

# Canada's Fifty-Sixth Birthday

Canada, on arrival of her fifty-sixth birthday, is yet a land of small and sparse population, and taking account of this aspect alone, people in other lands frequently ascribe to the Dominion attributes and qualities of insignificance in other phases of her national life.

But with her population this atomic element ceases. In all her aspects Canada is to be thought of in terms of immensity. A land created on a Titanian plan, of towering mountains, sweeping forests, horizon-bound plains, fertile valleys, expansive lakes and mighty rivers; all enterprise is confined on a mammoth scale, and so in bringing these magnificent natural gifts under human control, under takings have in many instances surpassed in magnitude anything previously undertaken. The occasion of



### The Flag of Old England.

All hail to the day when the Britons came over.  
And planted their standard with sea-foam still wet!  
Around and above us their spirits will hover,  
Rejoicing to mark how we honor it yet.

Rejoicing to mark how we honor it yet.  
In the temples they founded, their faith is maintained.  
Every foot of the soil they bequeathed is still ours.  
The seaweed whitens, the moulder, no foe has profaned,  
But we breathe them with verdure, and strewn them with flowers!  
The blood of no brother, in civil strife poured,  
In this hour of rejoicing enemies our shields.

Rejoicing to mark how we honor it yet.  
The frogs' sword, the field for the patriot's sword,  
And curbed by the weapon that faction controls.

—Joseph Howe

Canada's 1922 wheat crop would make over 12 billion loaves of bread, and to carry it would require trains over 2,000 miles long. Canada raises more wheat and consumes more bread per capita than any other country. 400 million of the 885 million bushels are moved during the season.

Canada won the world's wheat championship in 1893; for ten years successively the world's first wheat honors went to the Canadian West, and in world wheat competition in 1921, Canada secured 22 of the 25 prizes. Senator Wheeler also captured the world's wheat championship five times, and created a world record with 82 bushels to the acre.

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## Canada from Coast to Coast

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Senator Sir James Loughheed

Senator Sir James Loughheed, in a recent speech in the Senate Chamber he suggested that bills which the Commons could not defer in the face of public opinion, were handed on to the upper chamber to remain there until their death warrant, or much disposition on the part of the House of Commons to deal with it, he said in reference to the Anti-Camouflaging Bill.

A dispatch from Marseilles, France, says that the efforts of Paris committees, fifty-five Armenian orphans who arrived from Beirut will be taken to Cherbourg, where they will be embarked for Canada.

The total flow of the five chief springs at Banff in Banff National Park, Alberta, has been found to be about 10,000 gallons per hour, or approximately 1,000,000 gallons per day.

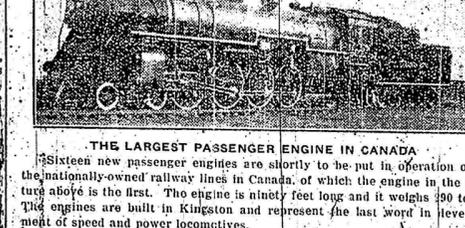


Dr. P. E. Doelttic

Dr. P. E. Doelttic, re-elected president of the Canadian Automobile Association at the Hamilton convention.

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Estimates of the available amount of coal in the world will need revision, according to reports from the Belgian Congo, where two coal deposits estimated at over one billion tons are reported to have been discovered. One is 16 feet thick.



### THE LARGEST PASSENGER ENGINE IN CANADA

Sixteen new passenger engines are shortly to be put in operation over the nationally-owned railway lines in Canada, of which the engine in the picture above is the first. The engine is ninety feet long and it weighs 300 tons. The engines are built in Kingston and represent the last word in development of speed and power locomotives.

## Natural Resources Bulletin

The Natural Resources Intelligence Service of the Department of the Interior at Ottawa says:

While we are accustomed to consider the products of our forests as saw timber and pulpwood, there are many species of trees not suitable for such purposes, and yet are essential for the use to which they are put. The fruit trade, especially small fruits and apples, require immense numbers of baskets and barrels; our cheese and butter trade call for special boxes, and the general movement of trade calls for millions of boxes.

It is interesting to note some of the quantities produced in Ontario alone, as shown in a report for 1920 just issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics:

Baskets, crates, etc., 1,948,841  
Box shooks, 5,641,285  
Boxes and packing, 3,265,114  
Butter boxes, 645,965  
Tight barrels, kegs, etc., 696,719  
Slack barrels, kegs, etc., 614,066

The industry is practically unknown that is not dependent upon the forest for some portion of its product.

## Big Things Under Way

The following are among the big undertakings planned for under way in Canada:

Completion of Welland ship canal, at total cost of \$100,000,000.  
Completion of Toronto harbor improvements, at total cost of \$25,000,000.  
New \$10,000,000 power plant in Winnipeg; with capacity of 165,000 h.p.  
New plant and dam of Shawinigan Water & Power Co., which will develop 150,000 h.p.  
\$25,000,000 power development scheme planned for harnessing water power of Lake St. John and Saguenay River.

Another power development on St. Francis River, to produce 30,000 h.p. Graving dock at Esquimaux, B.C., \$4,000,000; drydock 1,150 ft. long at St. John, N.B.  
Great Lakes Pulp and Paper Co. plan to spend \$2,000,000 on a paper mill at Fort William.  
Several other new or additional pulp and paper plants are planned in different parts of the Dominion.  
British Columbia is to spend \$1,000,000 on new university building.  
C.P.R. will build a \$2,000,000 ocean pier; Government Ballantyne pier also projected for \$5,000,000 at Vancouver.  
Britannia Mines to spend \$2,000,000 on reconstruction and improvements.  
Wireless transpacific station planned for Vancouver to cost \$2,000,000.  
Toronto University asks for \$1,500,000 for four new buildings.  
Trinity College buildings under way.  
Several large elevators are planned in Montreal, which will be the largest in the world.  
Each province is spending many millions on good roads.  
British Columbia plans \$20,000,000 expenditure on new industrial development.  
Railway systems planning large additions to rolling stock.  
Sir Adam Beck states that present capacity development of Chippewa-Quebec plant is in sight, and further prospective development essential.

\$5,000,000 is to be spent for new terminal facilities at Montreal and \$1,000,000 at Quebec.  
Hollinger and other gold mines in Northern Ontario planning for extensive developments.  
Don't try to save money by saving feet. The man who traded his legs for a bicycle, can never be made quite whole again. A broken friendship may be soldered, but it will always show the crack.

I also want you to remember that one day Canada will become, if her people are faithful to their high British traditions, the most powerful of all the self-governing nations, not excluding the people of the United Kingdom, which make up the British Empire, and that it rests with each one of you individually to do your utmost by your own conduct and example to make Canada not only the most powerful, but the noblest of all the self-governing nations that are proud to owe allegiance to the King.

E. R. GREY,  
When Governor-General of Canada.

## Weekly Market Report

**TORONTO.**  
Man. wheat—No. 1 Northern, \$1.22; No. 2 CW, 61 1/2¢; No. 1 feed, 50 1/2¢; No. 2 feed, 49 1/2¢.  
Man. barley—Nominal.  
All the above, track, bay ports.  
Am. corn—No. 3 yellow, \$1.01 1/4; No. 2, \$1.01.  
Barley—Malting, 60 to 62¢, according to freight outside.  
Buckwheat—No. 2, 70 to 71¢; No. 2, 70 to 71¢.  
Rye—No. 2, 70 to 81¢.  
Peas—No. 2, \$1.40 to \$1.45.  
Millfeed—Del. Montreal freights, 10¢; Bran, per ton, 32¢; shorts, per ton, 33¢; middlings, 35¢; good feed flour, \$2.15 to \$2.25.  
Ontario wheat—No. 2 white, \$1.23 to \$1.25.  
Ontario No. 2 white oats—50 to 51¢; Ontario corn—Nominal.  
Ontario flour—Ninety per cent. oat, in 10 lb. bags; Montreal, prompt shipment, \$4.10 to \$4.20; Toronto, 40 lb. bags, \$5.15 to \$5.16; bulk-seaboard, \$4.95 to \$5.00.  
Manitoba flour—1st pat., in cotton sacks, \$6.90 per barrel; 2nd pat., \$6.65.  
Hay—Extra No. 2 Timothy, per ton, track, Toronto, \$15; No. 3 Timothy, \$13 to \$14 mixed, \$12.50 to \$13.50; lower grades, \$8 to \$10.  
Straw—Car lots, per ton, track, Toronto, \$9.50.  
Cheese—New, large, 19¢; 20¢; 21¢; triplets, 21¢; 22¢; 23¢; 24¢; 25¢; 26¢; 27¢; 28¢; 29¢; 30¢; 31¢; 32¢; 33¢; 34¢; 35¢; 36¢; 37¢; 38¢; 39¢; 40¢; 41¢; 42¢; 43¢; 44¢; 45¢; 46¢; 47¢; 48¢; 49¢; 50¢; 51¢; 52¢; 53¢; 54¢; 55¢; 56¢; 57¢; 58¢; 59¢; 60¢; 61¢; 62¢; 63¢; 64¢; 65¢; 66¢; 67¢; 68¢; 69¢; 70¢; 71¢; 72¢; 73¢; 74¢; 75¢; 76¢; 77¢; 78¢; 79¢; 80¢; 81¢; 82¢; 83¢; 84¢; 85¢; 86¢; 87¢; 88¢; 89¢; 90¢; 91¢; 92¢; 93¢; 94¢; 95¢; 96¢; 97¢; 98¢; 99¢; 100¢.  
Butter—Finest creamery prints, 36¢; 37¢; 38¢; 39¢; 40¢; 41¢; 42¢; 43¢; 44¢; 45¢; 46¢; 47¢; 48¢; 49¢; 50¢; 51¢; 52¢; 53¢; 54¢; 55¢; 56¢; 57¢; 58¢; 59¢; 60¢; 61¢; 62¢; 63¢; 64¢; 65¢; 66¢; 67¢; 68¢; 69¢; 70¢; 71¢; 72¢; 73¢; 74¢; 75¢; 76¢; 77¢; 78¢; 79¢; 80¢; 81¢; 82¢; 83¢; 84¢; 85¢; 86¢; 87¢; 88¢; 89¢; 90¢; 91¢; 92¢; 93¢; 94¢; 95¢; 96¢; 97¢; 98¢; 99¢; 100¢.  
Eggs—New laid, loose, 21 to 26¢; new laid, in cartons, 22 to 26¢.  
Live poultry—Chickens, with full crop, 5 lbs., 25¢; do, 4 to 5 lbs., 22¢; do, 2 to 4 lbs., 20¢; heavy, over 5 lbs., 26¢; do, 4 to 5 lbs., 23¢; do, 2 to 4 lbs., 21¢; ducks, over 5 lbs., 30¢; do, 4 to 5 lbs., 28¢; do, 2 to 4 lbs., 26¢; geese, over 5 lbs., 35¢; do, 4 to 5 lbs., 32¢; do, 2 to 4 lbs., 30¢; turkeys, young, 10 lbs. and up, 30¢; do, 5 lbs. and up, 25¢; do, 2 to 4 lbs., 20¢; geese, young, 10 lbs. and up, 35¢; do, 5 lbs. and up, 30¢; do, 2 to 4 lbs., 25¢; ducks, young, 10 lbs. and up, 30¢; do, 5 lbs. and up, 25¢; do, 2 to 4 lbs., 20¢; turkeys, hand-picked, 10 lbs. and up, 35¢; do, 5 lbs. and up, 30¢; do, 2 to 4 lbs., 25¢; geese, hand-picked, 10 lbs. and up, 35¢; do, 5 lbs. and up, 30¢; do, 2 to 4 lbs., 25¢; ducks, hand-picked, 10 lbs. and up, 30¢; do, 5 lbs. and up, 25¢; do, 2 to 4 lbs., 20¢.  
Dressed poultry—Chickens, 4 to 5 lbs., 25¢; do, 3 to 4 lbs., 22¢; do, 2 to 3 lbs., 20¢; ducks, 4 to 5 lbs., 28¢; do, 3 to 4 lbs., 25¢; do, 2 to 3 lbs., 22¢; geese, 10 lbs. and up, 35¢; do, 5 lbs. and up, 30¢; do, 2 to 4 lbs., 25¢; turkeys, 10 lbs. and up, 35¢; do, 5 lbs. and up, 30¢; do, 2 to 4 lbs., 25¢; ducks, 10 lbs. and up, 30¢; do, 5 lbs. and up, 25¢; do, 2 to 4 lbs., 20¢.  
Meat products—Strip, per 100 lbs., \$2.50; per 50 lbs., \$1.25; mutton sugar, lb., 25¢.  
Honey—70 lb. tins, 10¢; 11¢ per lb.; 3-25 lb. tins, 11¢ to 12¢ per lb.; under Government.



Lord Amorthill

Grand Master of the Grand Lodge of England, A.F. & A.M., who is coming to Canada for the Grand Lodge of Canada meeting in Toronto, July 17, 18 and 19. This is the first time the Grand Lodge of England, the mother of Grand Lodges, has been officially represented on this continent.

## The Western Canada Colonization Association

The Western Canada Colonization Association has been organized, the new body consisting of representatives of the big railway companies, the Canadian National Railway and the Canadian Pacific Railway. This effort is the creation of a national land settlement organization co-ordinating all the available immigration forces in the country. Adequate financing is being provided by contributions of \$10,000 per cent from each transportation company for the next five years and equal contribution from the Dominion Government. The Imperial Government has signified its readiness to implement its pledge, \$100,000 per year to assist in sending British colonists. In addition unexpected private subscriptions aggregate approximately \$1,000,000. Sir Augustus Nairn of Winnipeg, is the new president of the organization.

## OH, DOCTOR—DID YOU HEAR ABOUT JUDGE BUCK'S ROBBERY?



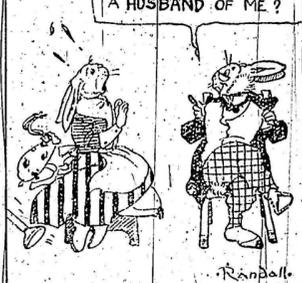
## NO! WHO'S HE BEEN ROBBING NOW? MISS FLOPPY?



## OH! YOU ARE A CASE, DOCTOR WHITEY—I DON'T KNOW WHAT TO MAKE OF YOU!



## WELL—WHY NOT MAKE A HUSBAND OF ME?



Dissolve in boiling water

Use enough a big...

Big lasting secret of R... ing power to d... If you lasting success not used...

After some a light rub...

Your doctor But if you enough...

Read in...

HEA...

Dr. Middleton... Cre...

At the... (long text about a medical case or advertisement)



Easy... (text about a product or service)

Always... (text about a brand or product)