

**In Memoriam**  
**LEVER**—In loving memory of our dear father, James H. Lever, who passed away August 23rd, 1931.  
 Loving and kind in all his ways, Upright and just to the end of his days;  
 Sincere and kind in heart and mind, What a beautiful memory he left behind.  
 Sons and Daughter.

**Saugeen Lodge No. 327 Markdale, Ont.**  
**TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 6th**—General business and nomination of officers for next term. All members should be present.  
 A. E. HUNT, Noble Grand.  
 J. C. MERCER, Rec. Sec.

**Want Advs.**  
 WANTED—Fresh cow, T.B. tested. A. L. Walker, Markdale. Phone 921.  
 FOR SALE—Seed wheat. Wm. Love, R.R. 7, Markdale. Phone 571-1.  
 CHOPPING NOTICE—Grain chopping done every day at Saugeen Mills, Markdale. North Bros. 52c

FOR SALE—Shropshire ram with pedigree. Everett Graham, R.R. 4, Markdale. Phone Flesherston 731-2.  
 FOR SALE—Fordson Tractor in first class condition. W. W. Graham, Richardson's Garage, Markdale. 52p  
 TO RENT—Comfortable brick house in Markdale, furnished or unfurnished. All conveniences. Enquire at The Standard office. 51-2e.

LIME—Fresh burned Lime for sale, now ready for delivery at Lot 23, Con. 10, Glenelg, 2 miles West of Markdale. Alex. Black, R.R. 1, Markdale. Phone 121-2. 52-1p  
 FRESH VEGETABLES—Potatoes, at 25 cents for large basket; beets for pickling, 25 cents for 6-quart basket or 40 cents for 11-quart basket; beans, 6 quarts, 20 cents, 11 quarts 35 cents, excellent for canning or pickling; also spinach and onions. Bert Carter, Markdale.

**Markdale Fall Fair**  
**Tuesday & Wednesday**  
**October 4th and 5th**  
**Get a Prize List**

**JAMES E. MATSON**  
 Insurance Agent—Fire and Casualty.  
 Several companies represented.  
 No policy fee.  
 Losses promptly adjusted.  
 Office Hills' Block, Markdale

**SANFORD WARD**  
 R.R. No. 3, Markdale  
 Agent for Farmers' Central Mutual Fire Insurance Co.  
 Also Wind and Casualty Insurance  
 Telephone 84r and we will be glad to give you full particulars on any policy.

**SHELburne MONUMENTAL WORKS**  
 Scotch, American & Foreign Granite Cemetery Lettering Given Special Attention.  
 Shop equipped with latest pneumatic tools.  
 Write or call and get prices.  
 J. W. FLECK

**Shingles and Lumber**  
 We have a full stock of Lumber of all kinds and shingles at the following prices, delivered:  
 5 X B. C. Shingles, \$3.50 per square  
 8 X B. C. Shingles, \$3.20 per square  
 No. 2 X B. C., \$2.90 per square  
 N. B. Extras, \$3.60 per square  
 No. 1 Pine Lath, \$7.50 per thousand  
**J. N. MURDOCK & SON**  
 Phones 63w and 85j  
 DURHAM, ONT

**WOOD'S PHOSPHODINE**  
 The Great English Preparation. Tones and invigorates the whole nervous system, makes new Blood in old veins. Used for Nervous Debility, Head and Brain Worry, Dependancy, Loss of Energy, Palpitation of the Heart, Failing Memory. Price \$2 per box, 3 for \$5. Sold by all druggists, or mailed in plain package on receipt of price. New pamphlet mailed free. THE WOOD MEDICINE CO., TORONTO, ONT.

**MARKDALE LOCAL NEWS**

Mrs. A. E. Colgan is visiting her sister in Chicago, Ill.  
 There will be no services in Christ Church on Sunday, August 28th.  
 Mr. Alex. D. Irwin of Woodstock is visiting with Mrs. J. R. Armstrong.  
 Misses Helen and Victoria Ward of Toronto visited with Dr. and Mrs. A. Brown.  
 Miss Carolyn Armstrong of Toronto is spending her vacation at her home here.  
 Miss Margaret Dundas of Toronto is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. G. S. Dundas.  
 Mr. T. J. Elliott and Miss Greta spent the week-end with friends at Pleasant Point.  
 Mrs. R. M. Phelan and daughter, Anna, of Toronto are visiting with friends in town.  
 Mrs. Arthur Robinson and son, Donald, of Dundalk are visiting with relatives in town.  
 Miss Stella Norris has returned from a boat trip to Sault Ste. Marie and Michipicoten Island.  
 Albert Jackson, licensed chauffeur, is prepared to do driving at all hours. Terms reasonable.

Misses Mildred Cullis and Dell Brodie are visiting in Toronto with Mr. and Mrs. E. Richardson.  
 Rev. C. O. Pherrill is spending a brief holiday in Rosseau, Ont., accompanied by his wife and father.  
 Mr. and Mrs. Howard Dennison and family and Mrs. Squire visited on Sunday with friends at Goderich.  
 Mrs. Russell McCann and daughter, Helen, visited in Owen Sound last week with Mr. and Mrs. A. O. Gillespie.  
 Mr. and Mrs. John Taylor and daughters of Hamilton were week-end visitors with Mr. and Mrs. A. G. Robertson.  
 Week-end visitors with Mr. and Mrs. R. G. Snell were: Mrs. J. J. Johnston of Meaford and Mrs. Noble of Toronto.  
 Mr. and Mrs. R. C. Walker and daughter of Brantford are visiting with the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. L. Walker.  
 Miss Edythe Armstrong is visiting at her home here after taking a Summer Course at Queen's University in Kingston.  
 Bake Sale at the home of Miss M. Mann on Saturday, August 27th, afternoon and evening, auspices of the Anglican Guild.  
 Misses Lily and Geraldine Matson of Toronto and Mrs. R. C. Moxley of Ottawa were recent visitors with Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Matson.  
 Mr. and Mrs. Harry Mitchell and daughter, Helen, and Miss Clara Mitchell, all of Toronto, visited last week with Mrs. Wm. Lucas.  
 Norman Blair, son of Dr. J. K. Blair, M.P., of Arthur is visiting Jack McNab, and will accompany him to Lindsay for a few days.  
 Mr. and Mrs. George Lucas of Toronto are visiting with the former's mother, Mrs. Wm. Lucas. They returned this week from a trip to Europe.  
 Mr. James Boggs and sister, Miss Mary Boggs, of Marsville visited over the week-end with their cousin, Mrs. Chas. Eagles, and other relatives in the suburbs.  
 Mr. and Mrs. Jas. McKerracher and daughters, Jean and Dorothy, of Chatham visited for a few days with Mrs. J. R. Armstrong and Mrs. Aifred Tolton.  
 Mrs. T. S. Sproule, who has spent the past few months visiting at her old home here, left on Tuesday for Niagara-on-the-Lake to visit with her sister, Mrs. Ansley.  
 Mrs. Norman Wells and family returned to their home at Meaford last Sunday. They were accompanied by Mrs. Elizabeth Wells and Miss Evelyn Hill, who will visit there for a week.  
 Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Bowser and Jack of New York visited for a few days with Mrs. Bowser's sister, Mrs. H. Noble. Mr. and Mrs. Bowser were returning home after a trip through California, British Columbia and the Western Provinces.  
 An Ice Cream Social will be held at the Church of the Advent, Beavertown, on Friday, September 2nd. Softball game at 6 o'clock, followed by moving pictures. Admission 10 and 15 cents. Proceeds to assist in purchasing lights for church.  
 Mrs. R. C. Holmes, Mrs. R. Thorpe and Mrs. J. B. Wilson were visitors at the home of the former's sister, Mrs. Wm. T. Wiley, the first of the week. Mrs. M. A. Badgerow returned to her home in Toronto with them after a month's visit here.

Rev. A. L. Sanderson is visiting his sister, Mrs. H. H. Mercer.  
 Miss A. Herbison of Shelburne is visiting with Mr. and Mrs. R. Bradley.  
 Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Rooney of Penitton, B.C., are visiting with Mr. and Mrs. T. H. Reburn.  
 Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Hovey and sons, Bill and Fred, of Clifton visited with Mrs. Wm. Lucas.  
 Mr. and Mrs. Harold Bird of Galt are visiting with the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. G. W. Alton.  
 Mrs. Balm Bradey and daughter, Jean, of Meaford are visiting with friends in and around town.  
 Week-end visitors with Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Sproule were: Mr. A. W. Watt and son and Miss Minnie Burewell, all of Toronto.  
 Messrs. R. L. Singleton, Bob and T. D. Berry and George Colgan have returned from a motor trip to North Bay and Eastern Ontario.

**United Church of Canada**  
 Rev. H. S. Warren, R.A.  
 Sunday, August 28th, 1932  
 10 a.m.—Church School.  
 11 a.m.—Worship Service.  
 3 p.m.—Vandeleur Service.  
 7 p.m.—Worship Service.  
 Strangers and visitors welcome.  
 Advertise in The Standard.

**Here and There**  
 Popularity of Canadian apples abroad has notably increased, and last year's exports to Europe from Western Canada reached a new high record of 1,174,000 boxes, as compared with 550,000 boxes in 1930. Fruit growers are anticipating an even larger crop this year.  
 R. Y. Daniand, formerly Traveling Passenger Agent, Canadian Pacific Railway, Winnipeg, was appointed District Passenger Agent, Algonquin District, North Bay, Ont., effective August 15th. Mr. Daniand has had a long and successful career with the Company, and is now receiving congratulations on his most recent promotion.  
 Numbers of anglers returning through Ottawa and Montreal report having experienced exceedingly good bass fishing. This was the expression of a group from Cincinnati, Ohio, who recently visited the bass fishing waters of the Gatineau River, north of Maniwaki, according to A. O. Seymour, General Tourist Agent, Canadian Pacific Railway.  
 This is evidently the peak year with partridge, one would judge from the reports emanating from various parts of the Laurentian and Gatineau districts of Quebec, according to A. O. Seymour, General Tourist Agent, Canadian Pacific Railway. In almost every locality partridge, as the ruffed grouse and Franciscan grouse are best known, are very plentiful. Most flocks hatched this year are nearly full grown.  
 New freight rates on live stock with low minimum weights to meet the competition of motor trucks in the transportation of animals to market have been put into effect by the Canadian Pacific and overland National Railways covering the present from stations within a radius of 150 miles of Toronto, and these were effective from August 15. The new rates are being tried out as an experiment, and it is expected they will result in a very substantial increase in the rail movement of cattle, sheep, and hogs.  
 One of the most interesting passengers arriving in Montreal by the Canadian Pacific S.S. Duchess of Richmond on August 13 was "Miss England III", the world's fastest motor-boat. After the international races with Gar Wood's boat at Detroit, Kaye Don will take "Miss England III" to Toronto, where visitors at the Canadian National Exhibition will be able to see an attempt by the powerful vessel to lower her own or any other boat's record. The big speed boat was accompanied in the Duchess of Richmond by R. E. Garner, senior mechanic, and "mate" to Kaye Don during the races.  
 Two hundred organizations affiliated with the governing body of the Canadian Chamber of Commerce, whose seventh annual convention will be held at Halifax, September 13-15, will send members to a pre- and post-convention sea cruise and land tour with the Clarke Steamship Co., the Dominion Atlantic and the Canadian Pacific Railways, scheduled to leave Montreal September 3 and return there September 19. The sea cruise will be on the S.S. New Northland, calling at Charlottetown, Sydney, St. Pierre-Miquelon, St. John's, Newfoundland, and Halifax, prior to the convention, and will cover the Maritime Provinces after it.  
 Cost of travel to Eastern Quebec, the Lower St. Lawrence and to resorts in the Maritime Provinces has been deflated this summer in a rare revolution that has never been equalled in the history of the railroads of Canada. This reduction works out at about one and one-half for the round-trip to any one of a score of glorious summer centres on Canada's unsurpassed Atlantic seaboard with proportionately reduced fares to many other destinations in eastern Quebec and the Maritime Provinces which are also in effect from stations in the province of Quebec, Montreal and west, and also in Ontario, Scarborough, Capreol, Windsor, Sarnia and east. This great concession by the railroads of Canada is on offer during the month of August with a return limit of 21 days, excluding the date of sale. (82)

**News and Information for the Busy Farmer**

**Ontario's Pear Crop**  
 Prospects are reported to be exceptionally good for a large pear crop in Ontario. The trees came through the winter with very little injury and weather conditions have been excellent for the development of the fruit. Niagara district looks for a yield double that of last year and Burlington also expects to top last year's figures. Taken as a whole, the production for the province should be far in excess of 1931. It is interesting to note that weather conditions have not been so favorable in Nova Scotia, where the crop will be about two-thirds that of last year, while British Columbia will likely have a crop about equal to that of 1931.

**New Tomato Package**  
 A report to the Ontario Marketing Board states that a new package for hot-house tomatoes has been devised and is making a hit with the trade across the border, bringing a premium of about 15c per basket over other packages. The new package is a corrugated paper carton with a wood handle, giving it the appearance of a peck basket. Each tomato is labelled and cellophane wrapped. The cellophane of course is transparent and the buyer can easily see the tomatoes without removing the wrapper and spoiling the appearance of the package. The cellophane wrapper also has other advantages as it keeps the tomato firm and keeps out moisture.

**Current Crop Report**  
 Harvesting operations have been delayed by catchy weather in both Western and Eastern Ontario. Pastures in Western Ontario and part of Central Ontario are reported excellent. The condition of cattle and the milk flow is above normal for the time of year. In Eastern Ontario, on the other hand, the pastures are very poor and the cattle and milk flow are suffering accordingly. South Simcoe reports practically all early potatoes harvested and sold from the district. One farmer north of Alliston dug over 2,000 bags from 14 acres. He reports the demand much greater than was expected, trucks taking their supply right from the field. In Lincoln hills storms caused many thousand dollars worth of damage to peaches, pears, grapes, plums and apples. A tobacco crop of 20,000,000 pounds is expected in Norfolk and harvesting operations are now in full swing. The blueberry crop in Muskoka and Parry Sound districts has not been up to expectations.

**Trade in Farm Products**  
 A statement just issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics estimates the total of Canada's trade in farm products for the fiscal year 1931-32 at \$308,480,201; of this amount \$224,728,269 represents farm products exported while \$90,751,932 represents farm products imported.  
 Mushroom Exploiters Busy  
 The unemployment situation has proved a boon to unprincipled promoters selling mushroom spawn, says the Bureau of Plant Industry, U. S. Department of Agriculture, in a warning just issued. Promoters describe mushroom growing as a new and unexploited business requiring only a small capital investment and comparatively little experience, with almost certain prospects for larger profits because of the alleged scarcity and high prices of mushrooms. These claims are for the most part misleading, says the Bureau, advising anyone who proposes to grow mushrooms to thoroughly investigate market conditions and the risks of the business.  
 Ontario Farm Organizations Show Large Annual Turnover  
 Figures reveal that during the past year 42 Ontario farmers' co-operatives embracing 28,000 members did an average yearly business per member of \$587. This does not by any means represent all of the co-operative effort in the province. It does tend to show, however, that farmers are uniting in their efforts to keep in business. The sixteen million and a half dollars worth of business conducted by those included in the above figure represents sales of live stock, wool, dairy products, poultry products, fruit and vegetables, seed and grain and miscellaneous products and the purchase for resale to members of such articles as machinery, feed, fertilizers, twine and many other things.  
 European Pine Shoot Moth  
 The European pine shoot moth was imported into Canada in recent years and is rapidly becoming a serious menace to many species of pine grown in this country. Scotch pine, red pine, jack pine, and mugo pine are particularly susceptible to attack. Every owner of ornamental pine trees, pine plantations or natural pine forests, especially in Southern Ontario, is urgently requested to co-operate in an attempt at an early eradication of this pest. Cut off the infested shoots and buds in the fall. A valuable service will be rendered by reporting any infestation to the Dominion Entomologist, Department of Agriculture, Ottawa. No postage is required on letters sent to the above address.

**Census Farm Figures**  
 Figures released by the Bureau of Statistics in connection with the census taken last year show that the number of farms in Ontario has decreased from 158,053 in 1921 to 152,174 in 1931, a difference of 5,779 farms. The number of Ontario farms by acre content is given as follows: 1 to 10 acres, 15,934; 11 to 50 acres, 30,665; 51 to 100 acres, 68,620; 101 to 200 acres, 58,295; 201 to 299 acres, 9,451; 300 acres and over, 9,269. Another report shows the number of automobiles on Canadian farms to have increased from 157,000 in 1921 to 321,300 in 1931. Ontario has by far the largest number of cars, 125,716. It has also 14,586 motor trucks. Other farm machinery is listed as follows: Tractors, 19,000, gasoline engines, 45,000, binders 124,000, threshing machines 8,400, cream separators 127,000, milking machines 4,000. The silos 35,700, electric motors 9,600. A total of 32,294 farms in Ontario have gas or electric light, 41,330 have radio, 103,932 have telephone, 20,154 water piped in the kitchen and 12,179 piped in the bathroom.

**Ensilage Oats, Peas and Vetches**  
 The following excerpts from the annual report of the Dominion Field Husbandman for 1931 will be of special interest to farmers who include oats, peas and vetches for ensilage in their general crop plan: dough stage produce a high yield of good quality ensilage and cutting at this stage is to be recommended over earlier or later cuttings. It is not advisable to allow the oats, peas and vetch crop to wilt more than two or three hours before ensiling. Adding water to oats, peas and vetches does not improve the quality of ensilage. Oats, peas and vetches put into the silo without cutting will produce ensilage which is mouldy and not fit for feed. The length of time in storage appears to have no adverse effect on oats-peas-vetch ensilage. Lots kept in separate test silos through periods of three, seven and nine months, respectively, at the Central Experimental Farm, Ottawa, gave excellent ensilage. The length of time in storage apparently having no adverse effect on the material.

**British Fruit Men See Ontario Orchards**  
 Five representatives of the Fruit and Produce Exchange of Great Britain, including the managing director of that organization, have recently completed an inspection of the fruit producing areas of Ontario. The party was conducted under the sponsorship of the Fruit Growers' Association of Ontario, and at the invitation of Andrew Fulton. Mr. Fulton is the commercial representative of the Association on the British market.  
 P. W. Hodgetts, secretary of the Fruit Growers' Association, stated that the fruit producers of Ontario should feel elated at the opportunity of welcoming these visitors from the Motherland, as this group represents the largest potential market for Ontario fruit in the British Isles. Portraying the extent of business effected by the Fruit and Produce Exchange, Mr. Hodgetts said that last year, a single Branch of this British concern had purchased one million boxes of apples. After having spent several days in this province the visitors continued their journey to New York, where they will attend a meeting of the International Apple Shippers.

**Toronto Potato Dealers Predict Increased Price**  
 According to reports received by the Ontario Marketing Board the early potato crop will show a yield of at least ten per cent. less than last year. Further reports to the Board state that for this reason, a number of the larger dealers in Toronto are predicting an increase in price.

**Britain Wants Good Seed**  
 In a statement issued recently by George H. Clark, Dominion Seed Commissioner, in connection with the sale of red clover and alsike seed in the British market, the following comment appears: "Our growers should know that our valuable export market overseas pays top prices for only well-cleaned, bloomed, bright seed of not less than 98 per cent. purity by weight and should know also that if they will produce seed of the quality asked for in Great Britain the demand there for Canadian grown seed may be expected to continue."

**Canadian Cattle in Demand at Glasgow**  
 Recent advice from the Canadian Government Trade Commissioner at Glasgow, Scotland, in connection with cattle from S.S. "Sularia," numbering 443 head, met with an active demand. They were of exceptional quality, nearly all polled Aberdeen, Angus Crosses, Hereford and Shorthorn Crosses, mostly good prime beef or suitable for short keep purposes. The attendance of buyers was large, many farmers being present as well as wholesale and retail beef traders from various cities. About 70 per cent. of the cattle would go for slaughter and 30 per cent. for further feeding. The Black Cattle sold from £21 to £29 per head, while the Colored Cattle brought from £18 to £30. Beef Cattle made about £1 per head more than at the last sale.

**Blueberry Supply Heavy**  
 The volume of blueberries reaching the market this year is considerably greater than that of any recent previous year. This is the opinion of C. E. Broughton, Ontario Marketing Board. Mr. Broughton said that hitherto blueberry picking has been an activity confined to farmers. This year, however, many of the unemployed have turned to the picking and selling of this fruit as a means of obtaining ready cash. In the Sudbury district alone it is reported that approximately 500 unemployed are engaged in this work. Based on the most recent figures, express shipments from this section are greater than those of last year by some 3,000 eleven quart baskets.

**Crop Conditions**  
 Following is a summary of crop conditions in Ontario at the end of July: The harvesting of all wheat was practically completed. Yields were about average and the quality of grain splendid except in fields damaged by Hessian Fly or lodged. Spring wheat, oats, barley and mixed grains were improved by rainfall but yields to unfavorable weather at seeding time and in the first three weeks of June. Harvesting of barley and oats was under way the first week of August in Western Ontario and the following week in Eastern Ontario. Pastures are good in the central and western districts, but poor in the western part, due to insufficient rainfall. Hay and clover damaged by wet weather. Alfalfa crops were good yields in western and central Ontario but the hay was fields were heavy and second cutting developed rapidly. Root crops have improved but will not be up to usual standard. Corn, though backward, has made good growth, but many fields are uneven and spotty. Potato acreage is estimated 7 per cent. less than last year and production will be below normal. Blight and Leaf Hopper have caused damage. A large acreage of buckwheat was sown and appears in first-class condition. Wind and insect damage together with lack of sufficient hot weather has reduced the tobacco prospects in Norfolk.

**Welcomed to Scotland**



Six hundred Canadians who call Glasgow home, were greeted on their arrival in the Clyde city by Sir Thomas Kelly, LL.D., Lord Provost, and the magistrates of the city, when they arrived recently in the Canadian Pacific liner "Duchess of Bedford" for a re-union.  
 Gathered together from all parts of Canada, and transported by special train to Montreal, the Glaswegians are making a two-months stay, during which they are being entertained by the City of Glasgow, its magistrates and councillors held a reception in the Art Galleries at Kelvingrove.  
 The party, which left Montreal in the Duchess of Bedford, July 6, returns from Glasgow Saturday, August 20, in the same 20,000-ton liner.