government's own ranks ressure had been growing that acion be taken, along the lines of the monumental Sirois report, to straighten out and streamline financial relationships between the Dominion and the provinces . . . Last week Prime Minister King declared the government's intention to act on the recommendations of the report now that the co-opera tion of the provinses had been ob-tained, and announced that a Dominion-provincial conference had een called for mid-January . . . Thorough-going social, conomi be made in order to prepare for the post-war period . . . Premier Hep-burn of Ontario intimated his intention of attending the confer ence; but would he co-operate in

tions of this report? SCOUTING

During his recent visit to Quebec City His Excel-lency, the Governor-General, as Chief Scout for Canada, reviewed the local Boy Scouts, French and English speaking, and attended a campfire sing-song. A feature was the singing of some 300 French-Canadian Scouts.

Small flags of two country were exchanged by Canadian and American Boy Scouts at the fourth annual Peace Arch cele bration at Blaine, on the British Columbia - Washington border. Some 10,000 children and adults took part in the ceremonies, and joined in the singing of the inational anthems. "Big Chief Blanket Pin" is the name carned by one young Lon-don Boy Scout from the simple but thoughtful service rendered

by him in a certain big sleeping shelter during German air raids. Carrying a Scout haversack full of big blanket pins, he makes a nightly round of one of the Lon pinning sleeping children's blank-

All Provinces of Dominion in

New Work During October

1940 Construction Up 60 Per Cent Over 1939 - Quebec Leads

Construction in Canada in 1940 \$100,000,000 over the same peicrd of 1939. Contracts awarded for all types of construction in Canada, during October, as compiled by MacLean Building Reports Ltd., amounted to \$26,-360,600. This total though lower than in September, is 85.4 per cent, higher than the Octob 1939 total cf \$14,228,100. Total awards for the year to date are \$274,109,600, as compared with \$165,010,000 for the like period of 1939, an increase of 66.1 pe

Quebec heads the province this month with \$8,636,800; On tario has \$8,171,200; Alberta \$3,191,700; British Columbia, \$2,009,200; Nova Scotia, \$1,211,-\$3.191.700: 500: Maniteba. \$1,018,600; S katchewan, Brunswick, \$689,100; Prince Edard Island, \$425,200.



America Lacks Few Minerals

Continent's Resources Many Important Materials Necessary to Industrial and Military Activity Are More Than Sufficient

The North American Contin ent, considered as an economic unit, is unusually fortunate in regard to "strategic materials according to the monthly letter of the Royal Bank of Canada, which says that the Continent's resources of many of the important minerals necessary to indu trial and military activity are more than sufficient for its re-Paul M. Tyler of the United

States Bureau of Mines reports that virtually all of the ninetytwo chemical elements disting-uished by chemists are used in industry, all but a few that are to rare in nature or too difficult to isolate. Lists of chemical elements employed in war and is peace are virtually the same. SEVEN MATERIALS MISSING The United States requires to obtain only fourteen strategic materials, including rubber and nine minerals, from sources out-side its own boundaries. The mineral products are antimony chromium, maganese, mercury mica, nickel, tin, tungsten and quartz crystals. However, Can-ada can produce enough nickel tion is also rising, so that two of the nine can be eliminated.

CANADIAN NEEDS FROM UNITED STATES

Canadian list of mineral pro ducts not wholly procurable from domestic sources is more extensive than that of United States, comprising some thirty items of greater or less importance. In addition to those al-ready mentioned, they include cryolite, fluorspar, certain iron ores, magnesium, molybdenum, petroleum, phosphates, elemental the United States is able to supply Canada's requirements in gard to these.

"See Canada Now" New Slogan Idea

"See Canada Now," is the slogan proposed for Canada's 1941 tourist promotion campaign i Fox, of Niagara Falls, president of the Ontario Hotel Association. If Canadian travel agencies, railways, oil companies, hotels and resorts got behind such a for 1941. Mr. Fox said last week. third of the nation's war budget.

A divorce was granted in New Yerk State to a woman because r husband chewed glass and razor-blades to upset her. He had

LIFE'S LIKE THAT By Fred Neher



"Say, Pop . . . was Santa Claus re-elected this year?"



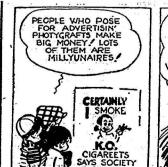




By GENE.BYRNES

Precision is essential in the manufacture of munitions which is being carried on in Canada on a large scale. Draughtsmen of the gauge division of a large munitions plant are shown, LEFT; discussing a problem in connection with rauge design for anti-aircraft shells. Working side by side with men in the large job of sceing that the hundreds of thousands of parts involved in Canada's output of war material fit snugly together when they roll off the assembly line, this talented young woman, RIGHT, is a "tracer" in the draughting room.

REG'LAR FELLERS - Shy









Second Session of Canada's 19th Parliament Opens Without Pomp



The second session of Canada's 19th parliament was opened by the Governor-General, the Earl Athlone and Princess Alice. The governor-general is shown reading the speech from the throne. At

13,900 did not live to see their first

birthday and of this numbere, 7,000

did not survive for one month. In

ddition, he said, there had been

6,000 stillbirths and 967 mothers

These figures, he said, could be

interpreted in two ways, as an er

ouraging improvement over con

litions of former days, or as a

less waste of life. Without any question," he added, "Canada can

save the lives of 500 mothers and

of at least 6,000 babies.

Should Be No Typhoid "In 1939 we had 109 typhoid

would indicate an incidence of over

1.000 cases, not one of which should

Milk is the most important single

of food used in the home, Dr. Fleming continued, and when con-

taminated is "as dangerous to in

roduce into the family as a live

bomb. Nevertheless, it is true that

raw milk, which is always poten-

tially dangerous, is regularly used

by many people who flatter them

selves that they are intelligent."

CANADIAN SAILORS ON "ATLANTIC PATROL"

er deaths in this province, which

How Can I? BY ANNE ASHLEY

Q. How can I render fabrics fire-proof? A. Soak in a solution of one pound ammonium phosphate to one gallon of cold water. Or add one ounce of alum or sal ammoniae to the last rinsing water, or to the starch used for wash fabrics. This will prevent the cloth from bursting into flame, although it may smoulder. Q. How can I make a china

A. Stir freshly-slaked lime into the white of an egg until it becomes the consistency of paste.

Apply to the edges of broken china and let dry for at least three days.

This cement can also be used on marble and glass Q. How can I remove stains from light - colored stockings, made from dark shoes?

A. Add a tablespoon of borax to the water in which the stockings are washed. Put the borax into the suds and let the stockwashing in the usual way. Rinse

Q. How can I make a good household glue?
A. A good household glue that will stick paper or cloth to metal, wood, or glass, and leave no stain, can be made as follows: Dissolve 1 tablesnoonful of .ordinary gelatine in 2 to 2½ table-poonfuls of boiling water. Boil few seconds and then add a little sugar while still hot.
Q. How can I remove pencil marks from white woodwork? A. These marks can be easily removed by rubbing them with piece of cut lemon, and then ith whiting on a damp cloth. *********

HEALTH TOPICS

Public Health Can Shape A Nation Public health has become a dom inating factor in determining the destiny of the individual and the nation, and it is logical that in th midst of war, attention should be directed on the ehaelth conditions of the civil population, Dr. Grant Fleming of Montreal declared in a recent address.

control, of smallpox, scurvy, cholera and similar diseases which ha persistent work had been render ed almost unknown in Canada, Dr Fleming urged that similar per sistence be applied to such present

day scourges as tuberculosis. Go After Tuberculosis "Infant mortality," he said, "quot ing Sir Arthur Newsholme," is the most sensitive index we possess of social welfare" Out of 229 000 ha bies born alive in Canada in 1939. Here's How The Big Ones Bite on Pacific Coast

Canada's naval men are writing a new chapter of heroism and sacrifice in the present war. Sailors aboard a Canadian destroyer are shown here at their stations as their vessel knifes through the swells of the North Atlantic. POLICY ON NEWSPRINT FAVORS CHICAGO TRIBUNE PAPER MILL

While the question is important to how, and when, the Abipi paper company is to be repi paper company is to be reas to how, and when, the Abitibi paper company is to be reorganized, another question of great public interest in Ontario and Quebec is whether or not the governments of those two proinces will continue exemptions ing of production equally among all the paper mills in the two

PUR : Junt SNI

Prize winners in the October Tyce derby at Port Alberni, Vancouver Island, display their catches. At left is sixteen-year-old Tommy Turner, of Port Alberni, who took the first prize fish, weighing 41 and a half pounds, on a borrowed bamboo pole. Fall and winter fishing are leading attractions of the west coast all-year playground. This season Canadians are more and more taking advantage of their own Canadian resort, and the Empress Hotel, Victoria, is again the leading center for fishermen, golfers, and others seeking a mild climate and summer sport facilities when the rest of the Dominion is deep in snow.

Don Coltman — Canadian Pacific Photo.

forests without adequate return to any public or private interest provinces.
This spreading of production, from pro-ration, according to most authorities, but a grave r "pro-ration" was instituted by government authority a counte of years ago in order that every mill weakness in the policy is that the Ontario government countenances certain exemptions. Most people town would have some business instead of a few being busy and

would say that pro-ration should apply to all factors in the indused by the Ontario Paper Company, which is owned outright by the Chicago Tribune. The excuse for the exemption claim is that the entire output of the Ontario Paper Company goes to the Chi-cago Tribune and its affiliated New York News. Just what this has to do with spreading employed ment among the mill towns of the

to the paper companies. Before

in the industry was denuding the

The industry has benefited

ment among the min towns of the two provinces will be obscure to most observers.

But the Tribune's exemption became a fact, And with this ex-emption in force certain other mills have had fairly good ex-cuses not to comply with the overnment's order. Thus the granting of one ex-

emption has in some degree null ified a government policy which was designed to help employees of paper mills in towns refrom communities where other work would be normally obtain-



What Science Is Doing Mice Are Very Prolific and,

DRUG FORESTALLS BLINDNESS

At this season of the year o Indians eyesight threatened by mice, in seeking suitable winter quarters, find their way into dwellings, sometimes in quite ap-In tiny clinics spotted through-out the United States West, pub-lic health and Indian service docreciable numbers. This is par icularly noticeable in rural distors are treating the eye disease which once meant blindness or patient treatment that might tricts but also occurs to some extent in suburban areas and is city dwellings. show results in six months - or The common house mouse three years. the common house mouse is the chief offender, states the Di-vision of Entomology, Science Service, Dominion Department of Agriculture, but field mice will

Trachoma, which historians say Coronada and his conquis-tadores probably brought to New Mexico in 1534, has taken a growing toll of Indian eyesight readily establish themselves in a very short time. Both species in their quest for more comfortable quarters with the approach of winter are driven indoors.

SOLDIERS' NERVES AND POLIO A soldier who has nerves

Mice are very prolific and, if not checked, soon become a nuisance. vered in battle undergoes the The house mouse begins to breed same suffering in general as a child who has infantile paralysis, Dr. D. Y. Soldant, associate pro-fessor of physiology at the Unilitters at intervals of eight or ten weeks throughout the year. "SNAP" TRAP BEST of Toronto said last Unlike many other animals, mice are not particularly wary week. He continued:

"Experimenting with rats and other animals we have been working particularly on denervated muscles, their function and the restoring of them to normal. Defrom poliomyelitis or the cutting

- HAVE -

of aniseed oil may be added. If into the office and demanded to see the manager.

"I'm sorry, sir, but he's not here," replied the secretary. "Is there anything I can do?" traps should be used, placing them where the mice are known to frequent. "No," snapped the stranger.
"I never have my dealings with Wrote "Brtain's Blockade" underlings. I'll wait until the manager returns."
"Very well, take a seat," said the secretary as she continued with her work. As the time passed the man grew more impatient. "How much lenger do you

reply. "He's on a vacation." Passenger: "Fish Hook that's an odd name for a sta-tion! Why do they call it Conductor: "Because it's

"About two weeks," was the

think he will be?" the stranger

Elderly Aunt, to her nephew poor preacher. "James, why id you enter the ministry?"
"Because I was called," answered. "James," said the old lady

the end of the line."

anxiously, as she looked up from sure it wasn't some other noise you heard?"

The predigal wrote for paternal help, winding up with the confession that he was obliged to sleep in a disused Back came a postcard fro the father: "Dear Oswald, is there room for two?'

The yacuum cleaner man having finished his demonstration, turned with a beaming the amount of debris which had been extracted.

"Oh, my goodness, isn't that awful," said the woman. "I'll have to get rid of that carpet the paper mills is derived almost and put down linoleum.' pro-ration, a suicidal sales policy

"I'm glad to meet a man who started at the bottom and worked his way up. Tel me, how did you begin?
"I was a bootblack and now I'm a hairdresser.

Salaries and wages paid in 1939 by the lode gold mining it dustry in Canada totalled \$53, 206,225



Nervous Restless Cranky? Restless?
Can't sleep? Tire
easily? Annoyed by female functional disorders and monthly distress? Then take
Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Com-

pound, famous for over 60 years in helping such rundown, weak, nervous conditions. Made especially for women. WELL WORTH TRYING!

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Now Is Season War Problems To Set Mousetrap Of Education

If Not Checked Now, Will

Soon Become a Nuisance In

of baits and traps and are there-

fore fairly easily controlled. While poisoned baits are effect-

ive, they are not recommended for use in dwellings, traps being

satisfactory, safer, and more sani

may be disposed where they will

The ordinary guillotine or "snap"

trap is the most satisfactory. Cheese, fried bacon, raw meat, oatmeal, and fruit are suitable

baits for these traps. A good combination bait is a mixture of

peanut butter, rolled oats, and chopped raisins. A drop or two

The Household

Guidance of Canadian Youth Puts Teachers on Their Mettle - Education Must Help Win Peace

Problems resulting from war and its effect on youth were discussed by Mr. Joseph Mc-Culley, in a recent address on Education in Wartime," Moulton College Parent Teachers' Association in Toronto, says a story in the Globe and Mail.

Confusion between truth and propaganda and the effect caused by mass insecurity create a prob-lem, and youth is affected by a lerire for security and at the same time a desire for experi-ence and adventure. He referred to the attraction of the air force for young people.

BETWEEN TRUTH, PROPAGANDA The teacher could assist pupils in meeting these problems. Teachers could help young people to distinguish between truth and

propaganda; they could discourage the development of mass hatred; they could give pupils practical and useful work as on let for the emotions. Education Mr. McCulley said, "must help win the peace after winning the

Modern Etiquette BY ROBERTA LEE

valuable gift from a friend, sent by mail, and it arrives in a badly damaged condition, what should you do?
2. What are a few acknow-

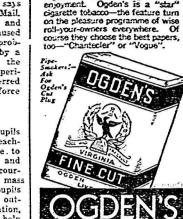
ledgments of an introduction that are forbidden by social usage? 3. When should a guest who has finished eating place his napkin on the table? 4. Isn't it a mistake for a person in company to be impulsive in what he says, always "speaking his mind" as he calls it without

considering its effect? When a young woman i seated at the table of a public diningroom and another stops to chat for a minute, should the young woman rise?
6. Is "Yours very truly" an appropriate close for a friendly

Answers 1. Take it up with the post office at once and try to get it re-placed. Thank your friend and say nothing about the damage. "Pleased to meet you," "De-lighted to know you," "Charmed, I am sure," or any other extra-vagrant phrase. "How do you do" is the accepted form. 3. Not until his hostess has placed hers there. 4. Yes, it is a fault that should be corrected. The old proverb says, speaks, and then reflects on what he has uttered." 5. Not unless the woman who stops is elderly.



REGISTER OGDEN'S!



Our Sturgeon Produce Caviar Selling For \$1 a Pound, It

will be responsible for purchase

Will Help Swell Canada's War Coffers Even the sturgeon in Canada's lakes and rivers have a place in the war effort and this year they

> in other words and according to fisheries department expens Canada has a good market for caviar in the United States. If Ontario production is up as production is reported to be in Manitoba, the Dominion will get at least \$7,000 in United States money to use for war buying. Caviar usually sells for \$1 a lb. and this year prices are rising.
> Two factors enter into this tasty situation. First there are the prospects of a shortage for caviareaters in the U.S. because the war has interfered with importations from Rusz'n. Second, Manitoba expects to ship to the United States this year more than 2.400 pounds of the delectable little fish eggs, 900 pounds more than last year. Last year Manitoba shipped 1,512 pounds and Ontario sent 4,870 pounds to the United States. These two proving es are the big Canadian pro-



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