The Markdale Standard

Is published on Thursday by
COLGAN & MACINTYRE
Markdale Ontario

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Rates for Display Advertising will be furnished on application.

All advertisements under one inch will be charged as one inch.

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Business Notices, Auctioneers' Notices, Notices for Lodges, Societies, Churches, etc., 5c. per line for each insertion.

Changes in contract advertisements must be in the office by Monday noon to secure attention for that week's issue.

Objectionable advertisements will be refused.

Changes in contract advertisements will be charged as extra.

Communications for publication should be addressed to The Markdale Standard, Markdale, Ont.

COLGAN, Manager and Editor

CREDIT AUCTION SALE

Farm Stock, Implements and Household Effects

[illegible] on lot [illegible] Con. [illegible], Holland [illegible] Mill) on SATURDAY, OCTOBER 17, 1925 the entire stock of Farm Stock, Implements and Household Furniture [illegible] (For detailed list see bills.) Sale to commence at 1 o'clock sharp

USUAL TERMS.

J. S. Shepherdson, Auctioneer

[illegible] to see your specialties [illegible] call and see [illegible] Lucas.

ORANGEVILLE MONUMENTAL WORKS

Manufacturing American Granite and Marble; also Canadian, Scotch and other Foreign Granites. Shop equipped with the latest pneumatic tools.

Write or call and get prices.

S. H. RUTLEDGE
Proprietor

'Phone 496 'Phone 190w!

BUSINESS DIRECTORY

LEGAL

McCULLOUGH, Barrister, Solicitor, etc. Office—Mark Street Markdale. Money to lend.

THOS. DELANEY, Barrister, Solicitor, Notary Public, Etc. 816 Federal Building, 85 Richmond Street West, TORONTO. Telephone Adelaide 1866.

LUCAS & HENRY, Barristers, Solicitors, etc. Offices—Lucas Block, Markdale; Federal Building, Toronto. I. B. Lucas, K.C. W. D. Henry, B.A.

DENTISTRY

DR. J. A. McARTHUR, Dentist, Office in the Artley Block, over Perkins' hardware store. Entrance at south-west corner of building, Toronto Street.

L. G. CAMPBELL, L.D.S., D.D.S., Dental Surgeon. Graduate of Ontario College of Dentistry and University of Toronto. Office over the Post Office. Office hours 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. Appointments made by phone.

AUCTIONEERS

S. H. WALDEN, Licensed Auctioneer for the County of Grey. All sales promptly attended to. Farm sales a specialty. Arrangements for sale dates may be made at The Standard Office or with B. H. Walden, Markdale.

FRATERNAL

A. F. & A. M.—Hiram Lodge No. 498, G.R.C., Markdale, meets in Masonic Hall, McFarland Block, on Tuesday evening on or before the full moon in every month. Visiting Brethren cordially invited. J. C. Mercer, W. M.; S. J. Edgerton, Secretary.

R. B. K.—Victoria Preceptory No. 222, meets in the Orange Hall, Markdale, on the Tuesday evening after the full moon in each month. Visiting brethren always cordially welcomed. Jas. Murray, W. P.; A. C. Stewart, Registrar, R.R. 2, Holland Centre.

L. O. L.—Markdale L.O.L. No. [illegible] meets in Masyett's Hall on Thursday evening on or before the full moon in each month. Visiting brethren always welcome. Gordon Fraser, W. M.; A. E. Colgan, Rec.-Sec.

Increase Your Income! 7%

WE are in a position to place your money in first mortgages on Toronto improved property, on valuations approved by a well known Toronto Trust Company —to yield you 6½% to 7%. No charge to investor. Write us.

Metropolitan Underwriters, Limited
403 Metropolitan Building
TORONTO

WINTER WHEAT FACTS

SUPERPHOSPHATE IS AN ESSENTIAL FOR BEST RESULTS.

The Cost Is More Than Repaid—The Hessian Fly In Ontario.—O. A. C. No. 104 Winter Wheat.—Growing Hubam Sweet Clover With Oats.

(Contributed by Ontario Department of Agriculture, Toronto.)

The department of chemistry, Ontario Agricultural College, during the past year carried on experiments in eight counties to show the effect of Hunt and Superphosphate on fall wheat, seeded with clover.

Phosphate Essential for Fall Wheat.

From these tests on the growing crop and from yields the following facts are noted:

(1) Fifty pounds per acre increased yield in every case, averaging fifty per cent.

(2) The catch of clover was wonderful, [illegible] Superphosphate.

(3) Straw and quality of grain was increased, as well as yield, by phosphate.

(4) The cost of 400 pounds of acid phosphate per acre was more than covered, leaving a substantial profit in every case.

(5) It is estimated that approximately [illegible] of the phosphate remains in the soil for succeeding crops.

(6) Liming makes little difference to the growth and yield of fall wheat. Its effect will undoubtedly be seen on the stand of clover the following year.

Farmers are well advised to apply acid phosphate (superphosphate) to their fall wheat at from two hundred to four hundred pounds per acre.

The Hessian Fly In Ontario.

In each of the past four years the Hessian fly has been working more or less in the winter wheat crops of Ontario. In the Field Husbandry Department at the Ontario Agricultural College the ravages of this pest have been studied in each of forty varieties of winter wheat. The estimated average percentage of plants containing Hessian fly was 3 in 1920, 26 in 1921, 7 in 1922, and 15 in 1923. The susceptibility of the different varieties varies considerably. The Imperial Amber, O.A.C. No. 104, Dawson's Golden Chaff, and Red Rock were below the average, and the Early Red Clawson, Kanred, Gold Coin or No. 6, and Early Genesee Giant were above the average for infested plants in the last four years, the percentage being 4 for the first and 22 for the last of the above named varieties.

O. A. C. No. 104 Winter Wheat.

The O. A. C. No. 104 variety of wheat originated at the Agricultural College by crossing the Dawson's Golden Chaff and the Bulgarian varieties, and has made the highest record of five leading varieties tested for one hundred and twenty-eight farms throughout Ontario. Not only is it a high yielder, but from equal quantities of flour it has produced more bread than the Dawson's Golden Chaff. It is interesting to know also that it has been more hardy than the Dawson's Golden Chaff, and almost as stiff in the straw, and seems to be less susceptible to smut.

Growing Hubam Sweet Clover With Oats.

In the field crop experiments at the Ontario Agricultural College at Guelph in the past three years, Biennial White Flowering Sweet Clover has given a greater yield per acre, although later, than the White Flowering annual or Hubam in the first year's growth when both kinds were sown alone under similar conditions and at the same date in the spring of the year. When Sweet Clover has been grown with Oats, the Biennial variety has given good returns for autumn pasture. The Annual Sweet Clover when sown with Oats, either at the time of seeding or when the Oats were 3 or 4 inches high, has been a nuisance in the grain crop. A mixture of O. A. C. No. 72 Oats and Annual White Flowering Sweet Clover, however, is being put this year as a hay crop, and in the future this combination will be studied more particularly from the standpoint of green fodder and of hay production. So says Dr. C. A. Zavitz, Department of Extension, O. A. C., Guelph.

Heavy Pruning Waste of Energy.

Very little difference was noted in the behavior of heavily-pruned plum trees and trees receiving much less pruning in tests conducted over a number of years, with several standard varieties of plums on the grounds of the New York Agricultural Experiment Station at Geneva. In the opinion of the station horticulturists, most varieties of plums require but little pruning following the proper shaping of the trees after they are planted. Since little pruning gives just as good, if not better trees, it is regarded as a waste of time and effort to pay too much attention to the pruning of plum trees. The chief recommendation is to thin out thick growths where necessary and to remove broken or injured branches.

When the orchard has not been pruned in the winter, a time should be taken to do this work in the summer, but not later than the middle of July. It is not good to prune as heavily in the summer as in the dormant season. Summer pruning is said to aid in fruit bud formation, but this has been disputed more or less by experimental stations.

Approximately 20 per cent. of each potato pared by ordinary household methods is lost in the process. The loss includes much and sometimes all of the portion of the tuber containing important soluble salts. Potatoes that are boiled and baked in their skins lose practically none of their food value.

SCHOOL REPORTS

MARKDALE PUBLIC SCHOOL

Room 2

Sr. II—B. Hockley, N. Hetherington, B. Armstrong, L. Teeter, M. Merriam, E. Ward, E. Stephenson, Vera McArthur, M. Sims, C. Elder, Vida McArthur, R. Reburn, G. Lucas, B. Berry and W. Summers, equal, V. Irwin.

Jr. II—H. Burnside, M. Hill, A. Banks, G. Teeter, W. Gibson.

I—L. Gilbert, J. Mercer, T. D. Berry and J. Stephenson, equal, E. Morrison, E. Alton, L. Murdoch, I. Teeter, E. Ward, M. Ward.

Ruby M. Sarjeant, teacher

Room 1

Sr. Primer—B. Lyons and A. Cutting, equal, A. Webb, F. Summers, S. King, H. Curry, M. Richardson, K. White, I. Merriam, B. Sims, H. Stephenson, B. Scott, O. Fraser, E. Thompson, L. Smith, R. Sims.

M. T. Mann, teacher

Report of S. S. No. 19, Euphrasia, for the month of September.

Sr. IV—C. Breadner.

Jr. IV—L. Hodgkinson, H. Boyle, L. Sewell.

Sr. III—C. Clark, E. Hodgkinson.

Jr. III—T. Thompson, P. Sewell.

Sr. II—S. Thompson.

Jr. II—E. Boyle, S. Thompson.

Pr.—E. Hodgkinson, G. Thompson, J. Clark, B. [illegible].

* denotes present every day; ** denotes present and on time every day.

E. L. Abercrombie, teacher

Report for S. S. No. 18, Glenelg and Artemesia, for September.

IV—Vina Davidson, Stanley Thibaudeau, Wallace Wilson, Leonard Darcy.

Sr. III—Gordon Hamilton, Bernice Norris.

Jr. III—Howard Wilson, Ada Hill, Irene Sewell, Raymond Norris.

II—Wilbert Brodie, Mae Brodie, Viola Sewell, Selma South.

I—Alex. Vost, Doris South, Orren South.

Pr.—Margaret Davidson, Helen Sewell, Nelson Wilson, Beatrice Brodie.

S. Fulton, teacher

Report for S. S. No. 12, Euphrasia, for the month of September.

Sr. IV—Elsie Wright, Elmer Clarke, Melville Patton.

Jr. IV—Florence Quinton.

Sr. III—Dorothy Paterson.

Sr. II—Wilbert McLean, Katie Murray, Robert Murray.

Jr. II—Ruby Paterson, Milford Sewell, Henry Gordon.

Pr. A.—Carman Murray.

Pr. B—Edna Quinton.

Pr. C—Lloyd Gordon.

Lily R. Hodgkinson, teacher

Honour Roll for S. S. S. No. 5, Glenelg, for September.

Sr. IV—Tena O'Henly 86.8%, Margaret McCarthy 85.8.

Jr. IV—Edward Norris 81.4, Helen Murphy 80.2.

Sr. III—Clare McCarthy 86.6, Thomas McAsey 86, Ernest O'Henley 78.

Second—Sylena Norris 88, Kathleen McCarthy 86.6, Anna McAsey 70, Cecelia O'Henly 61, Theresa Cameron 40.

First—Mary Vasey 60.

Primer B—Margaret McAsey 85, Mary Darcey 80.

Primer A—Willie Vasey 75, Cecil Ryan 68.

Number on roll 17; average 15.

Annie McGarry, teacher

Rosedale Report

The following is the report from S. S. No. 17, Euphrasia.

IV—N. Lawson, E. Murray, J. Henning, O. Fitzsimmons.

Sr. III—E. Thompson.

Jr. III—M. Henning, B. Fitzsimmons, K. Henning, D. Thompson.

II—A. Fitzsimmons, O. Miller, D. Wyville, L. Breadner.

I—B. Caswell, L. Thompson, B. Henning.

Pr.—V. Wells, J. Lawson, L. Breadner, W. Fitzsimmons, V. Murray.

No. on roll: Boys 11; Girls 9. Average attendance: Boys 9.9; Girls 9.7.

Margaret T. McQueen, teacher

WOOD'S PHOSPHODINE

The Great English Preparation. Tones and invigorates the whole nervous system, makes new Blood in old Veins. Used for *Nervousness, Debility, Mental and Brain Worry, Impotency, Loss of Energy, Palpitation of the Heart, Failing Memory.* Price $2 per box (or $5). Sold by all druggists, or mailed in plain pkg. on receipt of price. *New pamphlet mailed free.* THE WOOD MEDICINE CO., TORONTO, ONT.

In Memoriam

GIBSON—In loving memory of William A. Gibson, who entered into rest on October 17th, 1924.

In the graveyard softly sleeping,
Where the flowers gently wave;
Lies the one we loved so dearly,
In his lonely, silent grave.

Days of sadness still come o'er us,
Tears in silence often flow;
Memory keeps him ever near us,
As it did one year ago.

In the silent grave we laid him,
'Til the morn when Christ appears
There with joy we hope to meet him.
Far beyond this vale of tears.

Gone from our home, but not from our heart.

Sadly missed by Wife and Children.

In Memoriam

TAYLOR—In loving memory of our dear mother, Mrs. Abraham Taylor, who died October 17th, 1923.

When Mother reached her last resting well,
The loss was more than tongue can tell;
It made it seem I'd a different place
Without the smile of Mother's face.

We loved her, yes we loved her,
But Jesus loved her more;
And he has gently taken her,
To yonder shining shore.

Sadly missed by Husband, Sons and Daughters.

Anglican Church Notes

Advent Church, Beaverdale

The people of this parish have received the announcement with much regret that Rev. Mr. Vivian, who in connection with the parish has been appointed by the Bishop of Huron to the parishes of Hayesville and New Hamburg. He leaves [illegible] to take the first part of next charge. He will preach his farewell sermon at this church next, October 18th.

[illegible] School will be held [illegible]

AUCTION SALE

Of Household Effects

TUESDAY, OCTOBER 21st

ELIZABETH ST.
Toronto No. 84
Public Auction
giving notice
[illegible] Sale
[illegible]
[illegible]
Chairs, Couch
Gilt Dish
and other
to mention.
[illegible] house
giving up house
SALE AT 2 O'CLOCK
TERMS—CASH
J. A. CLARKE

"Start a great big immigration movement into Canada, of people not only willing to work but for whom profitable work can be found, and all the pressing problems that now beset our country will be well on the way to solution."

—*What Everybody Says.*

Fine—let us do so! But to be sure we're on the straight and sure road to our goal, let us begin by doing some clear thinking—some hard thinking—on these two important questions:

1. What class of immigrants do we want? **2. How are we going to attract them?**

Valuable Lessons to be Learned from Past Failures.

Heretofore we have always taken it for granted—without much careful thought, perhaps—that it was farmer immigrants we most wanted,—people who would settle on our vacant land in the West, and produce more from the soil.

And complaints being loud and numerous that farming in Canada was not as profitable as it should be, we have tried to convert an unattractive situation into an attractive one by lowering the tariff on manufactured goods, in the hope of thereby lowering farm production costs, and so increasing the farmer's net.

Has that plan gotten us anywhere?

In 1924, despite tariff reductions made ostensibly to benefit agriculture, there were actually fewer farm immigrants than in 1923! And when, against the total immigration for 1923 and 1924, we offset the total emigration from our towns and cities, we find that the country has suffered a net loss!

So, obviously there is something wrong—somewhere—in the plan we have been following,—either in the assumption that it is farmers we most want, or in our method of attracting them. Perhaps it's a combination of the two.

Population Increases Should be Properly Balanced.

In shaping our policy as above, we have certainly overlooked one very important point. Farmers as a rule don't sell to farmers, but to town and city folk. So when we try to increase farm population by methods that operate to decrease town and city population, we are actually making things worse for the very people we are trying to benefit. We are curtailing a domestic market that our farmers can control, and we are increasing their dependence upon an export market over which they have no control!

An Alternative Plan that Promises Better Success.

Let us now go back to the beginning again, and start from the alternative assumption that it's primarily town and city population we want to attract.

Are 63 Countries Wrong and Only Canada Right?

While Canada has been lowering her tariff, these 63 countries have been raising theirs:—

Algeria	Japan
Argentina	Latvia
Australia	Luxembourg
Austria	Madagascar
Belgium	Malta
Bolivia	Mesopotamia
Brazil	Mexico
British East Africa Dependencies	Netherland East Indies
British Guiana	Newfoundland
British Honduras	New Zealand
British West Indies	Nigeria
Bulgaria	Norway
Chile	Paraguay
China	Persia
Colombia	Peru
Czecho-Slovakia	Poland
Ecuador	Portugal
Egypt	Roumania
Esthonia	Russia
Finland	Samoa
France	San Salvador
Repub. of Georgia	Sarawak
Germany	Serb-Croat-Slovene State
Gold Coast Colony	Seychelles
Greece	Sierra Leone
Guatemala	South Africa
Holland	Spain
Honduras	Sweden
India	Switzerland
Irish Free State	Tunis
Italy	United States
	Uruguay

And now even the United Kingdom has begun to protect her home markets.

63 Countries have been making it more difficult for Canada to sell in their markets, while Canada has been making it easier for the whole world to sell in hers!

Have they all blundered? Has Canada alone shown wisdom?

Obviously the way to attract that class is by switching from a policy of lower duties to one of higher duties. The one thing above all others that the immigrant wants is the assurance of a steady job at good wages. Give him that and he will come in his thousands,—yes, in his tens of thousands! And in a policy of higher tariffs he will have his guarantee that steady work at good wages will be awaiting him.

"Yes," you say, "but what about our farm population? We want it to increase too!" Of course we do! But with town and city population increasing, can farm population do other than increase in proportion? With more customers for farm produce, and with a higher purchasing power per customer due to higher wages, isn't it inevitable that a domestic supply will be forthcoming to meet a domestic demand, particularly if we protect farm products in the same way that we propose to protect manufactured products?

A Precedent That Shows What Can Be Done!

We have tried the plan of lower tariffs, as a means of attracting farmer immigration, and we see that it has signally failed, and we know the reasons why it has failed.

Why not now try the alternative plan of higher tariffs, as a means of attracting urban immigration, when it seems perfectly clear that it must bring farmer immigration in its train?

Even if the latter were mere theory, that would be no valid reason for rejecting it in favor of a policy we have tried, and found to be barren of results.

But we know that it is far beyond the theory stage. The United States offers a practical demonstration of its success! By the plan of higher tariffs, to benefit all classes of population, the United States has managed to attract the biggest and longest sustained immigration movement the world has ever known!

What better example does Canada want?

VOTE CONSERVATIVE

FOR HIGHER TARIFF AND FOR LOWER TAXATION

Liberal-Conservative Victory Committee, 260 Bay St., Toronto.

The Markdale Markets

Butter [illegible]
Eggs, Firsts [illegible]
Eggs, Seconds [illegible]
Oats [illegible]
Wheat [illegible]
Barley [illegible]
Small Peas [illegible]
Large Peas [illegible]
Buckwheat [illegible]

MONUMENTS

Scotch & [illegible]
Workmanship
Up-to-date
Come [illegible]

NOTICE TO [illegible]

No. [illegible]
to the [illegible]
[illegible]
Township [illegible]
of Glenelg [illegible]
[illegible] day
to forward [illegible]
to the [illegible]
Executive [illegible]
before [illegible]
1925.
And [illegible]
tors re [illegible]
to distribute
only to [illegible]
have had [illegible]
Dated, [illegible]
of September [illegible]

Solicitor [illegible]
Alexander [illegible]
Estate.

X-Ray

Treating and [illegible]
GUM TROUBLES
Gum [illegible]
Surgical
Hygiene

Harmless [illegible]
month. Can be [illegible]
cleanse

Distributor
M. E. F. KELLY
503 College St.

DISCOURAGED?

Students [illegible]
perhaps [illegible]
matter [illegible]
rowed [illegible]

J. NORTHEY
Jeweller
OWEN SOUND
because the [illegible]
vidual [illegible]
float [illegible]
place [illegible]
Enter any day. Write
Catalogue Free
C. A. Fleming, B.A.
G. D. [illegible]

PIANOS