

### The Conquest Of Diphtheria

Centuries ago Greek and Roman doctors described in their writings the ravages of a nose and throat disease. They did not call it diphtheria in their records but that is what it was.

A lot of things have happened since then. Medical men through the ages have given the disease their best thoughts, until now it is known as diphtheria but many other of the communicable maladies on the lists of human experience.

But, even though knowledge is power, it does not mean, in this case, that the battle is completely won. Having acquired their information, the doctors must take further steps in order that it may do some good. They must tell the public, and convince it, and move it to action.

In the case of diphtheria, if they succeed in doing these things, you may be reading in the newspapers some day "no more diphtheria" instead of "no more influenza". A coroner's jury will investigate. And the jury will want to know "what caused So-and-so's death?" — not "what caused it?" "Thank you, but "what caused it?" In other words, we are reaching the point where it is considered unnecessary for a single death from diphtheria to happen, and when one does happen it will be considered the result of somebody's carelessness, and that somebody will have to be punished.

Diphtheria results from a germ setting in the victim's throat. The germ gives off a poison called toxin, and it is this toxin that spreads through the system and causes illness. So the first treatment for diphtheria should be to neutralize the toxin.

It is now that it was made. A vigorous search for the toxin led to the discovery that it had a special property. It is a protein which is easily broken down by heat. So the toxin can be destroyed by boiling.

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### Still Friends With France

#### A Tribute to M. Briand

"I shall never think of negotiating with any State any alliance from which France could be excluded, or which would be hostile to her." — Mr. Ramsay MacDonald.

The Labour Party and the Labour Government, to the surprise of many people, are paying very pleasant compliments to M. Briand. It was thought that the latter's "friendship for Sir Auston Chamberlain" might mean the Labour Government would have certain difficulties to overcome, but the "Daily Herald's" Geneva correspondent, Mr. George Stobbe, dispels this idea. He writes:

"About M. Briand there can be no two minds. He is the foremost European of our time. If any man can be instinctively as well as intellectually, the citizen of an continent as diverse as Asia and America, upon the ruins of its successive Empires as Europe, it is the French Premier.

"With no other Frenchman has a felt that he represented the essence of the French mind, the will of France, and the spirit of the Revolution, and of the Three Republics, of the peasant and the artisan, the gloomy and cynical individualism combined with an instinctive and natural democracy, as in the case with M. Briand.

"To be a great, almost an inspired, orator, in whose speech the subtle intelligence, the fiery mockery, the struggle for the truth, and the gravely and profound emotion, all which is rare in an orator, he can move the masses; he can move his leaders.

"No other speaker, at the League of Nations, in whose speech the subtle intelligence, the fiery mockery, the struggle for the truth, and the gravely and profound emotion, all which is rare in an orator, he can move the masses; he can move his leaders.

Autumn's Tenderness.

Lies in the season nature's tenderness evokes at anger. It is impossible not to be fond of our mother now, for she is so fond of us! At other periods she does not make this impression on me, or only at rare intervals; but in these genial days of autumn, when she has perfected her harvest and accomplished every successful thing, she is given her full, then she overflows with a blessed superfluity of love. She has leisure to caress her children now. As a blessing is flung broad and scattered far and wide over the earth, to be gathered up by all who choose. I rejoice upon the still unwithered grass and whisper to myself, "O perfect day! O beautiful world! O perfect God!" And it is the promise of a blessed eternity; for our Creator would never have made such lovely things and have given us the deep desire to enjoy them, above and beyond all thought, unless we were meant to be immortal. This sunshine is the golden pledge of heaven, it beams through the gates of paradise and shows us glimpses far inward to the life to come.

Naval Agreements

Leo Maxse in the National Review (London) writes the efforts of the English-speaking nations to arrange certain other navies. They are neither so good nor satisfactory from any standpoint, and are likely to be things worse than they found them.

Naval Competition

Hamilton Spectator (Ind. Con.): There was a time when Britain could not and did not maintain the largest navy in the world, but that time is passing. Now is Britain to be the dominant power, and it is to be the one to which all other nations in the world to desist to finance large naval and military appropriations? How is she to be superior to the growing naval aspirations of the United States? To these questions there is no practical answer. And even if Britain could enter into naval competition with the American Republic, could such a rivalry be observed without apprehension by every man whose judgment was not warped by prejudice or blinded by jingoism?

The French have reluctantly ratified the debt agreement. This does not mean however, that they will ever forgive us for lending them the money. — New Yorker.

### Is Spy Alive?

#### Story Goes That Mata Hari Famous Dancer-Spy Reprieved

Paris.—Is Mata Hari, the fascinating dancer-spy, still alive? Well-informed persons declare that the mysterious woman found unconscious on the steamer at Appolativat, near Bordeaux, who gave her name as Gloria MacAlister, and said that she had fallen from "the British steamer Eagle," is in reality the Dutch woman spy condemned to death in the last year of the war and shot in the most of Vincennes fortress.

At least six eye-witnesses have described the execution of Mata Hari. They told how she was comforted during the last minutes of her life by a man and by Marie Clavel, the veterinarian who defended her. How she removed her white lace gloves and gave them to a soldier in the officer commanding the firing party, and how she fell, apparently riddled with bullets.

There has grown up the strange supposition, however, that as a consideration for information given, and at the request of highly placed persons, Mata Hari was secretly reprieved. The shooting at Vincennes, it is declared, was staged like a cinema scene and there were no bullets in the rifles of the firing party. And now it is stated that the woman who gave the true name, was first that of Gloria MacAlister with the false story that she had fallen from the non-existent steamer Eagle, and secondly that of Denta Amberson, of Riga, in reality Mata Hari.

It is pointed out that the photographs circulated of the castaway are all different, and that her apparent her personal appearance identify her closely with the tragic figure of the Dutch woman dancer.

The woman found at Montevideo, it is admitted, came from the military person of the Portress of Ha, near Bordeaux. The police declared that she had been sentenced to a short term of imprisonment as a vagabond.

Thirty—and Sixty

George Locks in the Red Book (New York) Most of us have the idea that a man's education ought to be complete when he is about twenty. As a matter of fact, in all the more difficult callings, those in which sheer luck and low cunning are of least importance, and knowledge, power and experience of the greatest, man is just out of school at sixty. This is an error in the popular upper realm of business as everywhere else. The younger man who manages to attain to some showy second or third rank among financiers and business men is so remarkable that the cheer leaders of low literature write him up in the grand-get-'em weeklies and the sob sisters move down upon his abode in scolding formation. The money and business power of the land is in the hands of old men.

Imperial Preference

Otago (N.Z.) Times: The policy of the Labour Party at Home, like that of the Liberal Party, is opposed to both the McKenna duties and the so-called safeguarding duties introduced by the late Government, and is opposed to protective duties of any kind. Preferential duties, as applied to goods from overseas are not protective in the ordinary sense but they conflict with the view which the labor and Liberal parties hold concerning the desirability of keeping raw materials as free as possible from Customs duties of any description.

### The City Drivers' Nightmare



ILLUSTRATING INCREASED TRAFFIC PROBLEMS. The photograph here shows what Yonge St., Toronto, looks like during lunch hour when vehicular congestion concentrates in impenetrable mass between Queen and Albert St.

### Drinking Drivers Scored by Jurors

#### Hamilton Grand Jury Demands More Adequate Penalties

Hamilton.—Rum might be available on the battlefield to give soldiers reckless courage, but it is certainly not wanted on our highways, read a clause in the grand jury report presented last week to Mr. Justice Wright in supreme court. In the presentment, the jurors urged strict action against motor cars and more severe penalties for careless drivers.

"More cases of reckless driving should reach the courts before killings result." The statement continued: "We recommend that the more serious cases of the offence should be provided for by the strict control of our highways.

"We believe that conviction of reckless driving should result in a total loss of license for a period of one year, and that the offender should be liable for the expenses of the offence. It is recommended that a high percentage of offenders are drivers who imbibed alcoholic drinks and who should be fined and imprisoned for a period of one month."



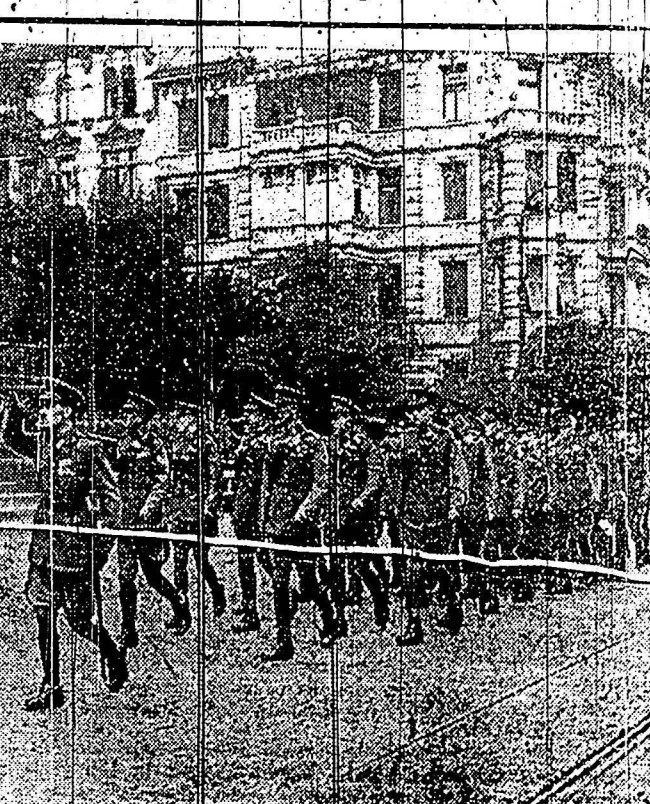
Guided by visual aid, the pilot, H. Doolittle, recently made his historic flight, proving himself a most successful flying dancer.

### Germany May Get Portion of Africa

Berlin.—Several German newspapers pointed reports that the British government contemplates the return of the southern portion of former German Africa. Official circles said that they would prefer to confirm the report.

East Africa, now known as Tanganyika territory, is administered by Britain under mandates conferred by the League of Nations.

### Rhineland Troops Parade Before Sailing For Home



SOME BRITISH RHINELAND TROOPS MARCH PAST Troops marching past General Sir William Thwaites, after commanding British troops at Wiesbaden, before further troops left Rhine area for "Blighy."

### Canal Finished In Amsterdam

#### Dwarfs Panama Ymuiden Sea Lock Is Built To Anticipate Shipping For Great Many Years

#### Undertaking Started 10 Years Ago Now Ready for Use

In the course of a few months there will be opened to traffic a large sea lock for ocean-going vessels entering and leaving the ship canal which forms the principal approach to the North Sea, writes a correspondent of "The London Observer." The lock is of outstanding size, and far exceeds any other structure of the kind in existence at the present time. Compared with the Panama Canal locks, the chamber for the reception of shipping represents an increase in cubic capacity of over 100 per cent.

The dimensions of the new lock in English units are 1,312 feet of water over all of 50 feet below main sea level. The Panama Canal locks have a length of 1,090 feet, a width of 110 feet, and a depth of 12 feet. The lock on the Kaiser Wilhelm Canal from the North Sea to the Baltic, specially enlarged just before the war, one 1,033 feet long by 118 feet, wide by 45 feet deep.

The Ymuiden sea lock is not only far in excess in size of any ship canal lock in the world: it is also much in advance of any ship canal project navigating the high seas. The largest vessel at the present time is the Majestic, which has a length of 366 feet, a beam of 100 feet and a load-carrying capacity of 10,000 tons. There is a vessel building for the White Star Line of somewhat greater tonnage, but the dimensions of the Majestic will not be greatly exceeded in the new line.

Obviously, it indicates great confidence on the part of the participating firms in Amsterdam in future developments of the port to construct a lock of such a size and to incur a sum of 2,500,000. The undertaking, indeed, was embarked upon fully ten years ago, when the building of large ships was more definitely abandoned than at present, and the enterprise and forethought displayed, if justified by the future, will redound greatly to the credit of the Dutch people in their technical progress.

The main body and part of the work was completed in 1918, and the canal was opened to traffic on July 20th. The lock itself, however, before an entrance of these dimensions had to be provided, and such a lock with a length of 737 feet, a width of 100 feet and a depth of 23 feet was constructed to the north of the old lock and brought into use in 1896. For many years afterwards it was realized that the development in ship construction had advanced to a point where the old lock was no longer adequate for requirements.

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Science and Agriculture

Lancelot Lawton in the Review of Reviews (London). Only large undertakings or small farms managed by enlightened men and co-operating for specific purposes can afford to acquire the machinery, fertilizers and advice requisite for highly remunerative operations. It is a hopeful sign that such organizations are becoming common. Agriculture cannot be saved by restricting the area of cultivation, by the neglect of fertilization, and by failure to make use of modern mechanical contrivances. Such a policy is merely a policy of all-round insolvency. In the insolvent farmer's eyes upon a farm which has land, the source of everything that ought to matter to him, such into insolvency.

### The Farmer's Help

Violent Subbina in the Spectator (London): The writer has spent a few years in the West of Canada. Perhaps one of the greatest difficulties for all foreign settlers in Canada is the difficulty of land work—should it be done by hand or by machine? It is a question that has been discussed for years. The help of the farmer and his family is needed to help him to get on. The writer has seen many who have failed to get on because they have not been able to get on. The writer has seen many who have succeeded because they have been able to get on.

### British Settlers for Canada

Manchester Dispatch: Recent reports in the Dominion of Canada have shown the dangers attending the dispatch of British unemployed to that part of the Empire just now. It is a sad thing to know that, with empty spaces across the seas and an excess of workers at home, we cannot bring the two together. The trouble is that we are a manufacturing nation and that our unemployed are down to their eyes and ears, and that the young ones have not yet found their job in life? With suitable preliminary training there is no reason why they should not form the finest type of emigrant.

### Lesson Sunday School

October 20. Lesson. Christian Exodus 20: 1-17; 23: 1-11; 34: 1-28. Golden Text: Deuteronomy 30: 15. Sermon: The Law of Love. Scripture: Matthew 22: 37-40. Lesson: The Law of Love. Scripture: Matthew 22: 37-40. Lesson: The Law of Love. Scripture: Matthew 22: 37-40.

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### Infantile Paralysis

The following is a list of names and addresses of children who have been cured of Infantile Paralysis by the use of the Scott's Emulsion of Pure Cod Liver Oil.

Name	Address
John Smith	123 Main Street, Toronto
Mary Jones	456 Queen Street, Toronto
James Brown	789 King Street, Toronto
Elizabeth White	1010 York Street, Toronto
William Black	1111 Bay Street, Toronto
Elizabeth Green	1212 Bloor Street, Toronto
John Gray	1313 Spadina Avenue, Toronto
Mary Hill	1414 Front Street, Toronto
James King	1515 Dundas Street, Toronto
Elizabeth Lee	1616 Adelaide Street, Toronto
William Walker	1717 Jarvis Street, Toronto
Elizabeth Young	1818 Gerrard Street, Toronto
John Hall	1919 Broadview Avenue, Toronto
Mary Adams	2020 Eglinton Avenue, Toronto
James Baker	2121 Kennedy Road, Toronto
Elizabeth Clark	2222 St. Lawrence Avenue, Toronto
William Evans	2323 Sheppard Avenue, Toronto
Elizabeth Foster	2424 Midland Avenue, Toronto
John Gardner	2525 Bayview Avenue, Toronto
Mary Hayes	2626 Bay Street, Toronto
James Irwin	2727 Bay Street, Toronto
Elizabeth King	2828 Bay Street, Toronto
William Lamb	2929 Bay Street, Toronto
Elizabeth Martin	3030 Bay Street, Toronto
John Nash	3131 Bay Street, Toronto
Mary Owen	3232 Bay Street, Toronto
James Pearce	3333 Bay Street, Toronto
Elizabeth Quinn	3434 Bay Street, Toronto
William Reed	3535 Bay Street, Toronto
Elizabeth Scott	3636 Bay Street, Toronto
John Thomas	3737 Bay Street, Toronto
Mary Turner	3838 Bay Street, Toronto
James Walker	3939 Bay Street, Toronto
Elizabeth Young	4040 Bay Street, Toronto

For more information, contact the Scott's Emulsion of Pure Cod Liver Oil, 1085 Bay Street, Toronto.