

Buffalo Herds Moved Northward

Larger Preserves Opened As the Herds Grow in Numbers

Toronto.—About one thousand buffaloes are finding new grazing grounds this year as the surplus of Canada's increasing buffalo herds in the westward Alberta, are moved northward to the larger preserves in the northwest Territories. By train and boat during the autumn months the Canadian Government sends the overflow of young buffaloes more than a thousand miles northward to the 17,000-square-mile park where this once nearly extinct species of North America is game has plenty of room to expand.

Some twenty-five years ago the Canadian Government bought the last remaining herd of American bison—709 animals. Now there are so many buffaloes on the government's game preserves that if left alone they would soon breed to numbers similar to those which existed before the coming of the white man. Once they dotted the plains of the West, from Mexico to Great Slave Lake, in millions. Up to the late 1800s there were 20,000,000 are no longer care of Government game wardens.

By a small herd of the transcontinental railway, has the distinction of being the only place on the continent where there is an annual buffalo stampede. The thunder of 6,000 animals on the run penetrates for miles around and the dust hangs thick above. Hard-riding cowboys drive the yearlings and 2-year-olds into corrals where other cowboys brand the shaggy animals with a big "A" to denote their origin at the Wainwright preserve.

Off to Grazing Grounds

From the corrals it is not far to the loading platform and so into the railway cars which lead the buffaloes on the first stage of their migration to new grazing grounds. The animals are crowded into cars, led or coaxed, and as one car is filled another draws up to the platform, till a string of cars loaded with snorting buffaloes is ready to pull out from the station to the end of the railway at Wainwright, half way to the new stamping grounds.

At this frontier post, which is more accustomed to seeing prospectors than financiers, the bison are unloaded in corrals of untripped log, and then transferred to fast-horned river barges. The flotilla starts off on the Athabasca River to Lake Athabasca and along the Slave River to Fort Smith, capital of the Northwest Territories. Now the buffaloes are practically in their new territory. Rangers lead them to the stamping ground, where already some 15,000 buffaloes have preceded them. Ranger cabins, trails and telephones throughout the vast preserve, the largest on the continent, keep the government informed as to how the new animals mix with the older inhabitants.

These large herds of buffalo had their beginnings in a quartet of calves which a young Indian boy took home as a peace-offering to his father-in-law, according to the now accepted theory as to where the Canadian Government's herd came from. This happened on the Flathead Reservation in Montana in 1873. The calves grew and bred until now there is a small herd, Michael Pablo, a Mexican, bought ten of the animals for \$2,500. Pablo's ten multiplied to 709, which he sold to the Canadian Government for the same price per head that he had paid—\$250. That was after he had offered them for sale to the United States Government.

Zoological Gardens Supplied

Now the large herds which have grown from this small beginning supply most of the buffaloes which are found in zoological gardens the world over, for every year Canada has requests for some of these animals from distant countries. In addition, they supply robes and coats for the Mounted Police and steaks and pemmican for Northern travelers.

At Wainwright the buffaloes graze on the 100,000-acre preserve in summer, along with 2,500 deer, 1,000 elk, moose and antelope. In winter they graze as best they can when the snow is not too heavy; if it is, there is a large tonnage of hay available, grown on the preserve. Lakes dot the acreage, and in them the herds can cool off in hot weather.

Russians Will Learn English by New System

Moscow.—Ivy Litvinoff, English wife of Maxim Litvinoff, Soviet Russia's Commissioner for Foreign Affairs, is going to take up school teaching on a large scale this fall. Impressed by a simplified system of teaching English recently developed in her home land, she has arranged to introduce it here and to hold regular classes this winter at several Moscow institutions of higher learning.

She became acquainted with the new method while she was in London with her husband for the World Economic Conference.

So enthusiastic is Mme. Litvinoff over the possibilities she envisions for equipping Russian youth with an adequate working knowledge of her mother tongue that she has spent most of her time since returning from London preparing for her work. She will receive the standard teacher's salary, amounting to approximately \$25 a month.

In the small summer cottage on the outskirts of Moscow, where she and her two children pass the hot days in the shade of a pine forest, she is busy most of the time preparing charts and illustrations for her classes.

Mme. Litvinoff, who fills the role of the Soviet Union's "official hostess," always has taken a leading but inconspicuous part in the educational and cultural life of her adoptive country.

She is one of its outstanding sponsors in the development of the arts. Occasionally she writes criticisms of plays and books for periodicals, but most of the time her activity is behind the scenes, and she rarely is in the public eye.

When in Toronto

Stay or eat at the NEW STAYLOR HOTEL, 115 Queen St. West; modern equipped rooms; radio in every room; showers, bath, single room, one dollar. Perfectly equipped restaurant and grill in connection with hotel. Best of food. Lowest prices in the city. PHONE WAZLEY 7115.

How Acid Stomach Makes Itself Known to You

HERE ARE THE SIGNS:
Nervousness, Frequent Headaches, Neuritis, Feeling of Weakness, Indigestion, Sleeplessness, Loss of Appetite, Mouth Acidity, Nausea, Acrid Stomach, Auto-intoxication.

WHAT TO DO FOR IT:
TAKE—2 teaspoonfuls of PHILIPPS' Milk of Magnesia in a glass of water every morning when you get up. After 30 minutes after eating. And another before you go to bed.
OR—Take the new PHILIPPS' Milk of Magnesia Tablets—one tablet for each teaspoonful as directed above.

If you have Acid Stomach, don't worry about it. Follow the simple directions given above. This small dosage of PHILIPPS' Milk of Magnesia acts at once to neutralize the acids that cause headache, stomach pains and other distress. Try it. You'll feel like a new person.

But—be careful you get REAL milk of magnesia when you buy genuine PHILIPPS' Milk of Magnesia. See that the name "PHILIPPS" is on the label.

ALSO IN TABLET FORM
Each tiny tablet is the equivalent of one teaspoonful of Magnesia.

MADE IN CANADA
PHILIPPS' Milk of Magnesia

GOLD MINING STOCKS

BUY HOLD SELL
ONE security "Mining Times" will keep you informed about the leading gold issues.
See particular gold mining stock—low priced—traded on a Local Exchange—should be in your opinion advanced simply because of developments under way.
We will send you without cost or obligation—upon request—our special report on low priced issues, which in our opinion is due for an advance in price.
A. E. BRODIE, Investments, 202 BAY STREET, TORONTO 2

"Lost Port" of the Lakes Comes Back to Shipping Routes



"One of the most important works of the year," said Hon. H. A. Stewart, Federal Minister of Public Works, as he declared the new harbor of Leamington, Ontario, officially open. Missing from navigation routes for two generations, Leamington, now ketchup capital of Canada, is revived as a port in order to facilitate the distribution in Canada and abroad of agricultural products from the area. Photo shows: Hon. Mr. Stewart with H. J. Heinz II as the first freighter, S.S. City of Windsor of Canada Steamship Lines, is loaded with cargo for shipment to Africa and England.

"Children Should Be Seen, Not Heard," Thing of Past

Psychologists Advise Parents To Allow Youngsters to Argue and Express Opinions

We have now departed from the ancient tradition of silence for our children, upon all except privileged occasions. We permit them to be heard much more freely in the general sense, but we have not yet come to the point of allowing them to make themselves heard to the extent of expressing individual opinions and rejecting time-honored customs. In short, we do not suffer contradiction gladly.

A student of child psychology advised mothers in a recent talk to allow their children to argue, and justified their advice by saying that argument in children is not rudeness but merely the satisfying of curiosity.

"Back Answers"

Now we are prepared to admit that however much the average mother may respect the pronouncement of experts, she will experience a reaction of slight shock at the idea that she should tolerate for one instant a form of conversation known colloquially in families as "back answers." It seems contrary to all ideas of maternal dignity and discipline.

A mother of our acquaintance said: "When my child started to question the infallible wisdom of my words and to jib against established traditions I felt the world was coming to an end, but I soon found myself adopting what I now know to be the views of experts on children."

Exercise Brain

"A child has as much right to exercise its brain as its body. Any mildly discerning mother is able to distinguish rudeness from curiosity before the first word of the question is lipsed. Of course, in allowing children to argue, one must be prepared that they may, in the classic phrase, become "incubriated with the substance of their own verbosity," and at this point the wise parent will, editorial fashion, intimate that the correspondence is discontinued.

Knowledge cannot be put into niches; the demand for it comes to some sooner than to others, and we must remember that when a person of one age has asked a question, he or she will not rest until the answer to that question has been discovered.

On the other hand, this acceptance of childish curiosity is not meant to imply that one should indulge in interminable argument, when any element of cantankerousness is introduced by the other side, the wise mother shrugs her shoulders and turns the conversation more in sorrow than in anger.

As a result of these tactics the young seeker after truth will, in all probability, apologize for being "silly," and what more healthy manifestation could any parent demand in return for patient explanation and slightly frayed nerves?

Here's a Man's Idea Of Housewives' Code

St. Louis.—A code for United States housewives has been drafted by Judge M. Hartmann of the Court of Domestic Relations here, but it doesn't resemble the one by "Mrs. J.T.P." of Nederland, Tex., who urged, among other things, that wives be allowed to sleep late at least two days a week.

"Why," says Judge Hartmann, "the wife should arise at least one hour before the husband and have his pipe lit and his morning paper at hand for him.

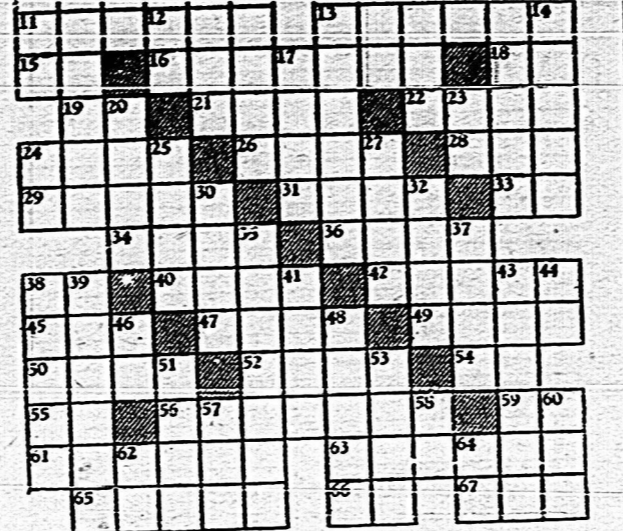
Except on Sunday, a husband is entitled to a hot, substantial dinner each night of the week. Cold cuts and sardines are taboo.

"A wife should find recreation in whatever form of entertainment her husband prefers, whether it be reading, music, the movies, golf or football.

"After giving 10 per cent of his salary to his wife for personal expenses, and paying the household bills, the husband is entitled to the balance—if any."

And, Judge Hartmann adds, the husband is entitled "to an affectionate welcome" on his return home at night.

OUR CROSS-WORD PUZZLE



- | | | |
|------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|
| Horizontal | 43—City of Nevada | 14—Ball |
| 1—Wine cup | 50—Stepped | 17—Small depression |
| 4—White | 52—Cools | 20—Madley |
| 6—Seat | 51—French conjunction | 23—Exclamation |
| 11—Realm | 55—Conjunction | 24—Parent |
| 12—Tire | 56—Slang; nervous | 25—Emperor |
| 15—Article | 54—Public notice | 27—Quarrel |
| 16—Neptune's spear | 61—To plin | 30—God of love |
| 18—Symbol of tantulum | 63—Character in Comedy of Errors | 32—Mark of brand |
| 19—To depart | 65—Garments | 35—Descendants of Shem |
| 21—Hurried | 66—Compass point | 37—Fencing sword |
| 22—To avoid | 67—Vertical | 39—Terror |
| 23—Hide | 1—Girl's name | 41—Religious division |
| 25—Finishes | 2—Dealer | 42—To fix by legacy |
| 26—Bow | 3—Part of "to be" | 43—Thus |
| 29—To get up | 4—Manners | 46—Toward |
| 31—Eagle call | 5—Small bird | 48—Unites |
| 32—Compass point | 6—City of England | 51—Yellowish gray |
| 34—Paddles | 7—Barbarian | 55—Withered |
| 36—Speed contest | 8—Wiles | 57—To act |
| 38—Exclamation | 9—Italian article | 60—Female deer |
| 40—Deer (pl.) | 10—To come back | 62—Toward |
| 42—Narrow strips | 12—Bird of luck family | 64—Parent |
| 45—Bed | | |
| 47—Bird of luck family | | |

EXCESS FAT DUE TO RHEUMATISM

One Remedy for the Two Troubles

Having rheumatism so badly that she could scarcely walk, this woman began to put on a load of superfluous flesh. In a letter just received, she writes:—

"I had a severe attack of rheumatism in both knees. It was so bad that for three weeks I could not put my feet to the ground. I was also getting terribly fat—through not getting up, through exercise. I started taking Kruschen, and perspired. The first thing I noticed was the tonic effect it had; the next that my rheumatism went, and better than anything—I lost the wretched fat. I am a woman of 50, and when I tell you I do exactly the same work as women half my age without the least difficulty, I think you will understand why I swear by Kruschen Salts and recommend them wherever I go."—M.E.

Growth of the Reading Habit in the Old Country

Public libraries in the Old Country have shown a remarkable growth in recent years, observes the Toronto Mail and Empire in this editorial. On the eve of the opening of the Library Association Conference at Harrogate, the London Sunday Observer published an interview on the subject with Mr. L. J. Packington, chief librarian at Lambeth, a copy of which has been forwarded to us by Dr. George H. Locke, chief librarian, Toronto Public Library.

"The county libraries," Mr. Packington said, "now supply books to about 18,000,000 persons in rural and small urban districts. In 1931-32 there were 34,000,000 book issues in 110 counties in Great Britain and Ireland, and the cost of the service was only £235,000—a decrease of £12,000 as compared with the preceding twelve months. In the case of tiny villages, it is always possible to fit up a library in a school, or to get a van, and the books are always well used. I may add that the provision of library facilities in these rural areas has in many instances been made possible only by the generosity of the Carnegie United Kingdom Trust which has made extensive grants to library authorities throughout the country. The figures I have given do not, of course, take into account the London libraries and those of the larger towns throughout the country as these are not under the jurisdiction of the county authorities. The following figures of issues, however, show the growth of the reading habit among the people of London: 1910-11, 7,835,582; 1920-21, \$5,747,745; 1931-32, 19,412,462."

Taking his own borough of Lambeth as an illustration, Mr. Packington mentioned that in 1927 the six lending libraries were issuing some 800,000 books annually, but last year the issue amounted to 1,600,000. The percentage of novels read tends to decrease. The public are certainly turning more and more to modern travel, history, and biography; and that change in taste may be explained by the fact that, in these branches, considered merely as recreational literature, books are written in a much more readable and attractive form than in the past.

Brother of Peer is London Meat Buyer

He strides among the crowd of over-all, straw-hatted buyers in Smithfield Meat Market, a tall man of military bearing.

Courteous always, yet as keen as any in his choice of the meat which presently will be carried away for sale in London's butcher shops.

Some of the other buyers know him by sight and nod in greeting. But they do not know his name.

His co-buyer is Lord Victor Paget, brother of the Marquis of Anglesey, and a member of one of Britain's oldest families.

Lord Victor has entered the meat trade with a friend. For the past few weeks he has been learning the ropes in Smithfield Market when the rest of London is asleep.

Those who know him say his progress has been rapid.

Lord Victor said: "My part of the business will be the actual buying and selling at Smithfield."

"My experience of meat was gained years ago in Canada," he said.

"I punched cows in the summer months and spent the winter months as a trapper—both professions giving a great deal of instruction in raw meat."

"Stealing" the Sea Forbidden by Law

An unexpected obstacle, it has been discovered, stands in the way of the realization of a scheme to provide Parisians with sea-water bathing by constructing a pipeline between the Channel and the capital.

This plan was submitted to the city authorities some time ago. There did not appear to be any serious practical objections to it.

Alas! it has now been realized that the regulations of the Department of Customs make it quite impossible to remove water from the sea. This sounds fantastic but an authority on this subject asserts that it is true. He recalls the history of the salt tax in France, and states that a law against "stealing" salt from the sea was passed in the eighteenth century.

This law disappeared with the Revolution, but the regulations based upon it have never been abrogated. They are not applied nowadays, but the fact remains that it is still forbidden in France to bring any part of the sea shore.

Best Quality Shaving Brush FREE for POKER HANDS

Shaving is a real pleasure with a top quality shaving brush like this... bristles set in rubber... a gift you'll surely appreciate and use. Given in exchange for only 5 complete sets of Turret Poker Hands.

One 20c package of Turret Fine Cut will prove the quality and economy of this mellow, cool Virginia cigarette tobacco. You can roll at least 50 cigarettes from one package... and cigarettes of sweet Virginia fragrance and flavour... supremely satisfying.

It pays to "Roll Your Own" with TURRET FINE CUT CIGARETTE TOBACCO

SAVE THE POKER HANDS

...SMILES...

An old-timer is a guy who can remember when the hero of a novel didn't kiss the heroine until the last page.

whip me, are you?"
Father—"I'm certainly going to. Didn't I tell you I would settle with you if you misbehaved yourself?"
Son—"Yes, Dad. But I thought it was only 'joke' like when you told the grocer you were going 'I settle with him."

Our idea of perfect co-operation is when all the freckles on a girl's face come together and make one beautiful tan.

Son—"It won't be long before I'll be in the flower of manhood."
Father—"Shut up, you blooming idiot."

Half of the time when you think a fellow is laughing at your funny story, he is laughing at one it reminds him of.

The Clipper

Her sails are strong and yellow as the sun.
Her spars are tall and supple as the pine.
And, like the bounty of a generous mind,
Sun-touched, her brasses flash on every hand.
Her sheer takes beauty from a golden band,
Which, sweeping aft, is taught to twist and twine
Into a scroll, and badge of quaint design.
Hang on her quarters, insolent and grand,
She drives. Her stem rings loudly as "I" throws
The hissing, sapphire into foamy waves,
While on her weather bends the copper bows
In burnished splendor. Rolling down sheaves
Her high black sides until the scuppers flow,
Then pushing out her shapely bow she braves
The next tall sea, and leaping, onward goes.
—Thomas Fleming Day, in "Songs of Sea and Sail." (New York: Tudor.)

Reptile skins are now being so widely used that more than 2,500,000 lizard, crocodile, and python skins were exported last year from India alone.

AFTER 50
Scott's Emulsion is a great comfort. It warms, strengthens, enriches the blood. The emulsifying process makes it easy to digest.

LOOK OUT FOR DANDRUFF STOP IT WITH D.D.D.
Dr. D. D. Dennis' Liquid Prescription. Made and guaranteed by the makers of Campana's Italian Balm. Trial bottle 35c at your druggist.

Wincarnis THE GREAT TONIC
THAT SOOTHES NERVES ENRICHES BLOOD BUILDS NEW VIGOUR
At all good Drug & Dept. Stores
Sole Agents: Harfold F. Ritchie & Co. Ltd., Toronto.

High School Boards and Boards of Education
Are authorized by law to establish INDUSTRIAL, TECHNICAL AND ART SCHOOLS
With the approval of the Minister of Education.
DAY AND EVENING CLASSES may be conducted in accordance with the regulations issued by the Department of Education.
THEORETICAL AND PRACTICAL INSTRUCTION is given in various trades. The schools and classes are under the direction of AN ADVISORY COMMITTEE.
Application for attendance should be made to the Principal of the school.
COMMERCIAL SUBJECTS, MANUAL TRAINING, HOUSEHOLD SCIENCE AND AGRICULTURE AND HORTICULTURE are provided for in the Courses of Study in Public Separate, Continuation and High Schools, Collegiate Institutes, Vocational Schools and Departments.
Copies of the Regulation issued by the Minister of Education may be obtained from the Deputy Minister, Parliament Buildings, Toronto.

Classified Advertising

FARMS WANTED.
REVENUE PRODUCING PROPERTY. I am exchanging for equipped farms, stock and equipment, for good Toronto property showing good returns and cash. Write John Stark & Co., 331 Eglinton West, Toronto.

SS. Bremen Lowers Record 8 Minutes
New York.—Another trans-Atlantic crossing record was shattered on Oct. 2 when the SS. Bremen completed the run from Cherbourg breakwater to Ambrose Light in four days, 15 hours, 45 minutes.
This clipped eight minutes from the previous mark by the same ship. "We just had good weather coming over," Commodore Leopold Ziemgen explained. The Bremen averaged 27.55 knots an hour for the trip.

Good Way to Stop Acid Stomach

Any druggist will tell you the best way to stop acid stomach and indigestion is to take a little Bismarck Magnesia after every meal. This will stop your indigestion and sweeten the stomach, get rid of gas and belching in no time. Ask your druggist.

MINARD'S "KING OF PAIN" ANTIMENT
"NOW I FEEL FULL OF PEER"

After taking Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound
That's what hundreds of women say. It steadies the nerves... makes you feel better... relieves periodic headache and backache... makes trying days endurable.
If you are not as well as you want to be, give this medicine a chance to help you. Get a bottle from your druggist today.

THE BIRTH CONTROL
If you are not as well as you want to be, give this medicine a chance to help you. Get a bottle from your druggist today.

THAT DEPRESSED FEELING IS LARGELY LIVER
Wake up your Liver Bile
—Without Calomel
You are "feeling punk" simply because your liver isn't pouring its daily two pounds of liquid bile into your bowels. Digestion and elimination are both hampered, and your entire system is being poisoned.
What you need is a liver stimulant. Some things give more than salt, mineral water, oil, laxative candy or chewing gum or roughage does. It gives the bowels a "pushing" force that only one other thing gives—PHILIPPS' Milk of Magnesia. Purely vegetable. No harmful cathartics. Safe. Sure. Ask for them by name. Refuse substitutes. See that all directions are followed.

PHILIPPS' Milk of Magnesia