

BUSINESS DIRECTORY

LEGAL

THOS. DELANEY, Barrister, Solicitor, Notary Public, Etc., 320 Bay Street, TORONTO.

WALTER E. HARRIS, Barrister and Solicitor, Etc. Office over Stephens' Drug Store, Markdale.

LUCAS, HENRY & LUCAS, Barristers, Solicitors, etc. Offices, Markdale, Dundalk, Durham; Federal Building, Toronto. I. B. Lucas, K.C. W. D. Henry, K.C. I. B. Lucas, Jr.

DENTISTRY

L. G. CAMPBELL, L.D.S., D.D.S., Dental Surgeon, Graduate of Ontario College of Dentistry and University of Toronto. Office over the Post Office. Office hours 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. Appointments made by phone.

DR. J. A. McARTHUR, Dentist, Office in the Artley Block, over Perkins, Markdale store. Entrance at south-west corner of building, Toronto Street.

VETERINARY

DR. T. W. WILSON, Veterinary Surgeon, Fiesherston. Physician to all domestic animals. Surgery a specialty. Phone Fiesherston 2 & 4.

AUCTIONEER

B. H. WALDEN, Licensed Auctioneer for the County of Grey. All sales promptly attended to. Farm sales a specialty. Arrangements for sale dates may be made at the Standard Office or with B. H. Walden, Markdale.

FRATERNAL

L. O. L.—Markdale L.O.L. No. 1045 meets in the Orange Hall, Markdale at 8 o'clock p.m. the first Thursday in each month. Visiting brethren cordially invited. A. E. Colgan, W.M.; Elgin McFadden, Rec.-Sec.

A. F. & A. M.—Hiram Lodge No. 490, G. R. C., Markdale, meets in the Masonic Hall, Reburn Block, at 8 o'clock p.m. the second Thursday in each month. T. Stewart Cooper, W.M.; A. E. Colgan, Secy.

R. B. K.—Victoria Preceptory No. 232 meets in the Orange Hall, Markdale, at 8 o'clock p.m. the third Thursday in each month. Visiting brethren always cordially welcomed. A. E. Colgan, W.P.; J. E. England, Registrar.

Here and There

(612)

"The Canadian Government is co-operating with ranches and exporters in their efforts to secure a market in Great Britain for Canadian cattle," said Hon. Robert Weir, Minister of Agriculture, who visited Montreal recently to inspect an experimental shipment of western steers at the stockyards in that city. The cattle, comprising 416 head of shorthorns, Herefords, Angus and pure-bred steers, were brought to Montreal on Canadian Pacific Railway for shipment to Manchester, England.

Analyzing the causes of business depression in Canada, E. W. Beatty, chairman and president of the Canadian Pacific Railway, in a speech before the American Institute of Steel Construction, recently, recalled American suggestions that cancellation of foreign debts due the United States would cure present world conditions and benefit the country that cancelled them. "It is not surprising," said Mr. Beatty, "that your men of great vision have reached the conclusion that if they (the war debts) were removed, industry would be stimulated, trade would expand, and prosperity would return, and out of the revivification of the world conditions would inevitably come great benefit to the United States."

A forty-mile ski marathon from Lake Louise to Banff will be one of the big features of the Banff Winter Carnival which will open February 1st next. The run will cross turbulent mountain streams and will follow ascending and descending ridges of great height. "No smooth travelling in the last half," is the way skiing experts who have planned it, describe the event.

Fur farming in Canada is now established as a leading industry. The latest available figures show that the industry to-day represents a capital value of \$2,930,617, of which \$1,401,453 is invested in fur-bearing animals. Prince Edward Island is the leader in the industry, with Ontario and Quebec not far behind. Ten years ago total value of fur-bearing animals on fur farms in Canada was placed at \$1,723,105.

Showing of the Canadian Pacific Railway Company for the month of September, in which an increase of \$1,721,545 was shown in net earnings over the total for September of last year, in the face of an actual decrease in gross earnings, is a tribute to a management's ability to adapt itself to unfavorable conditions, according to a financial authority of Montreal. The showing itself is not an indication of improved business for gross earnings were only \$19,192,225 as against \$19,551,217 one year ago, a decline of \$358,991, but it is a favorable development for the company itself. What was done was to cut down operating expenses from \$14,540,597, shown in September one year ago, to \$12,469,059 for September, 1930. Some indication of what retrenchment in overhead costs could accomplish was given in the August figures, when starting out with a decline in gross earnings of \$2,182,387, the company was able to show a natural increase in net of \$388,376 over the corresponding period of last year. The results for September are naturally even better than this.

News and Information for the Busy Farmer

Furnished by the Ontario Department of Agriculture

The O.A.C. Apiculture exhibit at the C.N.E. attracted much interest. A number of visitors stated that they had abstained from eating honey for fear of getting fat. They were informed that honey is absorbed directly into the blood stream and acts as an immediate source of energy, also that many entrants in the swimming marathons used honey in their training diets and that some actually consumed honey during the races.

A considerable increase in attendance at O. A. C. this year is anticipated. A total of 156 applications have been received for admission to the First Year, \$3 for the Associate Course, and 73 for the Degree Course. A total of about 450 students in the agricultural course is expected. At Macdonald Institute a total of 216 students have been accepted, of which 134 are new students this year.

Buy Canadian Grapes

There will be no lack of grapes in Canada this fall as the vineyards of Ontario and British Columbia will produce a crop estimated at 32,000 tons. As any doctor will tell you, no fruit is more healthful than the grape. It is a delicious dessert, a wholesome conserve, and a real refreshing beverage. The Canadian varieties include blues, whites and ambers. They are sold by the box and basket and in both quality and flavor are fully equal to the best imported grapes of similar varieties.

Attractive Exhibits

Exhibits under auspices of the Ontario Department of Agriculture in the Government Building at the Canadian National Exhibition attracted keen interest and unstinted admiration. The Ontario Marketing Board's exhibit featured in a convincing way the advisability of buying home-grown farm products, the message being addressed especially to the women of urban Ontario. The position of agricultural representatives as the link between the farmers and government institutions was cleverly demonstrated in another exhibit. The Women's Institutes Branch had a striking exhibit which portrayed the valuable work being done under their auspices and which attracted the attention of every woman. The O.A.C. exhibit presented in a graphic way the threefold character of Farm Wealth—Food, Time and Beauty. One-half of the Department's section was devoted to a remarkably fine display of fruits, vegetables and other farm produce.

An Unwise Practice

Numerous reports have been received from time to time of serious losses taken on grading by country merchants who have held their eggs for a higher market. The holding of eggs at country points for a rising market is decidedly unwise because of the fact that storage facilities are not adequate to maintain quality in the egg. Eggs are graded by candling before a strong light, and the grade of the eggs depends on the size of the air-cell. This in turn varies in accordance with the amount of CO₂ or carbon dioxide given off by the egg through its shell. You can't fool the egg grader and it doesn't pay to hold.

Big Apple Crop

P. W. Hodgetts, director of the Fruit Branch, describes the apple outlook as the best since 1925. A crop of 550,000 barrels is expected, as compared with 635,000 barrels last year. The crop is particularly clean, well colored and of good quality. The bulk will come from commercial orchards which have been steadily increasing their percentage of better class varieties, such as McIntosh and Spy. With apple-growing a straight business proposition, insects and disease are now much better controlled than formerly and little damage is reported this year. Prices will hardly be as good as a year ago. Arrangements are being made to market more fruit in the West. The principal packages will be barrels and hampers. Central packing will be done this year at Brighton, Simcoe, Thornbury, Picton, Trenton and Strathroy.

Competitions For Boys and Girls Five hundred boys from Ontario farms anticipated in the judging competition of live stock, roots and grains, fruits and vegetables, at the C.N.E. last week, under the direction of the Agricultural Representatives Branch. A total of \$1500 in prize money was offered in the various contests. The boys had a very instructive and enjoyable stay at the Ex. There were also over three hundred girls entered in the Household Science Judging Competition which proved a real success.

The next big event for Ontario farm boys and girls will be the Royal 500 Party of boys and a similar party that will take in about 250 girls. Ten boys are selected

from each county and five from each Northern Ontario district, and five girls from each county. Local contests to decide the county winners are now in progress.

The Department of Animal Husbandry, O.A.C., reports the death of the 18-year-old Shorthorn cow, "College Augusta 5th" after a long and singularly useful life. During her career she gave birth to and raised sixteen single calves, and 70 per cent. of the present Shorthorn herd are direct descendants of hers.

Spraying Pays

The spray supervisor in Leeds County reports that the good orchards, carefully looked after, indicate a good crop of first-class apples, while orchards only partially sprayed are badly infested with scab and apple maggot. This is undoubtedly the case in most fruit-growing districts, and it emphasizes once again the need for systematic and intensive spraying of orchards if clean, desirable fruit is to be obtained.

Minister's Address

In an impressive address at the C.N.E. on Agricultural Day, Hon. Thomas L. Kennedy made several strong points. "The time has come in Ontario," he said, "when registration of live stock should go to a higher standard. I hope to see the

time very shortly when all breeds will be of far higher standard, so that the rest of the world will know that when they get an animal from Canada it will be free from disease and parasites and have a long line of production behind it."

The Minister also visualized what it would mean to Ontario farmers if Canadians would buy home-grown fruits. The repercussion of benefit would reach all industry and help provide jobs. The Minister also stressed that knowledge was an increasingly essential factor to successful farming and he outlined some of the Government work in conducting classes for young farmers.

The Western Market

The Ontario Growers' Market is enthusiastic about the Western market for Ontario-grown fruit and vegetables. Tomatoes must be packed in lugs and paper wrapped for this market, according to C. W. Bauer, secretary, who says further: "The West wants Ontario tomatoes, but wants them packed differently. We can sell our tomatoes in 11-cup baskets in the West at satisfactory prices, but if we want to develop a large market for tomatoes at good prices they must be packed differently."

A similar situation has developed in regard to peaches. Officers of

the Council have come to the conclusion that basket packing is not a satisfactory method to be used for the Western market. Different Ontario fruit-growing organizations are equipping themselves to pack peaches in boxes for the Western trade. It is realized that to expand their markets better packages must be utilized.

Slats' Diary

Friday—Mr Gillem was down to are house today and Ant Emmy was a talking to him about his wife and she sed I here yure wife suffers a grate deel from nirvness and Mr Gillem replied and sed wel she is pritty nirvus but I think I am the I wich suffers from it becuz she seems to ruther enjoy it.

Saturday—I gess pa is a going to get red of the ole 2nd handed ford at last becuz he sez that when ever he stops at a strange place evry I wants to no wear the accident happened.

Sunday—Pa got wurd today that three cuzzens was a coming here to spend there vacashuns and ma got a telephone call that her Ant from out east was coming. Pa sed he don't no what we are going to do so Ant Emmy sed he better get that new book of Ine stines about Relativity.

Munday—Cuzzen Clarence was

talking to pa today and he had to self his machene and his wifes dia-mon ring. He sed he got a cut in his salry a yr. ago but even at that he was getting along all rite till they give him an interest in the business and now he is broke.

Tuesday—Unkel Hess pefew was a going to join up with the navy but when Ant Het found out he wood half to tern a lot of nauticlike terms she sed she woodent let him go and she diddent.

Wednesday—Went to a church wedding tonite and the bride was very virvuous till the groom sed I Do and she settled down rite away. Youd think a woman all most forty wood be settled down but she wasnt.

Thursday—Tell Sputt tore down his telephone last month and they a rested him and yesterday they sent him to the wirk house and he sent wurd home that they give him the rite number when he got there so thats sum consolashun.

Fall Fair Dates

Barrie Sept. 18, 19
Bolton Oct. 2, 3
Caledon Sept. 25, 26
Cape Croker Reserve Sept. 24, 25
Chatsworth Oct. 8, 9
Chesley Sept. 24, 25
Clarksburg Sept. 22, 23
Collingwood Sept. 23-26

Dundalk Sept. 29, 30
Faversham Oct. 1, 2
Fiesherston Sept. 18, 19
Grand Valley October 6, 7
Hanover Sept. 18, 19
Holstein Sept. 29, 30
Kilsyth Sept. 30, Oct. 1
London (Western Fair) Sept. 14-15
Markdale Oct. 6, 7
Orangeville Sept. 17, 18
Ottawa (Central Canada) Aug. 24-9
Owen Sound Oct. 1-3
Paisley Sept. 29, 30
Rocklyn Oct. 13, 14
Shelburne Sept. 22, 23
Tara Oct. 6, 7
Walters Falls Sept. 29, 30

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CANADIAN LEGION
Markdale Branch

Regular meeting in the Armouries—Second and Fourth Monday.

MARKDALE CHAUTAUQUA
IN THE ARMOURIES, SEPTEMBER 21, 22, 23 and 24

Monday Evening, Sept. 21st

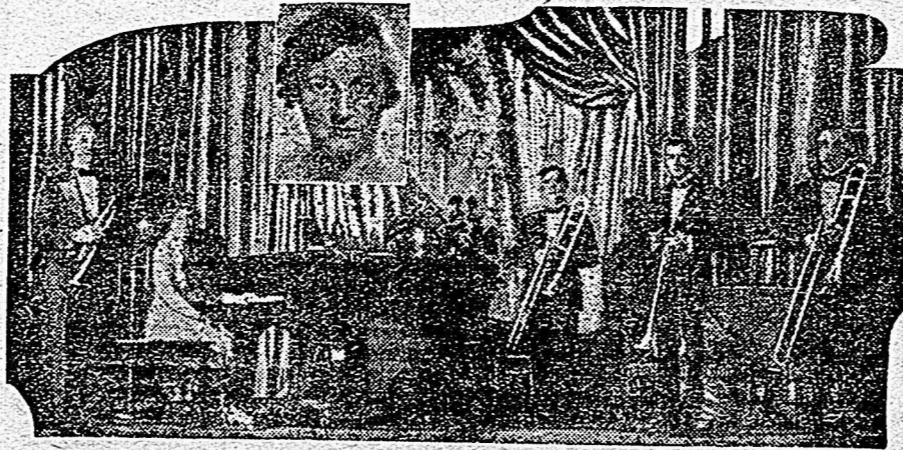
Opening Sketch, Serious Drama, "The Valiant"
Notable Comedy, "Mrs. Plimpton's Husband"
by Canadian Players



Tuesday Afternoon

Musical: Herbert Petrie and Company

Unique Musical Company--Canadian Chautauqua Feature



PETRIE QUINTETTE AND CONSTANCE NEVILLE-JOHS

A sparkle of gold instruments and a flood of beautiful melody greet the audience as the curtain rises on the big musical entertainment to be presented at the Canadian Chautauqua here by the Petrie Quintette and Constance Neville-Johns. Brilliant symphonic arrangements of the music you love, interspersed with novel and amazing instrumental stunts and popular vocal numbers, are presented by the five versatile members of the Quintette.

Miss Constance Neville-Johns, who appears as soloist with the Quintette, is a charming coloratura soprano who comes from far-away Australia. She is a graduate of the Melbourne University and has appeared in concert, opera and as soloist with symphony orchestras throughout Australia, New Zealand, Italy and the United States.

Lecture, "Under the Southern Cross"
Constance Neville-Johns

Tuesday Evening

"High Lights in Harmony"

Petrie Artists and Constance Neville-Johns

Wednesday Afternoon

"An Afternoon in the Land of Make-Believe", Lucille Elmore Company

Wednesday Evening

Entertainment by The Lucille Elmore Revue Company
Lecture, "All Aboard", by Dr. Elwood T. Bailey



DR. T. ELWOOD BAILEY
"Full Speed Ahead" is the title of the interest-compelling lecture to be delivered by Dr. T. Elwood Bailey. His message is of vital importance to every community.

Thursday Afternoon

ENTERTAINMENT—Sue Hastings Marionettes

Thursday Evening

Popular Broadway Comedy—"Old Crusty Takes the Air"—Peerless Players

