Wall Street Crash

"Something Subtly Harmful to the Spirit of the Nation Occurs When So Many People Make So Much Money Without Earning it by Productive Labor

"It was announced by the Stock Exchange that the total market value of all stocks listed on the exchange has declined from about £17,414,600,000 on October 1 to £14,350,400,000 on November 1, a decline of £3,070,200,000. A high record value was reached on September 1st, with £17,933,600,000."
—Daily Telegraph New York Correspondent.

The weekly reviews of America, the organs of serious thought, are concerned about recent happenings in Wall Street. The "New Republic" in a searching article, says:—

"Is there anybody who would argue that the behaviour of the stock exchange during the past year has been a useful element in the nation's life? What good does it do for wealth—even paper wealth—to be won and lost so quickly?

"While the market was going up, the successful bulls and those who profited by their over-confidence loudly proclaimed, despite all critics, the virtues of speculation for the rise, but many of these same forces now console the speculators on their losses only by pointing out their folly. The question is insistent, what could have been done to prevent what has happened? What can be done to prevent its happening again?

"Some of the luxury trades will of course be hit, but they do not constitute the backbone of production and trade. Industry may now decline, but if the upswing it will be largely as a consequence of trade cycles which would have occurred even if [illegible] had not been speculation.

"The argument about [illegible] is that the stock market [illegible] speculation, [illegible] In theory, the stock [illegible] It is supposed to [illegible] which [illegible] shares of ownership in [illegible] politics can do so. Stock [illegible] selling a [illegible] wife ownership [illegible] to [illegible] she [illegible]

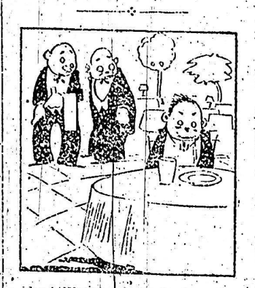
"There must be some social control of the use which private business makes of its surplus funds. There must be a good deal of popular education concerning the whole matter. We cannot hope to suppress the human instinct to gamble, but we may limit its capacity or harm in a realm which is so closely associated with the life of the nation. We may do something to make the stock market serve the purpose it is supposed to serve."

Flies Head-Down In "Pea-Soup" Fog

Flying upside down in a dense fog, cutting figure eights with a light plane without touching the rudder-bar; shattering a propeller by running into a flock of crows, and setting fire to an old ship as part of a Fourth of July celebration and watching the pyrotechnical display from a parachute, are among the thrilling and unusual experiences of Randy Enslow, noted cross-country flier and Lindbergh's former barnstorming partner, who has flown more than 4,000 hours in a 13-year aerial career.

"I have heard pilots tell of battling up 2,000 or 2,500 feet through fog without using their instruments," writes the aviator in the December issue of Popular Science Monthly. "I'm from Missouri. They will have to show me. When my senses tell me one thing and the little dials on the instrument board tells me another, usually the dials are right. I've never doubted that after one experience I had flying in California.

"The ship nosed into a big cloud at about 7,000 feet. The fog was so thick I could hardly see the propeller. The wings disappeared. The tail seemed to drop off. Sitting in the cockpit was like riding in a little bathtub a mile above the earth. When I dropped out of the cloud I looked over the side at the ship to see [illegible] from the ground below. What I saw was [illegible]

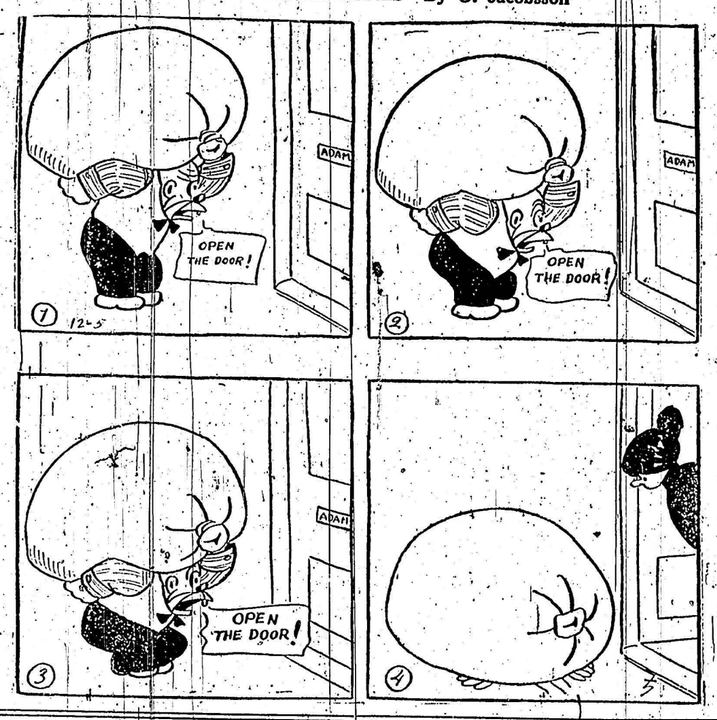


Dead Wa[illegible] the corner [illegible] Walter: [illegible] thing."

CHEERFULNESS

You get cheerfulness out of life in proportion as you put cheerfulness in. You cannot invest economically coin of expected dividends in [illegible] money.

ADAMSON'S ADVENTURES—By O. Jacobsson



Banker's Rebuke To Young Duke

History of Coutts' Bank Tells Story of Famous People

ROYAL ACCOUNTS

[illegible] Duke of Sutherland [illegible] Duchess of Devonshire to Thomas Coutts, the equally famous banker in the days of Pitt and Napoleon and the Prince Regent, [illegible] Ralph M. Reppington's "History of a Banking Family," just published here. The material has been [illegible] largely from a collection of correspondence and other matter in the vaults of the bank.

Gambling was into debt with Thos. Coutts, but the Duke's knowledge, and was afraid to [illegible] position to her husband.

"[illegible] my dear Coutts," she writes, "I [illegible] my wishes, but for God's sake give me patience for about [illegible] and I will be cleared [illegible]

DUKE'S REPUDIATION.

[illegible] was forced to [illegible] that the [illegible] Coutts [illegible] could not [illegible] pay the [illegible] of other debts. The [illegible] from Coutts to pay the [illegible] and then asked Coutts [illegible] He, however, replied that [illegible] for himself, and Coutts left the [illegible]

The duke, however, had a conference, and deposited with Coutts a letter to her son, Lord Hartington, begging him to pay "this just and fair demand" when the old duke died.

Thomas Coutts sent a copy of the letter to the young duke, who was inclined to question the amount. A draft of Thomas Coutts' reply still exists at the bank. He was very angry.

"I can boast (he writes), of as noble a descent from ancestors as Your Grace or any man in Britain, and cannot submit patiently to accusation."

The young duke paid his mother's debts.

Coutts Bank still keeps an account that began in the reign of William and Mary. Its cheques bear the "Three Crowns" badge—three crowns, with a monogram, surrounded with the words "At the Three Crowns in the Strand—next door to the Globe Tavern," and, underneath, the date, A.D. 1692.

FIRST ROYAL ACCOUNT.

The first entry in the bank's ledgers referring to the Royal Family occurs in 1716—213 years ago—and Coutts' have been bankers for the Royal Family ever since.

It was in 1761 that Thomas Coutts joined the bank. Thomas was the most famous Coutts in its history.

He corresponded with all the Prime Ministers of his day, and was the banker of half the peerage and many of the "crowned heads of Europe."

When aged nearly eighty he married Harriet Mellon, the actress (his second wife), who afterwards became Duchess of St. Albans. "His family," it is said, "were furious." He left Harriet "everything of which he might be possessed . . . absolutely."

Thomas Coutts called his bank his "shop," and the Coutts, England's most famous bankers, have never been ashamed of the word. Baroness Burdett-Coutts, who saw the old bank in the Strand in the reign of George III. and lived to see the new bank opened in the reign of Edward VIII., towards the end of her life wrote: "I do factor myself all my kind, dear friends [illegible] old shop are pleased that [illegible]"

John Bull's Hat Is "In the Ring"

Britain Out to Regain Trade Lost to U.S. in South America

London—William Graham, president of the Board of Trade, at a dinner to diplomats of three South American countries, said that it was the immediate British task to regain the former trade position in South America, with all friendliness toward the United States and to improve on it if possible.

He stated that Great Britain had held important positions in the markets of Argentina, Brazil and Uruguay before the war, but found after the conflict that the United States had largely stepped into his shoes. He referred with appreciation to the manner in which a recent British trade mission was received in those countries.

The Brazilian Ambassador, Uruguayan Minister and Argentine Chargé d'Affaires were the guests of honor in the crimson and gilt drawing room of Lancaster House. In addition to Mr. Graham, Foreign Secretary Henderson, Lord D'Abernon and Sir Ronald Lindsay, recently appointed Ambassador to Washington, were among the distinguished leaders present.

In proposing a toast to the prosperity of the three South American countries, Mr. Henderson referred to the gigantic strides made by them during the last century in agriculture, industry and education, and expressed the keen British interest in these developments.

Lord D'Abernon told of his recent visit on a trade mission and, with reference to the $45,000,000 trade agreement negotiated with Argentina, quoted Sir Malcolm Robertson, a former Ambassador to Buenos Ayres, as saying that this order was not only valuable in itself, but represented the beginning of "an enormous thing."

STRENGTH OF MIND

Nobody knows the strength of his mind, and the force of steady and regular application, till he has tried. This is certain: he that sets out upon week legs will not only go farther, but grow stronger, too, than one who with a vigorous constitution and firm limbs only sits still.—Locke.

When people read they begin to reason, and when they reason they progress.

The Empire Movement

Johannesburg Sunday Times: A briefly cabled at the time, the Trade Union Congress at Belfast was astonished to discover in its president, Mr. Tillet, M.P., of the Transport Workers' Union, an ardent disciple of the Empire cause. . . . Mr. Tillett's [illegible] to be the practical [illegible] of Imperialism is the [illegible] owing to the fact that he was formerly regarded as a [illegible] an individual who [illegible] sought to [illegible] Labor. A man who [illegible] any price by his colleagues and one who was [illegible] planning to [illegible] he was [illegible] paid [illegible] and [illegible] would. If such men can be brought to see the error of his ways—"Tariff barriers with the Empire," he said at Belfast, "should be broken down, not raised"—there may still be hope for some of those who, in this country, have [illegible] to [illegible] to [illegible] and [illegible] of the [illegible]

The King's Representative

Capetown S. A. Review: There is the agitation that the next Governor-General should be a South African. There is no fault to be found with the [illegible] that the right man can be found in the country. But surely this premature agitation is almost indecent while the Earl of Athlone is still in office. There is much to be said in favor of a South African occupying the highest post of honor the country can bestow. But the post requires very special qualifications, and these are not likely to be best cultivated in the political field. It follows, therefore, that the post of Governor-General should not be considered a reward for having been a good Nationalist, a good Socialist, or a good Laborite. Political bias would be a positive vice in a Governor-General.

New Zealand Butter

La Patrie (Ind.): Canada, because of its climate, is incapable of producing dairy products in free competition with the Antipodes. For this reason, thanks to the new tariff, which is reduced to one cent a pound, New Zealand is enabled to furnish us with more than 20,000,000 pounds of butter a year. In Canada butter should of course be dearer in winter. But Australia and New Zealand are enjoying summer while we are in winter, so that unless we have a tariff which equalizes conditions our industry cannot meet their competition during the cold season.

First Suffragette: "If you were running for office would you buy votes?"
Second Suffragette: "Not unless they could be exchanged or credited."

Cheer Up Verses and Random [illegible]ymes

By ROBERT HENRY TODD

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The Village Church-Bell

Sweet-toned voices, gently calling
Simple ones to wend their way
To the chapel, night is falling;
Come, my children, come and pray.

Friends

The way to happiness, I know
Is this: Just choose your road and go
Along it, smiling cheerfully
To all the folks you chance to see.

Your smile some will return, and may
Desire your presence day by day;
Then, when the road seems rough, you'll find,
These friendly ones are helpful, kind.

Enemies

The Frost kissed a lily,
Away its beauty sped;
Grim death touched an infant,
Its tiny spirit fled.

Fire

A great-maned monster, taking toll
For fuel to its blazing pyre,
And glorying when its smoke-clouds roll—
The [illegible]

Earth-Bound

Within the drifting clouds I trace
The outline of a much-loved face,
Imploring, but so far away,
To one whose soul is cased in clay.

[illegible]

There's a cloud-like [illegible]
moon and [illegible]
And it swiftly [illegible]
night;
But I wonder if [illegible]
be
A concourse of [illegible]
taking flight.

Light

Livid streak of [illegible]
Piercing thro' [illegible]
So, is grace, the [illegible]
Gaze in wonder [illegible]

The [illegible]

I am "cockle [illegible]
And I'm rich [illegible]
I can cook [illegible]
That [illegible]
And the spoon [illegible]
While on [illegible]
Than the mi[illegible]
We must [illegible]

Now, my girl[illegible]
'Twill [illegible]
[illegible]
And by-[illegible]
Make [illegible]
[illegible]
As we [illegible]
Folks all [illegible]
Oh, I [illegible]
When I'm [illegible]

Radio Quit Rumor Started

Penguin Island, Believed Lost, Still Above Sea, Paris Learns

[illegible] Paris [illegible] the Trocadero [illegible] Colonies that St. Paul Island, commonly [illegible] Penguin Island, [illegible] of the Mid[illegible] Pacific [illegible] Paris [illegible] Penguin Island [illegible] Pacific [illegible] Paris [illegible] Penguin Island [illegible] Pacific [illegible] Paris [illegible] Penguin Island [