

others May Live.

## BELGIUM BUILDS A STRANGE RAILWAY FOR RIVER BOAT PORTAGE IN THE CONGO.

Main Feature of the Scheme is a Vessel That Will Travel by Either Water or Land.

The most inaccessible of the earth's wildernesses are easily accessible as far as their rivers are navigable. If the rivers were continuously navigable, the remotest depths of these wildernesses would be readily reached, up in all such territories the rivers of a very unaccommadating nature being interrupted at intervals by waterfalls, rapids, shallows, and other vehicles that make continuous navigation impossible.

It is obvious, therefore, that any means of making the journey along such rivers uninterruptedly in the same vessel would make transportation much more rapid and economical. Such a means has been developed experimentally in Belgium for use in the Belgian Congo, that African colony but is 83 times the size of Belgium itself.

The products of this vast undeveloped territory all have to be transported from the interior to the coast for export, and it is now proposed to adopt methods on the great river Congo that will make possible uninterrupted transportation.

The work has been done under the direction of the Belgian government, and several schemes have been tried out on the canals near Antwerp. The main feature of the favorite scheme is a vessel that will travel by either water or land. Thus, where the river is easily navigable it runs propeller-like, any other ordinary steamboat, and when it reaches such obstacle to navigation as a waterfall, a rapid, or a shallow, it leaves the water and traverses the obstacles on a permanent single-track

### Dual Purpose Boat.

This vessel is composed of twin connected with overhead plates brackets that retain the hulls and permanently parallel to each other, with a space between them one-half the width of each hull; about each hull is propelled by one power plant, each having a propeller and a rudder. In the space between the hulls, and supported by stepladder brackets that connect the two toothed wheels that connect by a train of gears, can be fitted into driving connection with power plants, which are thrown connection with the propellers. Toothed vessels are for running astern, in the form of a rack, the of which in those of the wheel, will be the means of converting a boat into what might be called a coach balanced on either side of a monorail so as to make it look like the coach of a monorail of which many are in use in other places. In the same manner a monorail road is in the form of a track, suitably spaced and connected to support the rail at a grade in a direction that enables the boat to leave the water at the beginning of any obstacle, and enter it at the end of it. These tracks are permanently installed at every place to navigation, and thus the boat will be easily traversed if ever one of Belgium's many streams.

### Lifted Up.

A child in tears comes by: lift her chin and look into her eye, speak soft words of comfort and of cheer.

she smiles—and you have come so near

bring up to bring to the sun soft heat, like of a little one!

I go up to meet the judgment word that I'll be able to reply to any question that ears have heard.

laid up some heart that life made ergy!

I would rather have done that in life

won the glorious triumphs of the strife.

sid are many and the gay are few, And there is little ease that we can do that costs so much as lifting, day by day.

The hearts that wander in the shadows gray,

the clean service in our lives the goal;

over manly, forthright, stalwart soul.

Airplane Used to Combat Insect Pests.

Another experiment in the adaptation of the airplane to peace-time activities was recently made near Dayton, Ohio. A six-acre grove of young catalpa trees had been attacked by insects and was in danger of being destroyed. An airplane soared directly over the grove and sifted powdered arsenate of lead onto the trees. Only a few minutes were required to accomplish this work, which would otherwise have demanded the services of a large number of men and sprays for several days, and, moreover, it was done more effectively by the plane.

A handful of hay put into a pailful of water will ovulate the shell of paint in a room.

## WELL SATISFIED WITH BABY'S OWN TABLETS

### To Cure Blindness by Engrafting Dogs' Eyes

Once a mother has used Baby's Own Tablets for her little ones she will use nothing else. Experience teaches her that the Tablets are the very best medicine she can give her baby. They are a gentle laxative; mild but thorough in action and never fail to banish constipation, colic, colts and all other of the many minor ailments of childhood. Concerning them Mrs. J. Bte. Charest, St. Leon, Que., writes:—"My baby cried continually and nothing seemed to help her till I began using Baby's Own Tablets. These Tablets soon set her right and now I would not be without them." The Tablets are sold by medicine dealers or by mail at 25 cents a box from The Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

### Big City Found.

What is regarded by many scholars as the most valuable discovery which has yet been made by the archaeologist in Palestine is the location of the site of the city of Capernaum. Among its ruins have been found the remains of a synagogue believed to be the very one wherein our Saviour preached.

For over nineteen hundred years the very site of such an important Bible city has been disputed. It was thought that it stood at the northern end of the Sea of Galilee at a place called Tell Hum, where there are extensive ruins.

A systematic examination of these, and the discovery of ancient documents, now make it clear that this, indeed, was ancient Capernaum.

The ruins of a Jewish synagogue have been brought to light. Explorers say this temple stood there in the days of Christ, and is the very building referred to in the Gospels. The position of the stones would indicate that it was destroyed by an earthquake. It is the belief of the excavators that the whole edifice can be reconstructed.

Ask for Minard's and take no other.

### A Quick Turf.

A new method of marking turf for golf courses with almost miraculous quickness consists in stripping off good sod to a depth of an inch and half and running it through a feed-cutter, so arranged as to slit the sod into ribbons. The latter are then shredded by hand, leaving a mass of grass roots, which are sown broadcast over ground previously prepared by plowing and harrowing. This accomplished, the ground is rolled, and within three or four weeks the golf course is covered with a fine, thick carpet of grass, without waiting for seed to grow.

Mrs. E. E. Cook, Simeon, Ont., gives strong testimony to the value of Dr. Williams' Pink Pills when the blood is in an anaemic condition. She says: "I have been a sufferer for some years from a run down condition of the system. I suffered from pains in the back, twiching of the nerves and muscles, my appetite was poor, I had indigestion, and would get drowsy after eating. My hands and feet were almost always cold, and though I was constantly doctoring, the medicine I took did not help me. I had practically given up hope of good health, until a friend from Hamilton came to visit me, and urged me to try Dr. Williams' Pink Pills. It took some persuasion, but finally I consented to try them. I have reason to be grateful that I did, for after using seven boxes I feel like a new person. I have gained in weight, have better color and my work is now a pleasure. For this condition my thanks are due to Dr. Williams' Pink Pills, and I cannot praise them too highly."

You can get Dr. Williams' Pink Pills through any dealer in medicine, oz. by mail at 50 cents a box or six boxes for \$2.50 from The Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

Americans own about one-half of all the diamonds in the world.

## Surnames and Their Origin

### LESTER

Variations—Leicester.  
Racial Origin—English.  
Source—A locality.

In virtually every country, with the exception of Ireland, a very large proportion of the family names have been developed from the names of places.

Sometimes these were the names of the places over which the family ruled, but more often, for the bulk of the population naturally fell within the classification of the ruled rather than the rulers, the names were first used merely to indicate the locality from which the persons bearing them had come.

Such names, too, it should be noted, were used only when the persons bearing them actually had left the localities and had settled or were traveling in other parts. It would constitute no differentiation to give a man the name of a place in which he was still living, together with his forefathers, or probably, thousands, of others.

The name Lester, though the latter is by far the more common name. The place, however, is still known as Leicester. It is a borough in England. The Anglo-Saxons, upon their invasion and settlement of England, found the place known simply as "Castrum," for it had been, a century or two before, a Roman camp. To distinguish it from other places of similar name, they called it "Lengescaster," or "meadowcamp." In the early use as a family name the custom was to pre-

fix the Norman "de" ("of") or the equivalent Anglo-Saxon expression.

GROVER  
Variations—Groves, Graves, Greaves.  
Racial Origin—Anglo-Saxon.  
Source—Descriptive, geographically.

Graver is one of those family names the descent of which can be traced straight to Anglo-Saxon sources, and one of those of which the origin is plain to the modern eye.

It falls within that large classification of surnames which may be followed back to words denoting topography or character of the country in which the original bearers of the name, presumably lived.

In modern English the word grove has come to take on the meaning, as commonly used, of a clump of trees, or a park studded with trees. As used by the Anglo-Saxons, however, it meant a road through the woods, and later it naturally took on the meaning of an avenue lined with trees.

The names Grover, Graves, and Greaves all come from this source.

Families which dwelt along such stretches of road naturally came to be distinguished at a very early period by their neighbors by such phrases as "at the grove" and the like, which is the reason that surnames of this character are of much longer standing than heraldic titles than those denoting personal characteristics or parentage.

The son lived in the same place as the father, he naturally acquired the same descriptive name without any conscious attempt at the establishment of a regular family name.

*The Man Who Said:  
"The proof of the pudding  
is in the eating"—  
was only half through*

He started a good pudding-proof, but he didn't finish it.

There's a lot of trouble in the world from puddings that taste good but don't do good.

They "eat" well, but that ends the recommendation.

Sanitariums are full of pudding-eaters who stopped the test-taste and forgot to inquire whether their food gave the body what it needed—until the body rebelled.

Grape-Nuts is a food that tastes good and does good. The proof of Grape-Nuts begins in the eating and goes on through the splendid service which Grape-Nuts renders as a real food. Grape-Nuts is the perfected goodness of wheat and malted barley—delicious to taste, easy to digest, and exceptionally rich in nourishment for body and brain.

Scotland's population is now 4,882,157.

Men with grey or blue eyes make the best marksmen.

"There's a Reason" for Grape-Nuts

## GOOD HEALTH AND GOOD SPIRITS

Depend Upon the Condition of the Blood—Keep it Rich, Red and Pure.

He believes that by engrafting the eye of an animal, preferably a dog, sight may be restored to blinded humans. He declares that the transplanted eye will rapidly take on the appearance of a human eye and will function normally in all respects. He is asking for volunteers.

When a doctor tells you that you are anaemic, he simply means, in plain English, that your blood is weak and watery. But this condition is one that may easily pass into a hopeless disease if prompt steps are not taken to enrich the blood. Poor blood, watery blood is the cause of headaches, and backaches, loss of appetite, poor digestion, rheumatism, neuralgia, nervous irritability, and many other troubles.

The poor blood is due the

simples and blisters, the muddy complexion that disfigures so many faces.

To have good health, a good complexion and a cheerful manner, the blood must be kept rich, red and pure. This is easily done through the use of a blood-enriching tonic like Dr. Williams' Pink Pills. The whole mission of this medicine is to help enliven the blood which reaches every nerve and every organ in the body, bringing with it health, strength and new activity.

That is why people who occasionally

take Dr. Williams' Pink Pills always feel bright, active and strong.

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## BITS OF HUMOR FROM HERE & THERE

War Talk.

"Shall I go over the top?" asked the talkative barber, poised his scissors.

"Yes, soon as your gas attack is over," answered the weary customer.

Wisdom Defined.

Teacher—"Now, Edgar, can you tell me what wisdom is?"

Small Edgar—"Yes, ma'am. It's information on the brain."

Our Wise Tots.

Mary and yet very reasonable was Marjorie's excuse for her baby sister who had pulled some books off the table. "She's so little," said Marjorie, "her know-how hasn't grown yet."

Tight Money.

Nelly—"Got much money in your bank, Tommy?"

Tommy—"Oh, no. The depositors have taken off since sister got engaged."

An Obstinate Child.

There was a dear little baby on the train, and an elderly man stopped to pet it at it.

"A fine youngster," he said to its dearest mother, "I hope you will bring him up to be an upright, conscientious man."

"Yes," smiled the young mother, "but I'm afraid it will be a bit difficult."

"Pshaw!" said he. "As the twig is bent so is the tree inclined."

"I know it," agreed the mother, "but the trouble is, this twig is bent on being a girl."

The Reason Why.

Charlie—"Just I asked you, dearest, to keep our engagement a secret for the present."

Charlie—"I couldn't help it. That

Ella Shurie said the reason

I wasn't married was because no fool

had proposed to me, so I told her you had."

Father Knows Better.

"Well, dad, here we are," said the young man who had persuaded his father to attend a boxing match. "I'll warrant you'll get more excitement for your money than you ever got in your life before."

"Huh! I doubt that," grunted the old man. "Two dollars was all I paid for my marriage license."

His Hearing Restored.

The invisible ear drum invented by A. O. Leonard, which is a miniature megaphone, fitting inside the ear entirely out of sight, is restoring the hearing of hundreds of people in New York City. Mr. Leonard invented this drum to relieve himself of deafness and head noises, and it does this so successfully that no one could tell he is a deaf man. It is effective when deafness is caused by catarrh or by middle ear inflammation, or wholly destroyed natural drums. A request for information to A. O. Leonard, Suite 487, 70 Fifth Avenue, New York City, will be given a prompt reply.

MONEY ORDERS.

Pay your out-of-town accounts by Dominion Express Money Order. Five Dollars costs three cents.

Sweet Solitude.

Mr. Younghub—"Did you bake this bread, darling?"

Mrs. Younghub—"Yes, dear."

Mr. Younghub—"Well, please don't do anything like that again. You are not strong enough for such heavy work."

Who has a contented mind blearily sees the world with the knowledge that makes life interesting.

Who has a harmonious happy home.

Who has learned how to neutralize fears and worry thoughts by their antidotes.

Abbreviated Verse.

A woman of 12 at 8 o'clock

Wears deer little bells on her floss:

Most sweet is the sound

As she waltzes around;

But what must it be when

she boozes!

Of Algeria's 7,000,000 acres of forests 1,112,000 are covered with cork trees.

The Proper Course.