

# Sunday School Lesson

## LESSON II FINDING OURSELVES IN SERVICE—Mark 8:27-38

Golden Text—What doth it profit a man, to gain the whole world, and forfeit his life? Mark 8:36.

THE LESSON IN ITS SETTING  
Time—Autumn, A.D. 29.  
Place—Near Caesarea Philippi, far north in Palestine under Mount Hermon, a few miles east of the city of Dan.

27. And Jesus went forth, and his disciples, into the villages of Caesarea Philippi. This town is to be distinguished from Caesarea on the coast, the seat of the Roman government, where Paul was imprisoned. It was situated at the most eastern and chief of the two recognized sources of the Jordan on a rocky terrace under Mount Hermon, a few miles east of Dan, the old frontier city of Israel. And on the way he asked his disciples, saying unto them, Who do men say that I am? Jesus is not asking for information for himself, for he knows the different opinions of men. What he wants is to have the disciples state the wrong opinions of men in order to set against them their own right conviction.

His Identity  
28. And they told him, saying, John the Baptist; and others, Elijah; but others, One of the prophets. John stood for purity of character, Elijah for power with God, and the prophets for proclamation of the truth. Christ stood for all these—and for more. These were all good, but not good enough. Four conclusions are to be drawn from this statement of the disciples: men were discussing Christ; men were not able to agree as to who Christ really was; all men agreed that he was a great person, like unto Israel's greatest characters; most men were wrong as to their conclusion regarding the identity of Jesus.

29. And he asked them, But who say ye that I am? The emphasis here is certainly on the word "ye." The disciples had been with Jesus now for two years, and if they did not by this time know who he was, they never would. Peter answereth. And saith unto him, Thou art the Christ. The Jewish people for centuries had been looking for the Messiah ("Christ" is the Greek word for "Messiah") promised in the Old Testament Scriptures. Only one Messiah would ever appear; he would be their last prophet, their perfect priest, their omnipotent and eternal king. Peter was convinced that Jesus was the long-looked-for Messiah, and that conviction has been the faith of all true Christians ever since.

30. And he charged them that they should tell no man of him. The disciples' faith was weak and their knowledge small; the Holy Spirit had first to come to teach them about Jesus ere they could rightly proclaim the Messiah.

31. And he began to teach them. By "began" is not meant that he had never before spoken of his sufferings, or intimated the coming cross, but that now, and from now on, his instruction was to be precise and detailed. That the Son of man must suffer many things. Our redemption is derived from Christ's sufferings and death, and Christ is compelled to suffer and to die only because he is determined (because he loves us) to redeem us from sin and give us eternal life. And he is rejected. The verb here translated "rejected" means to reject after submitting to a test. Jesus will be rejected by no less an authority than the Sanhedrin, the highest judicial and religious authority of the nation. By the elders and the chief priests, and the scribes. The three classes together constituted the Sanhedrin or supreme council of the Jews. And he is killed, and after three days rise again. Here are at least five different definite predictions which no man could make concerning himself except with superhuman knowledge.

Peter Rebukes Him  
32. And he spake the saying openly. And Peter took him, and began to rebuke him. The reason why Peter began to rebuke our Lord was that he could not conceive of one who was the Christ of God suffering violent death at the hands of such hypocrites as those whom Jesus had designated to be his destroyers.

33. But he turning about, Jesus, as he turned, caught sight of the rest of the Twelve, who were probably watching the scene with interest, and perhaps shared Peter's views. A public rebuff was therefore necessary. And seeing his disciples, rebuked Peter, and saith, Get thee behind me, Satan. Jesus uses to Peter the very words he spoke to Satan in the wilderness of temptation. Peter proposes Messiahship without suffering and death. Jesus does not mean that Peter is really Satanic and depraved, but that in urging Christ to shrink from death he is taking, unconsciously, the part of the tempter and is siding with man, not with God. For thou mindest not the things of God, but the things of men. Peter was setting his love for his Master in opposition to God's love for his Son and for his sons.

Life's True Values  
34. And he called unto him the multitude with his disciples, and said unto them, If any man would come after me, let him deny himself, Christ had just spoken to the disciples about his cross, and now he tells them that there is also one for each

of them, if they are true to him. A disciple who denies himself must give up self-worship and self-will. He must love God with all his powers and his neighbor as himself; against these claims his own interests must be set aside. And take up his cross, and follow me. This is the extreme phase of the self-denial which Jesus has just commanded. Let him deny himself and carry out that self-denial even to death.

35. For whosoever would save his life shall lose it; and whosoever shall lose his life for my sake and the gospel's shall save it. These solemn words are used by our Lord on four separate occasions—Matt. 10:39; Luke 17:33; John 12:25, and here.

In the first clause, the word "life" means the bodily life, and in the second the true life of the spirit. Our Lord's statement here means that when a man deliberately sets out to keep his life to save his life, to preserve his life, no matter at what cost, he is going to lose it, for he has failed to identify himself with anything that abides, and when a man, for the sake of Jesus and his gospel, is willing to give up everything, even his life, he has thereby saved his life, for he belongs to Christ, and, in Christ, he has eternal life.

36. For what doth it profit a man, to gain the whole world, and forfeit his life? The whole world, when put in one scale, is lighter than a feather when the soul is in the other scale. The material and transient on the one hand, and the spiritual and eternal on the other hand, are utterly different values, and can never be chosen together.

Losing One's Life  
37. For what should a man give in exchange for his life? If a man has sold himself, no matter what he gets in return for selling his life or selling his principles, he will have nothing with which to buy the very life he has sold back again.

38. For whosoever shall be ashamed of me and of my words in this adulterous and sinful generation, the Son of man shall be ashamed of him, when he cometh in the glory of his Father with the holy spirit. Now Jesus Christ said there were men in his age who were ashamed of him and his words. Why? Evidently because both he himself, and his teaching, set them in such light as to reveal by contrast their failure. Again, they were ashamed to follow him because in his life and teaching he attacked their prejudices. We may go further still and say that men were ashamed, and are still ashamed, of Jesus, because he calls to definite and positive change of life. If we are ashamed of him, says the patient, gentle, tender, beautiful, strong Son of God, there is a day coming when he will be ashamed of us, ashamed of us because we, ashamed of him, will have chosen the pathway that leads to destruction of character, and therefore to destruction of life.

### Off To Tennis Wars



Helen Jacobs, California tennis star, sails from New York ahead of the Wightman Cup squad, to polish up on her play, abroad. The others will sail in May.

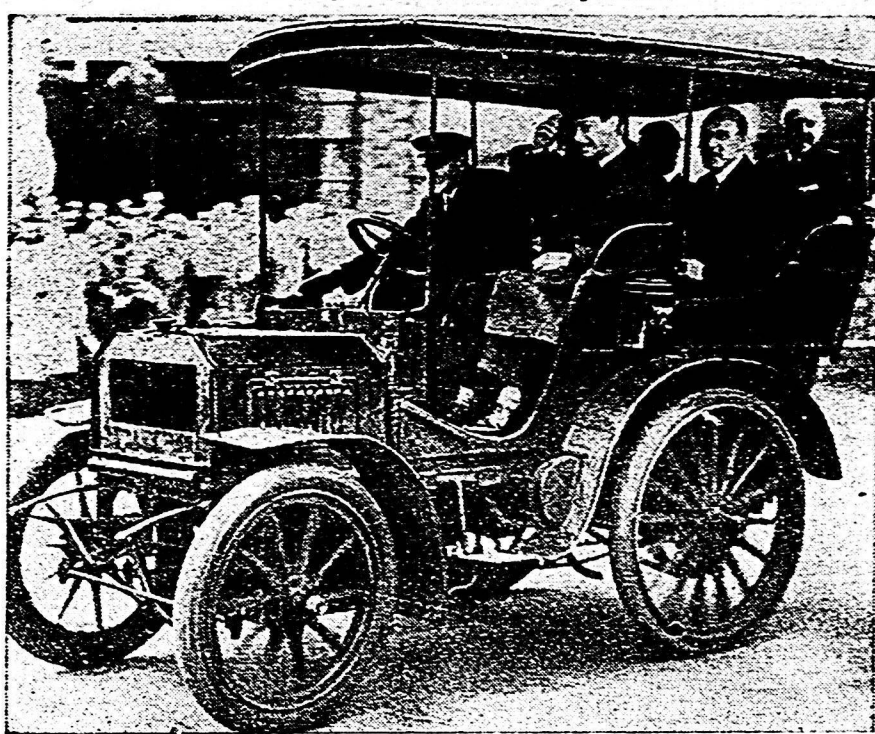
### IS THIS YOUR BIRTHDAY?

By A. R. WEIR

What the Stars Foretell for Those Born on April 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13 and 14th

Zodiac Sign—Aries  
You are intensely ambitious and desire a position of honour in the world. You are likely to go abroad and may not remain in one place for any length of time. Peace and quietness are necessary to you. A disappointment is shown in love matters but you should overcome some financial difficulty and have clear sailing.

### His Majesty Inspects the First Royal Auto



Brought out of the Daimler factory when King George recently toured the Birmingham industrial district, the six-horse-power chain-drive 1889 model built for King Edward VII performed remarkably well when His Majesty took a spin around the block. Lord Swinton is seen sitting behind the King, who apparently derived much pleasure from riding in his grandfather's automobile, the first ever built for a monarch.

## Alarming Increase Seen In Mental Afflictions

Governor-General Refers to Strain of Modern Life and Its Result at Annual Meeting of Canadian National Committee for Mental Hygiene.

The strain which modern life puts on the mind is so heavy that there is an alarming increase in the number of people who are suffering from mental disabilities, and Lord Tweedsmuir, Governor-General, speaking in Montreal, at the 20th annual meeting of the Canadian National Committee for Mental Hygiene, praised the educative work that is being done by this organization, outlining also the principal tasks it must undertake to combat the strain, and aid in the proper training of youth for the struggle of life.

"One is forced to the conclusion," said the speaker, "that there is that in our modern life which puts a far heavier strain on the mind than anything our grandfathers knew."  
"What is the cause?" Lord Tweedsmuir continued. "Many causes, I think. Partly the terrible social derangement of the War, the effects of which are by no means exhausted. Partly the unsettlement of the world which infuses in certain temperaments a perpetual nervous fear. Partly the fact that the scientific apparatus of life has been so speeded up and elaborated, and that human nature has not yet fully adjusted itself to it. Partly the decline of religion, which gave our fathers a shield against the buffets of fate."

These conditions are common to all the world, but in Canada we have certain special causes—extremes of weather which put a strain on the nervous system, violent economic ups and downs, the loneliness which afflicts people dwelling in the wilds far from neighbors. It is a problem which touches every civilized nation and Canada assuredly is not immune from it. I am told in this Dominion there are more hospital beds for the mentally afflicted than for all other types of illness put together. Thirty thousand people are being treated at this moment in mental hospitals at an annual cost of more than ten million dollars. Out of every hundred children now in our schools four, under present conditions, are doomed to suffer from mental ailments. There can be no doubt about the urgency of the problem.

Interpret Health in Wide Sense  
"We are beginning to interpret health in a wide sense—health of the mind as well as of the body. We are coming to realize more and more the intricate connection between body and mind, that physical well-being is, nothing unless it is accompanied by mental well-being, and that the latter is the more vital since it is the more fundamental.

"A variety of wholesome interests must be stimulated in children to forestall the development of unhealthy ones. This might mean a great saving to the nation of valuable brains, as well as mere-material economy."

### New Flying Boats To Span Ocean

Craft Bigger Than Cambria Are Coming to Canada This Year

LONDON, Eng. — Experimental trans-Atlantic airplane flights this year between Great Britain, Canada and the United States probably will be made by a high-speed Albatross, one or more of the new 25-ton flying boats under construction at Rochester and the Mercury, upper complement of the short-mayo composite aircraft.

Caledonia and Cambria, the flying boats which made experimental crossings last summer, will go into regular service later this year on existing Imperial Airways routes to South Africa, India and the Far East. The 25-ton flying boats resemble the Caledonia and the Cambria. But they are larger and capable of carrying an additional load of 5,000 pounds.

### Use More Science To Combat Crime

Royal Canadian Mounted Police Are Very Up-to-Date In Their Methods

Aided by modern scientific and aviation technique, the Royal Canadian Mounted Police plan a renewed campaign under vigorous new leadership to combat crime in Canada.

A science laboratory is being developed at Regina under direction of Dr. Maurice Powers, one of the most eminent criminologists on the Continent. This will provide a centre for R.C.M.P. scientific efforts to fight murderers, counterfeiters, thieves and smugglers in the fashion of the renowned United States Federal Agents—the G-men. It is the latest advance in the dramatic history of the Dominion's most famous police organization.

Ultra-Violet Ray  
Colonel Wood, formerly head of the Criminal Investigation Branch, and now Chief of the "Mounties," points with pride to such scientific instruments as the ultra-violet ray lamp, the comparison microscope and the spectrophotograph, used by the force in criminal investigation. The ultra-violet ray lamp is rapidly becoming increasingly important for scientific detection of crime. With it, stains on clothing or walls can be examined which are invisible to the naked eye. The comparison microscope enables comparisons of bullets, cartridge cases, seals, stamps and fabrics to be made with the original, while the spectrophotograph is an instrument used for detection of counterfeit coins.

The new Commissioner forecasts the airplane will have an increasingly important place in the development of the force, which now polices the three Prairie Provinces, the Maritimes, the Northwest and Yukon territories.

"At present our air force is concentrated on the East Coast and used for observation purposes in spotting rum-runners, but we hope to have a plane operating in the Northwest Territories soon and eventually one on the Pacific Coast to watch for narcotic smugglers as the liners come in from the Orient, a duty that has been performed by the Royal Canadian Air Force," he said.

### 1,000 Millions Is Equal to Billion

Canada Follows the U.S. and French System of Numbering

How much is a billion? According to standard dictionaries it may be a thousand millions or a million millions. That depends on the usage of the country in which one lives. In the United Kingdom and Germany, it is a million millions; in France and the United States, a thousand millions. Canada follows the American usage, and, although there is no official ruling on that point, in this country a billion is a thousand millions.

The Dominion department of finance uses the 1,000,000,000 figures for a billion, because such usage is "universal on this continent," said Dr. W. C. Clark, the deputy minister. For the same reason the Dominion Bureau of Statistics does likewise.

For Statistical Purposes  
"The 1,000,000,000 is used by Parliament, and by everybody throughout the country," said Dr. R. H. Coats, Dominion statistician. "Definition of a billion is not a statistical matter; and we are not authorities. But the office practice is to use the thousand millions as indicating a billion. Whether that is right or wrong I can't say. In statistical work we use ordinary nomenclature.

"In any case symbols representing a million millions are of no value to us—we never encounter reaching that figure. Their only use would be in astronomy, certainly not in referring to ordinary human affairs."

### Southpaws Work Under Handicap

Because the World Appears to Be Arranged for Right-Handed People

This is, definitely, a right-handed world, writes Ann Rutherford in the Stratford Beacon-Herald. Nobody pays much attention, of course, until some day that right arm decides to go on a holiday and let the left arm take the lion's share of the work. Then is born the resolution to spend a little more time training that left arm.

Early in the morning the trouble starts. The comb scratches. The brush snarls. Even the toothbrush objects to starting its job from the opposite side of the mouth.

That Coffee Cup!  
Then there's the coffee cup at breakfast. Nice, pleasant cup, companion of a hundred hours. But right-handed hours. It refuses to co-operate when the sugar is stirred. Its handle interferes when the spoon goes into the saucer.

The sink is worse. The drain-board is on the wrong side entirely. Dishpan and rinsing pan are lined up awkwardly. The dish towel is constitutionally opposed to changing its mode of operation.

A ray of hope comes from the telephone. It isn't so bad, receiver fitting nicely into left hand as usual. But when a message must be written down, even the telephone joins the right-handed ranks and rebels.

As for typewriter, notebook, pen and pencil, they too are adapted for anything but left-handed service. All the useful letters of the alphabet seem to move over to the right side of the typewriter. The shadow of a hand falls on the notebook slanted the opposite direction.

In short, the world is distinctly unfair to southpaws. What can be done about it, is another question for the League of Nations to puzzle out.

### Confused Over Pronunciation

How Should One Say "Eire" Is Latest Irish Question

When the Irish Free State was re-constituted Eire under the new constitution, Eamon De Valera and his compatriots raised a problem for the English-speaking world—how to pronounce "Eire".

London (Eng.) columnists have seized on the subject as a welcome diversion from the ever-present topics of politics and economics.

During his conversations with Mr. De Valera, Dominion Secretary Macdonald called it "Air-ah" to rhyme with Sarah, a pronunciation most Irish claim to be correct. When Clement Attlee, leader of the opposition in the House of Commons, referred to the Irish trade discussions, he called it "Air-ay." Other M.P.'s pronounced it "Eer-ra or the equivalent of 'air'."

A Gaelic contributor to the Daily Telegraph says it will be quite correct if John Bull rhymes the word with "fairly." Another suggests "Eer-ic" would be more appropriate.

Alfred Duff Cooper, First Lord of the Admiralty, however, has solved the problem to his own satisfaction. So far as he is concerned Eire remains just plain Ireland.

"We do not call Sweden 'Sverige' as the Swedes do, nor do Germans insist their country should be called 'Deutschland,'" he said. "Hence Ireland is good enough for me."

### Rumanians Learn English Language

So popular has the English language become in Bucharest that special schools are being organized to cope with the thousands who wish to learn it. Contrary to the general opinion on the Continent, Rumanians say English is an easy language to master. But they are notably adept at learning foreign languages.

One reason for the boom in English study arises from the films. Cinema-goers form a large proportion of the pupils. Others are studying English because it is being used more and more in business, diplomatic circles, and society abroad.

## Around The Dial

RADIO HEADLINES OF THE WEEK

By FRANK DENNIS

### HOLLYWOOD HOTEL

Frank Parker, one of radio's top ranking tenors has just been signed to M. C. the Hollywood Hotel program in place of Jerry Cooper. This is Parker's first series of programs since last November. During the past several months, he has been on practically every important program as the great star, and has been studying for the opera. However on the Hollywood Hotel program he will be heard in semi-classical and popular songs.

No program for children on the North American continent has ever won the same kind of enthusiastic following as the Air Adventures of Jimmie Allen. The lovable character of Jimmie himself, the splendid manhood of Speed Robertson, the really thrilling nature of each episode and the complete absence of anything horrible or shocking have each helped to make Jimmie Allen a household word. Genuine flying lessons both over the air and distributed to members of Jimmie Allen Flying Clubs, real information about aviation, instructions and assistance in building model planes, all these give the children real and valuable spare time occupation, and have won Jimmie Allen the endorsement of parent-teacher associations, welfare organizations and educational authorities. The story begins with Jimmie Allen employed as a messenger boy at an airport. He stumbles on a plot to hold up an airliner with a big shipment of currency. If you would like to know just what happens—listen to CBL, or CKLW 5:45 to 6:00 p.m. or CBO, 6:00 to 6:15 p.m.

### NEW SET-UP

Benny Pollack and his orchestra with the glamorous Paula "Peegee" Gayle will replace Jimmie Grier's music on the Joe Penner broadcasts over C. B. S. Penner will be assisted on the program by an able cast of actors and stogees including Martha Wentworth as his mother, Dick Ryan as the butler, Roy Atwell whose tongue gets all twisted around his eyeteeth and he can't see what he's saying, and Gay Sealbrook, as Penner's Suzabella. Gene Austin tenor will share songs with Peegee Gayle.

Kate Smith, the Washington girl who rose to fame via radio, stage and screen entered a new field on April 4th when she made her debut as an air columnist over C. B. S. 3:30 to 3:45 p.m. She is now heard every Monday, Wednesday and Friday. Miss Smith will continue as Mistress of Ceremonies on her Thursday night program.

## Shows Relation Between Intelligence And Growth

Investigator Finds That Children Who Exhibit a More Rapid Course of Physical Development Make Greater Gains In Mental Development.

Some connection between physical and mental growth has been found in a study of 200 young children made by Dr. Marjorie Honzik, research associate at the University of California, and Dr. Harold Ellis Jones, director of the Institute of Child Welfare of the university.

They found that the children who showed a more rapid course of physical development made above the average gains in mental development. The investigators do not draw the conclusion that the more rapid mental development is a result of better physical growth but point out that both of these developmental factors assist in the general development of the individual. One of the boys studied offers concrete evidence that above the average mental growth is not dependent upon a parallel physical development. Study of this boy was started when he was two years old and continued for five years. He was one of the smallest children studied, but his mental gains were so rapid that by the time he was seven years old he had achieved the mentality of a ten-year-old.

Cannot Be Measured Early  
A related study of child intelligence was conducted at the institute by Dr. Nancy Bayley Reid, who considered the intelligence of young children with respect to the intelligence of the parents.

Her investigations covered the early periods starting with birth and continuing until the children were three years old. The early months were not very useful for study so far as giving indications of later development. Dr. Reid reports. Intelligence, she believes, cannot be measured until nerve and muscular co-ordinations are sufficiently mature to produce the reactions which are indications of intelligence.

### 442 German Planes Flying In Spain

France Supplies Britain With List Of Planes In War Service There

The French Government has presented Great Britain with a detailed list of 442 German and Italian military airplanes now in the insurgents' service in Spain, it was learned last week.

It was also learned France followed up the joint Paris-London protest to the insurgents over the ruthless air bombing of Barcelona and other civilian centres, with an independent protest.

Great Britain has been asked to associate herself with this second protest, in which Paris argued that air raids against civilians are contrary to the law of nations, and stressed that the Spanish civil war is bloody enough without the massacre of populations from the air, such as Barcelona has been undergoing.

### Takes New Post



Lord Maugham, succeeding Viscount Hailsham as Lord High Chancellor, is shown above, is a brother of Somerset Maugham, the novelist, and is seen leaving his London residence shortly after his appointment. Lord Maugham was made a Judge of the Chancery Division in 1928, Lord Justice of Appeal-Ordinary the following year.

### Printer Can't Read

A type-setter on a Centreville, U. S. A., paper has held the job five years, though he cannot read or write. He recognizes the letters by their shape.

### Comedian Arrives In New York From Coast



Drawing allegedly dulcet tones from that constant companion, his violin, Jack Benny, radio comedian, arrives in New York for a brief visit. Benny will return to Hollywood quite soon.