

## The Markdale STANDARD

is published on Wednesday by  
COLGAN & MACINTYRE  
Markdale, Ontario.

SUBSCRIPTION—*to subscribers in Canada, \$2.00 a year; in the United States, \$2.50. Fifty cents less when paid in advance. No paper discontinued until all arrears are paid, except at the option of the publisher.*

*Notes for Display Advertising will be furnished on application.*

All advertisements under 1 inch are charged as one inch.

Professional cards of 1 inch or under, \$5 per annum, or \$3 for six months.

Reading Notes inserted in local column, 10c per line to transient advertisers and 2c per line to contract advertisers.

Advs. of Farms and Real Estate for sale, not exceeding 1 inch, are charged 50c first insertion and 25c each additional insertion.

Strayed, Lost, Found Notices, etc., not exceeding 1 inch, 50c for first insertion and 25c for each subsequent insertion.

Transient Advs., such as Legal Notices, By-laws, etc., 10c per line for the first insertion and 5c per line for each subsequent insertion.

Memorial Poetry, one cent a word.

Card of thanks, one cent a word, with minimum 20 cents.

Advs. without specified instructions will be inserted till forbid, and charged accordingly.

All advertisements subject to the approval of the Publisher.

Information covering Special Contracts will be supplied promptly upon application.

All correspondence intended for the firm should be addressed to *The Markdale Standard, Markdale.*

## BUSINESS DIRECTORY

R. J. SPRULE.

Fleisher, Conveyancer, Appraiser, Valuator and Money Lender. Deeds, Mortgages, Leases and Wills drawn up and Valuations made on shortest notice. Charges very low. Apply to R. J. Sprule, Fleisher.

## LEGAL:

P. McCULLOUGH  
Barrister, Solicitor, etc. Office—Mark street, Markdale. Money to lend.

LUCAS & HENRY  
Barristers, Solicitors, etc.  
Offices—Lucas Block, Markdale;  
Traders Bank Bldg., Toronto.  
J. B. Lucas, K.C. W. D. Henry, B.A.

## MEDICAL:

DR. J. W. LEACH  
Practicing Physician  
Rockton, Ontario.

Phones—Markdale exchange, 213 r 4.  
(2115 rd) Meaford exchange, 213 r 4.

## DENTISTRY:

DR. J. A. MACARTHUR  
Dentist  
Office in Artley Block (over Bowes' hardware store). Entrance at south-west corner of building, Toronto street.

L. G. CAMPBELL  
(D.D.S.)  
Dental Surgeon. Graduate of Ontario College of Dentistry and University of Toronto. Office over the post-office. Office hours 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. Appointments made by phone.

## FRATERNAL:

A. F. & A. M.  
Liram Lodge, No. 490, G.R.C.  
Markdale, meets in Masonic Hall, McFarland Block, on Tuesday evening or before the full moon every month. Visiting brethren cordially invited. T. H. Reburn, W.M.; S. A. Morrison, Secretary.

C. O. C. F., No. 399.  
Markdale Council, Canadian Order Chosen Friends, No. 399, meets second Monday in the month, in Haskett's Hall, at 8 o'clock. A Jackson, Chief Councillor; Herb. M. Irwin, Recorder.

MARKDALE L.O.L., No. 1045.  
Meets in Haskett's Hall on Thursday evening or before full moon in each month. Visiting brethren made welcome. Everard Walker, W.M.; J. England, Secretary.

## AUCTIONEERS:

B. H. WALDEN,  
Licensed Auctioneer for the County of Grey. All sales promptly attended to. Farm sales a specialty. Arrangements for sales may be made at Standard Office or B. H. Walden, Markdale.

R. D. CARRUTHERS  
Licensed Auctioneer County of Grey. Reasonable terms. Satisfaction guaranteed. From E. 23, or write, R. D. Carruthers, No. 2, Markdale, Ontario.

Cook's Cotton Root Compound.  
*An anti-rehabilitant medicine. Sold in three different strengths. No. 1, \$1; No. 2, \$1.50; No. 3, \$2.50. Sold by all druggists or men prepay on receipt of price.*

*THE COOK MEDICINE CO., TORONTO, ONT. (Formerly Weston).*

are due to of a power, the pot is long, only a substance is by the hotness us with. When the tea hours on the quantity of the leaves amount of an instance known

form a real ves, the diges-  
tive. Stewed as opium or taking it in and the tea of consum-  
ing a day.

# MARKDALE STANDARD

MARKDALE, ONT., WEDNESDAY, NOV. 10, 1921

Established in 1875

VOL. 41

J. W. PATTON, J.P.  
Rocklyn, Ont.  
Issue of Marriage  
Licenses strictly con-  
dential.

WOOD'S PHOSPHOPINE.

The Great English Preparation.  
Tones and invigorates the whole  
nervous system, makes new Blood  
in old Veins. Used for Nervous  
and Mental Complaints and Weak-  
ness. Loss of Energy, Palpitation of  
the Heart, Fatigued Memory. Price \$2 per box, 3  
for \$5. Sold by all druggists, or mailed in plain  
box on receipt of price.

THE WOOD MEDICINE CO., TORONTO, ONT.

PATENTS  
PROMPTLY SECURED

All complete. Ask for our INVENTORIAL  
ADVISER, which will be sent free.

MARION & MARION.

St. Peter's St., Markdale.

Passing of the Horse.

When railroads superseded the stage coach and the ancient pack-horse, it was said that the days of the horse had passed. When bicycling became the rage it was also said the end of the animal's days was approaching, but his number has gone on increasing and his spheres of usefulness are still many. Last year the Live Stock Branch at Ottawa discussed the question of power with farmers, dealers, owners, managers or carriage companies, delivery companies, and firms interested in transportation, many of whom were using motive power, tractors or trucks, as the case might be, as well as horses, and the consensus of opinion backed up by cost accounting was that horse-power is, generally speaking, the cheapest power for farm work, while in the cities for delivery and carriage "work within a radius of from five to seven miles or on a loop route, or even on a long route with frequent stops, horses supplied the cheapest means of transportation. These authorities were agreed that the day of the horse had not passed and never would pass in this northern country. The difficulty, according to them, is to find good stock. An instance is given in the report of the Dominion Minister of Agriculture of a city firm advertising for horses for fire purposes and receiving no tenders. Clean, sound, draughts, weighing from 1,600 pounds upwards and delivery horses of good conformation and action, with clean legs, good feet and pasterns, weighing from 1,100 to 1,400 pounds, are scarce. Horses suitable for military and police work, choice saddlehorses and hunters, are to be rarely met with. The evil of the day is indiscriminate breeding. There is less use or call to-day for the scrub and nondescript than there ever was. The report declares that pure-bred horses are imported which could just as well be bred in Canada. It also records the success of the club system, under the federal policy which enables any district to adopt community breeding and secure the service of a good sire at a reasonable fee.

Cattle Feed Impurities.

During the war not only did the price of cattle feeds of all descriptions greatly increase, but they also deteriorated in quality to a marked degree.

Dangerous as well as unpalatable feeds were reported. In an effort to improve the situation the Dominion Department of Agriculture undertook to obtain data which might serve as a basis for the regulation of the matter by legislation, which has since been secured. A bulletin giving the results of the investigations has recently been issued. As a preliminary step manufacturers of feeds and dealers all over the country were communicated with and samples obtained. These were analyzed, first for their purity and absence of injurious weed seeds, and then for their value in protein, fat or oil, carbohydrates (starch, sugar and allied substances), fibre (the least valuable of nutrients and feedstuffs), and vitamins.

"Now," said the tailor in a while, "get down, young man; you'll do."

"Of course I'll do," laughed Flitabout and tried to spread his wings. Alas, alack, they would not, move! Whatever ailed the things?

Then he wheeled and round he whirled, but all to no avail; he was as helpless as a dog that tries to catch his tail. With skillful stitches, firm and strong, but light as any feather, the solemn little tailor man had sewed his wings together!

For weeks and weeks poor Flitabout was cross as twenty witches; he had to walk or sit about—no one would cut the stitches! And when the tailor freed him he fled, so swift and whizzy that o'er a honeybee at sight of him grew dizzy.

But all the same, from that time on, in fairyland or out, you couldn't find a spruce chap that that young Flitabout.

The world's heaviest bull is said to be Glendale Roan Clay, a Shorthorn that weighs 3,250 pounds. He is owned by Henry Lafler, Penn Yan, N.Y.

The bull was four years and ten months old when weighed June 28, 1921.

Nobody's seed corn is better than

mine if you've a satisfactory strain, and will select carefully from the stalks.

THE COOK MEDICINE CO., TORONTO, ONT. (Formerly Weston).

## Farm Crop Queries

CONDUCTED BY PROF. HENRY G. BELL.

The object of this department is to place at the service of our farm readers the advice of an acknowledged authority on all subjects relating to soils and crops.

Address all questions to Professor Henry G. Bell, in care of Wilson Publishing Company, Limited, Toronto, and answers will appear in this column in the order in which they are received. When writing kindly mention this paper. As space is limited it is advisable where immediate reply is necessary that a stamped and addressed envelope be enclosed with the question, when the answer will be mailed direct.

Copyright by Wilson Publishing Co., Limited.

L. R.: Have a seedbed ready to sow alfalfa in the spring. Want to cover it with manure. Should I do this before or after seeding?

Answer: It is immaterial when you apply the manure to your alfalfa field. This can be done this fall. I presume the field has been plowed but not worked down. It would be very good practice for you to haul the manure and spread it just as though you were spreading lime over the plowed field. In the spring, as soon as the soil has worked down, it would be very good to send a pint sample of same to the Ontario Agricultural College, Chemistry Dept. and Bacteriological Dept. Ask both the departments to make an examination of it.

In many towns and cities it is common practice at certain seasons of the year, such as early spring, to put a certain amount of chloride of lime in the water. This through its chemical action assists in the destruction of the bacteria in the water. The quantities of chloride used depends upon the percentage of dangerous bacteria found in the water.

J. S.: Can I use the tractor to advantage in other work than plowing? Some who have had no experience question the advisability of using the tractor for other than the work of plowing.

Answer: The tractor can be used to advantage in several ways besides plowing. For instance, if the tractor is not too heavy it may be used for the hauling of such tillage machinery as disks and harrows and at the same time the hauling of the seeder. Later the lighter tractors can be used for the hauling of cultivating machinery, while the larger tractors can be used for such work as the running of threshing machinery, and all machinery requiring belt power, such as grinding machinery, machinery for sawing wood, road work and the like.

H. K.: How can I tell whether my rye and vetch eat off the water from our well, is pure or not? Is there anything we can put in it to tell whether anything is pure?

Answer: If you have been using a fertilizer analyzing about 2 per cent. ammonia, 10 to 12 per cent. phosphoric acid.

If you can tell whether your rye and vetch eat off the water from our well, is pure or not? Is there anything we can put in it to tell whether anything is pure?

Answer: The tractor can be used to advantage in several ways besides plowing. For instance, if the tractor is not too heavy it may be used for the hauling of such tillage machinery as disks and harrows and at the same time the hauling of the seeder. Later the lighter tractors can be used for the hauling of cultivating machinery, while the larger tractors can be used for such work as the running of threshing machinery, and all machinery requiring belt power, such as grinding machinery, machinery for sawing wood, road work and the like.

V. 11: Twelve days; so short a time that Felix could easily gain accurate knowledge of what had happened and too short a time for Paul to have excited a multitude to sedition. Went up ("up") because "Jerusalem" was up on hills, and because it was the capital of the country.

Paul's conduct in setting himself to "proclaim the coming of Lysias with additional evidence." Kept silent and . . . . .

V. 12: Felix came to Caesarea, having been absent from the city. With his wife, Drusilla; the daughter of Herod Agrippa I, and . . . . .

He was a Jew and a Christian, and he was therefore the most sensitive to such teaching. Go thy way convenient season. Then, Felix stilled his conscience. The "convenient season" alas! never comes. Felix did not change his conduct.

V. 13: Paul denies that he had been guilty of the least disturbance, not even of causing the assembling of a crowd, either in (1) the temple (see ch. 21: 26); (2) the synagogues (Jewish places of worship of which there were a great number in Jerusalem); or (3) Up (up) the streets of the city; to complete answer to the charge of Tertullus, vs. 5, 6. Neither in these places did he speak to any of the Jews against his reverence towards God, nor rebellion against the Roman authorities; obedience to Jewish custom, nor heresy, not profaning the temple.

V. 14: Then Paul confesses, says Bengel, "One thing I do confess, that I have sinned before God and before you, in that I did not know the law of Moses, which is the commandment of God." After the "Wealthy" (Rev. Ver.) because Felix is keeping Paul in custody, Left Paul in custody (Rev. Ver.), probably drawing him into the judgment previously intended for him. The "wealthy" (Rev. Ver.) probably referring to the rich, the rich being the chief persecutors of the Jewish race.

V. 15: Hope toward God; hope built upon God himself, and his promises. Resurrection; the general belief of the Jewish people. The Sadducees, who denied the resurrection (compare ch. 23: 8), were so few in number that

disputing; carrying on a discussion.

V. 16: A bold confession, 14-16.

V. 17: The "bold confession" says Bengel, "One thing I do confess, that I have sinned before God and before you, in that I did not know the law of Moses, which is the commandment of God." After the "Wealthy" (Rev. Ver.) See chs. 9: 2; 19: 9 (Rev. Ver.). A sect (Rev. Ver.) probably referring to the rich, the rich being the chief persecutors of the Jewish race.

V. 18: A sect (Rev. Ver.) probably referring to the rich, the rich being the chief persecutors of the Jewish race.

V. 19: Paul before the Roman government, is discovered to be yet more guilty in that white light which hung upon him.

V. 20: To begin with, he was a judicious counselor. Although Felix was a bad governor and perhaps a worse than St. Paul is respectful him as one of the powers that are even pays him a compliment. They are those good people who know little about "lovely goodness," who feel that in order to be true to principle they must be disinterested to everyone. No such thing. Good in conflict with evil must ever be conflict with evil. The evil-doer does not deserve our courtesy, we at least owe to ourselves to be courteous to all men. Habits of disinterestedness however do not respect others, but a lack of self-respect.

V. 21: Application.

St. Paul before the Roman government, is discovered to be yet more guilty in that white light which hung upon him.

V. 22: To begin with, he was a judicious counselor. Although

Felix was a bad governor and perhaps a worse than St. Paul is respectful him as one of the powers that are even pays him a compliment. They are those good people who know little about "lovely goodness," who feel that in order to be true to principle they must be disinterested to everyone. No such thing. Good in conflict with evil must ever be conflict with evil. The evil-doer does not deserve our courtesy, we at least owe to ourselves to be courteous to all men. Habits of disinterestedness however do not respect others, but a lack of self-respect.

V. 23: Application.

St. Paul before the Roman government, is discovered to be yet more guilty in that white light which hung upon him.

V. 24: To begin with, he was a judicious counselor. Although

Felix was a bad governor and perhaps a worse than St. Paul is respectful him as one of the powers that are even pays him a compliment. They are those good people who know little about "lovely goodness," who feel that in order to be true to principle they must be disinterested to everyone. No such thing. Good in conflict with evil must ever be conflict with evil. The evil-doer does not deserve our courtesy, we at least owe to ourselves to be courteous to all men. Habits of disinterestedness however do not respect others, but a lack of self-respect.

V. 25: Application.

St. Paul before the Roman government, is discovered to be yet more guilty in that white light which hung upon him.

V. 26: To begin with, he was a judicious counselor. Although

Felix was a bad governor and perhaps a worse than St. Paul is respectful him as one of the powers that are even pays him a compliment. They are those good people who know little about "lovely