re, the autumn's ara canin'.

#### MARRIAGE CUSTOMS OF OTHER LANDS

RED IS NUPTIAL COLOR IN CHINA.

Curious Ceremonies Mark Weddings in Persia and Holland Cakes as Love Letters.

Marriage in some form obtains in all lands, but the marriage ceremony has many variations In no land does the bride present a gayer appearance than China, where bright colors fairly run riot in the dress of the people. Red is the nuptial color in China. At a betrothal the bridegroom-to-be ends the object of his affections a pair of bracelots tied together with

At the time of the marriage the young couple exchange pairs of wine cups tied together with red. The bride wears red, and her yell is red. Cords of red silk tie the bridal pair to-

in the north of China the gorgeous oridal sedan chair is covered with red short cuts to his goal. The men who carry it wear pride's chair is gorgeously usivid and has red draperies if the bride is from a home of prosperity. The poorer class use red wooden airs and hang upon them charms friend, and flings his life into it. itten on fed paper. The presents in rea boxes

A Red Wedding.

Men in 'red carry nuptial banners, ed red is the dominant color throughat., A Chinese bride must not walk eress her father's threshold. Her ather carries her and puts her in the bridal chair. It is often called the llowery chair." Every Chinese bride wears a crown of some kind, and it and its adornments are gaudy to the European eye.

Of all people on the face of the earth he gipsies are in some respects the nest Leculiar. I ong years ago a Moslem saint of Turkey cursed the gipsles in these words: "May you hever more nter, or belong to the 771/2 races that people the earth, but as outcasts be cettered to the four corners of the arth, homeless, never realizing wealth, enjoying the fruits, of your sabor, or acquiring the esteem of man-

This curso seems to rest upon the cipsies of the present day, and the son If the itomany is still a wandering, ciaale, s, restless creature. Of the marriage customs of the gip-

Chirofean gipsies the girls use cakes The Gaelic form of the name is we letters. They produre a coin "O'Seachnasaigh." and bake it in a cake, which they fling

orde has decked it with a garland of takes the sound of "sh."

he wedding in Persia is an expensive Sair. Of some of the wedding casthis in Persia we have this account: "On the day before the wedding, the brid 2 took a bath, and the bridegroom some her some henna with which after her bath her hands and feet were stamed. Hor eyebrows and forehead ere also tinted with a powder. The bridegroom was colored in the same way with henna.

A Flower Ceremony.

"On the eve of the nuptials bride's friends assembled at her acuse, attended by music and dancing girls. On the morning of the weddinglay the Lusband sent a train of mules shole being attended by numerous ser unts, and precoded by music.

Toward evening the bride was hr rayed in a long veil of scarlet or crimson silk, placed upon a horse or mule splendidly caparisoned; and conducted to her husband's home accompanied by all her relations and a noisy band of musicians."

Marriage in Holland is always a feslye affair. The bride went to her wedding with a crown on her head, and in modern times the vehicle in which the bridal party rides is decorated with flowers.

in olden times the bride appeared on the day after the wedding with her head covered, and gave all of her guests a glass of wine or some other drink to show that she was mistress of her home. The threshold of the newly-married couple is strewn with flowers, and flowers are used in the greatest profusion at the wedding.

Why the Teeth Chatter. The little muscles which close the aw are acted upon by the cold in such way that they pull the jaw up and let it fall by its own weight. This, repeated many times, causes the teeth to click together, and produces what is called "chattering."

"You think of it in connection with your teeth because it is the teeth which makes the sound, but the cause lies in the muscles used in chewing or in opening your mouth when you speak. The chattering occurs in spite of the will or brain. You have little control over it, and can stop it only by

clinching the teeth. It is really a mild variety of spasm aused by the cold, which acts on the jaw muscles in much the same way that some poisons produce musculate spasms which cannot be controlled.

#### WOULD NOT BE WITHOUT BABY'S OWN TABLETS

Mrs. W. Beesley, Mille Roche, Ont. writes: "I have used Baby's Own Tab-lets for the past eight months and would not be without them. I used them for indigestion and teething and my baby is cutting his teeth without any trouble whatever. I can highly ecommend the Tablets to other mothers." What Mrs. Beesley says thous ands of other mothers say. The Tablets are a mild but thorough laxative which regulate the bowels and sweeten the stomach, thus driving out consti-pation and indigestion and making teething easy. They are sold by medicine dealers or by mail at 25 cents a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

Good Luck Follows Thrift/ Dead in earnestness.

Downright hard work. The cheerful mind, the pleasing per sonality, the accommodating, genia nature.

The fellow who is willing to pay the price for the realization of his deams who isn't looking for success bargains

The man of grit and stability sticks to one unwavering aim, motto is, "This one thing I do." The man who is all there, all on the Job, who regards his work as his best The man who looks after the

at the other end of the bargain, who demonstrates that honesty is the The man who dares to undertake the thing he longs to do, who believes in himself and in the message he has

been sent here to deliver. Those who take no stock in 'luck' as a factor in their success, but push ahead and do the best they can under all circumstances.

The man who cultivates tact, court esy, courage, self-confidence, will power, optimism, health and good will to all men: Minard's Liniment Lumberman's Friend

## Surnames and Their Origin

O'SHAUGHNESSY

Racial Origin—Irish. Source-A given name. Like virtually all of the Irish family names, the first use of this name as s one, writer says: "In most tribes a surname was to designate a clan.

And what is the proper pronunciathe first opportunity to their favor- tion of this? Well, it's difficult for an

clan about the year 1100 A.D., becom- of being the ancestor of the Scottish

clans trace back to the Clan Alpin, so maors" or the "Great Stewards" of sociated with the O'Connors, including was never converted to Christianity, the O'Dowds, the O'Colmans, the though he was appointed to a commitlons, and the Irish Forbes, not to be Monarch, the saint himself and a numconfounded with the Scottish clan of ber of bishops, to codify and classify. that name. The stronghold of the the historical records of the High aden with gifts to his bride; the O'Shaughnessys was "Cincol Aodha," Kingdom of Ireland.

we overcome.

Variations-O'Shaghnassy, O'Shaunes CULLEN -O'Cullen, Cullin, O'Cullin.

Racial Origin-Irish. Source-A given, nam "O Cullin" is the Gaelic form of the clan name from which the Anglicized lin and O'Cullin have been developed. The founder of the clan, a chieftain

by the name of "Cullin," was a great-English speaking tongue to get it ab- grandson of "Core," a contemporary er Europe and in both the schilely but "O'shaw-nesch," with the of St. Ratrick. Hence it will be seen the fortune of the newly- accent on the "shaw" and the final that this family or clan name is of triving told by the chief of syllable a rather vague one, somewhat great antiquity, much older than the between the sound of "seh" and "say." bulk of the family names of England, the furs constitute last season's catch of that company's posts in the far was Harry. Indeed, the ancient Irish records

# First on the Appetite List

ONCE the crispness and charm of Grace-Nuts have been tested by the family, there's one item that stands prominently out in the marketing list thereafter.

That's Grape-Nuts.

The twenty hours of continuous baking have produced from the natural richness of wheat and malted barley, a food that is uniquely sweet with sugar developed from the grains themselves, and whose crispness and flavor make a delightful appeal to every member of the family.

And Grape-Nuts is soundly nourishing -a great builder of health and strength.

Served with cream or milk, as a cereal for breakfest or lunch or made into a pudding for dinner.

See that your marketing list includes this delicious, economical food today erg.

There's a Reason" for Grape-Nuts

The Wonders of China. Here and There in Canada. The dikes of China have a total bulk A plant has been secured at St

tal of \$2,000,000

for future trade.

Increased production from Np. 1 col-

eyond that of the combined railroad Thomas, Ond by the Orange Crush ombankments of the entire world. Company. They will commence opera-The total length of China's canals tions this month, manufacturing be sufficient to cross Canada orange crush, lime crush and lemon forty times from north to south. crush from pure concentrated juices number of boats in China ex- and oils. The plant has an estimated ceeds the number of boats in all the capacity of 24,000 bottles a day. This rest of the world. plant is one of a string which will be There is coal enough in the province operated in antario by the Orange

of Shansi, in north China, to supply Crush Bottlers Limited, organized unthe world for 2,000 years, and vast der a provincial charter, with a capifron deposits close by: The Yang-tse-Kiang River pours,

when high, a million and a half tons liery is expected by the Dominion Coal of water a minute luto the Yellow Sea. Company as a result of the opening of The great cause of the famines east a new shaft known as No. 26, which of Pekin and north of the de ta of the will tap the famous Phalen soam near-Yellow River is a westerly gale that er to its working parts greatly reducmay blow night and day for four whole ing the haul to the surface, says a desmonths without ceasing. The fertility of China is due to the mine will be in operation carly this

Plain from Pekin to the Yang-tse-Kiang basin. This loess is a yellow so" Loess has self-sufficiency of fertility beyond any other known soil. can be powdered in the hands, but is firm enough for entire to have met with a splendld recepcommunities to carve out apartments tion, the meat being found to be in ex-in which they live comfortably. Cliffs cellent condition and of first-class of loess occur.

loess constituting the soil of the Great fall:

of locss occur.

A single mile of locss soil in Shandone in this business prior to 1914, tung province wil support 3,072 people, but during the war only frozen meat 256 denkeys, 256 cattle and 512 pigs- was carried by the British Governan average of twelve individuals, one donkey, one cow and two pigs all on renewal shipment was met augurs well single farm of two and a half acres.

Ralph Waldo Emerson Said Whenever you are sincerely pleased, All healthy things, are sweet-tem-

Genius works in sport. The best part of health is a fine disposition—it is more essential than talent, even in works of talent. It is fine souls that, serve us, no

what we call fine society.

Mankind divides itself into tw lasses-benefactors and malefactors. 189,300 bushels last year, according to The second is vast, the first a handful The frost that kills the harvest of a the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. year saves the harvest of a century, by Other estimates are: oats, 457,544,000 destroying the weevil or the locust. bushels: barley, 58,027,000 bushels: We acquire strength from the force rye, 11,707,100 bushels; fax seed, 6,-

The sum of \$50,000 has been adanced by the Dominion Government for the completion of the Barff-Windrmere road. This means that work now spelled Kinelee, in County Gal- will be rushed so long as weather permits, and that by the end of the year 23 miles will have been completed, leaving twenty miles to be finished in

been preached and has made the dis-

trict a deading one in Saskatchewan.

Canada's wheat crop this year is es-

imated at 288,493,000 bushels, based

on conditions of July 31, against 263,-

30,000 bushels and potatoes 30,937,000

About five hundred carloads of graded potatoes will be sent to outside markets from Edmonton and surrouning country this season. The potatoe crop for the entire province of Alberta is expected to be the largest of any province in the Dominion this year in proportion to acreage planted, which

proximate value of \$350,000, have of that company's posts in the far was Harry, Bil The "O'Seachnasaigh" became a give this chieftain "Core" the credit ments to reach Edmonton for some thought of in a flash, without even e ing known by that name as the follow- Stewart clan, and hence of the Stew- that the fur outlook is very promising considerable time. Trappers report tering the realm of the uttermost sex.

sition in the ancient instory of that of the Clan has youth, where he married a daught and not dissimilar to that of the Clan ter of the Pictish king. One of his Aplh in Scotland. So many of its discussions became full-iledged clans them—that country and founded the line of selves. Thus, as many of the Scottish in "Mor Mhair Leamhna," the "morning in paign, to be conducted at the sixty that he is fair in making this state-local fall fairs, and the four provincial many for the one he can hank on the contraction of the contraction of the same for the one he can hank on the contraction of the contraction of the same for the contraction of the contraction of the same for the contraction of the contraction of the same for the contraction of the contraction of the same for the contraction of the contractio local fall fairs, and the four provincial ment, for the one he can bank on s in Ireland there were many closely as- Lendx. Corc returned to Ireland, but of the staff of the provisional division fairs during this autumn. A member not a man. will visit the fairs, distributing "Made" friends. Not those who call you by O'Cahills, the O'Rowans, the C'Scan- tee of scholars, including the High In-Canada" carls, with literature show- your first name and fuss over you ing the advantages of buying Cana- when you do them favors, pay their dian-made goods and furnishing om- bills, or give them business, or contriployment for Canadians.

Your Tell-Tale Thumb. The shape of a person's hand is an prosperity, only when invited; but in dex to his character.

What men are so fond of calling a asoful" f'rl-one who is capable in the domestic sphere—often has by no means a pretty hand. It is broad in the paelm, with strong heavy fingers and a thick set thumb. On the other hand, the girl whose

be the kind who does not make a suit- bardier and signaler inscribed on the able wife for the average young man. The girl with plump, dimpled hands has a warm and affectionate disposition, but is not always capable.

pecially if he has a thumb that is flat ances." on the palm side. This denotes fickle ances.

A few days later the comrades, in ness. The man with a broad hand Paris—I. L. Yeomans, of Bolleville, and thick, short fingers is persistent Ont.: J. J. Crilly, of Saskatoon, and and practical, while men with long G. The Sealy, of British Columbia

Mooring Mast for Dirigibles. The mooring most for dirigible bal prison chmp. dons removes the chief expense of operating them. Instead of the two or three hundred men heretofore need to handle an airship ten are required with the aid of the mast, which is a web steel structure perhaps a hun, and theatre party and to dine at the chance on any substitute for genuing dred feet high. As the airship approaches the mast it pays out a steel agreed to foot the bills if the war did. by physicians for twenty-one years and the which when the mast it pays out a steel agreed to foot the bills if the war did. cable, which when it touches the not end within a year. ground is connected with another cable that runs through the mooring apparatus at the top of the mast and to a winch operated by motor, When for five dollars costs three cents. the connection has been made the airship is glowly drawn to the mast, where the steel nose of the craft is 1,650,000,000. It has been estimated Drugglets also sell, larger packages that the earth can maintain a population of the mooring apparatus and that the earth can maintain a population of the craft is 1,650,000,000. locked. A swivel arrangement allows tion of 6,000,000,000, a total which will mark (registered in Canada), of Bayer

### PAINFUL NEURALGIA TORTURING SCIATICA

Both Come From the Sam Cause-Thin, Watery Blood.

Most people think of neuralgia as

pain in the head or face, but neuralgia

ferent names are given to it when it affects certain nerves. Thus neuralgla of the sciatic nerve is called sciatical but the character of the pain and the nature of the disease are the same Tife pain in neuralgia, is caused by starved herves. The blood which car ries nourishment to the nerves has become hin and impure and no longer patch from Blace Bay, N.S. The new does, so, and the pain you feel is the cry of the nerves for their natural food. You may ease the pains of neur-The two shipments of Canadian algia with hot applications, but real chilled beef which recently left the relief from the trouble comes by enport of Montreal for England with the riching and purifying the blood. Fo idea of trying out the British market, this purpose Dr. Williams' Pink Pills are now reported from the other side are strongly recommended. Thes pills make new rich blood and thus act as a most effective nerve tonic. If you are suffering from this most dreaded of troubles, or any form of nerve trouble, give these pills a fair trial, and note the case and comfort that follows their use.

ment, and the success with which this You can get Dr. Williams'-Pink Pills from any medicine dealer, or by mail you?" cried his mother, at 50 cents a box or six boxes for \$2.50 A farm, comprising 1,120 acres. from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., store and everybody was something feets and it also refleved my constinagrowing crops and machinery, situated Brockville, Ont. in the Gull Lake district, Saskatchewan, sold recently for the sum of \$84,

Laughter. 000. It was a typical example of agricultural progress in prairie districts. Nothing there is more varied or apart Since the district was settled the gos-Than diff'rent people's laughter pel of mixed farming, scientific dalryne young girl's ing and pure bred stock raising has That like a rippling silver streamle

> hypocrite's that makes one writh and start. So plainly it reveals a crooked heart A lovdr's, breaking on a whispered

> A young wife's, lyric as a mating An actor's, subtle with consummat

The bubbling mirth of some gay te pered child. That finds the world constructed for his play:

The nervous giggle of a spinster With

And saldest, covering a mother's The little smile that is near kin to

Have You Two Friends? Some fifteen or more years ago, when a poor speaker make what I considered a very, very poor remark that I have Is estimated at about 43,900 acres. a very, very poor remark that I have pour tons of raw furs with an appropriate the said this dub of a speaker: "If you reach the age of forty Commandments. Forgetting God

Three Why, suffering cats! There easy way of forgetting God. ers of a chieftain of the O'Connor line of English monarchs.

According to the fragmentary histories this "Core" fied to Scotland in the ancient history of that his youth, where he married a daugh.

Stewart cian, and nence of the Siew-that the fur outlook is very promising twell, the contributor of this space, and that business at the posts has filler his not yet, reached the presentation in the ancient history of that his youth, where he married a daugh.

Stewart cian, and nence of the Siew-that the fur outlook is very promising twell, the contributor of this space.

According to the fragmentary histories at the posts has doubled during the months.

Plans are under way by the Quebec that the lively or hell he at least months.

Plans are under way by the Quebec step pretty lively or he'll have to step pretty lively or he'll be at least

bute to their pleasure, but folks who come up to the definition of old Theophrastue: True friends visit us in

adversity they come without invite-

tion.—New Success. Keen Vimy Ridge Pact. Three modern musketeers on Sept 1st kept a pact made on Vimy Ridge

on Christmas Eye of 1916, says a Wil hands are pretty, with delicate taper. That hight, in a little but back of ing fingers and narrow palm, is apt to the front line, an artilleryman, a bom back of a photo, aph of one's father the following pledge

"We splemnly pledge on our word of A man's hand may betray him, es-ber 1, 1921 if hive, to renew acquaint-

fingers are declared to be unreliable. were separated. In the next few weeks all were wounded and Yeomans passed fourteen months in a German Scarcely a letter had the comrades

MONEY ORDERS.

The population of the world is about the airship to roll and swing with the be reached in the year 2100 at the Manufacture of Monoaceticaddester of prosent rate of increase.

## BITS OF FROM WERE & THERE

His Greatest Ambition. "Johnnie," said the toacher, "wh your greatest ambition?" Johnnie considered briefly. "I think," he said, "it is to was

mother's ears."

Couldn't Face Her. Doctor-"Tell your wifer not to wer y about her deafness, as it is merely an indication of advancing years."

mind telling her yourself, doctor?" His Exact Words. Office Boy The editor says much obliged to you for allowing high: to see your drawings, but much grots he is unable to use them." Artist (eagerly)-"Did he say that?" Office Boy (truthfully)+"Well, not yout taking sedatives to induce sleep. exactly. He said, Take om away. Pimple: they make me ill.

Mr. Meckman - "Er + would you

Reality for a Cheese. Little Freddy came home one with his clothes full of holes "What in the world has happen "Oh, we've just been planin' groc replied Freddy. "And I

No Need for Thanks. Henry had always been kept up the scratch in the matter of grace meals, and no exception was made when he was taken to a restaurant for toa one afternoon.

After they had been served, Henry's mother said: "Now say grace, Henry Henry looked up in surprise. "But," he objected, "we're for this; aren't wo?"

His Contribution.

A clergyman was making the round of a certain industrial town on behal of a deserving charity, when he countered an over thriffy merchant upon whom all the clergyman's elequence was wasted at first. "I believe this is a deserving ch

ty," admitted the merchant. "It is serves to succeed, but I can't afford give anything. However, you have his good 'will." Thank you, sir!" said the clorgy

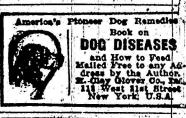
man. "If that is all you feel you are able to give, just sign your name her and write 'good will' after it, and the the townspeople will know what y

"The paper was signed, but the kid at college, I heard a very chant put semething more than 'g You cannot divorce the two

and have as many as three friends on the straight way towards forgetti, whom you can really bank, you will be your neighbor. And ignoring the need lucky men."

At the Yarmouth Y.M.C.A. Boy Camp, held at Tusket Falls in August I found Minard's Liniment most beng ficial for sunburn, an immediate reli-Alfred Stokes,

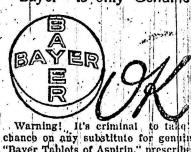
NANTED YOUNG LADIES



COARSE SALT LAND SALT Bulk Carlots TORONTO BALT WORKS TORONTO a 4 041F7 .

## ASPIRIN

"Bayer" is only Genuine



proved sate by millions, Unless you see the name "Bayer" on package of on tablets you are not getting Asulting A Dominion Express Money Order at hit. In the Davar neakage discording for five dollars costs three cants gia, Rheymatism, Earache, Toothachi, Lumbago and io. Palu, Handy tis boxes of twelve tablets cost for contain

## DRUG CLERK-PUTS TANLAC TO TEST

UT ME IN SPLENDID HEALTH, HE SAYS.

eels It His Duty To Tell Others How It Has Helped Him.

"Tanke, has been of such bonefit to he that I feel it my duty to make the abts known to everybody," said Herort H. Kuapton, well-known drug lerk, 15 Epworth Avo., London, Ont. "As the result of an accident about here yours ago I was laid up for lown condition. My stomach was so spect that I had to go on a special diet pecause of indigestion and was also croubled with constipation. I had so much neuralgic pain in my shoulder that I could get no rost at night with-

"I must confess that I did not think Tanlac could help me, but a friend of mino was so benefited by it that I and gratified by the result. "It quickly gave me an excellent ap-

petite and so improved my digestion that I could eat whatever I pleased without suffering any had after ef-"I haven't an ache or a pain in me

body now and ever since I finished the third bottle of Tanlac I have enjoyed splendid health. I've been praising and recommending it ever since." Tanlac is sold by leading druggists

The Flanders Poppy.

The Flanders porpy, Which became so well known through Colonel Mo-Crae's poem. "In Flanders Fields," has been declared to be an undestrable immigrant to Canada. Beautiful the flower, undoubtedly is, and for muny Canadians so full of sacred, associations that we should be glad to see It growing everywhere here. But to vestigation has shown it to be an objectionable weed, difficult or imposalble to control, since it sows itself persistently, and is therefore likely, if introduced hore, to become as objectionable as the daisy, the hawk-

Ask for Minard's and take no other

"Die when I may, I want it said of me by those who knew me best that I always plucked a thistic and planted a flower where I thought a flower would grow."--Abraham Lincoln,

In Blisters. Was Disfigured.

Cuticura Healed. "Eczema started on my face around my chin. It canno out in blisters and the itching disagreeable. Sleep was out of the question and my face was disfigured no I wore a vell.

"I was treated and used different remedies but nothing would do any good. I procured a cake of Culcura Soop and a box of Cuticura On unentwhich room caled me." (Signed) Miss Carri H. Friablo, Gray, Dry Milla, Mo. Try to prevent further trouble by using Cuticura for all tollet purposes. Soup 25c. Olatment 25 and 50c. Teleum 25c. Sold throughout the Dominion, Canadian Depost: Lyman, Hanted, 344 St. Paul St., W., Moetred, 5005 Cuticum Soap abaved without mug.

# LIFE WAS A Says this Woman Until Re-

lieved by Lydia E. Pinkham's

Vegetable Compound. Owen Sound, Ont. 1 suffered for ten years with female organic trouble, neuralgia and indigestion, and was weak and had such bad pains I could hardly walk or stand up at times. When up at times. When would have to go and lie down. I could

ing did me any good, and the last doctor I had told me he never expected me to be on my feet again as a second me to be on my feet again or able to do a day's work. One day one of your little books was loft at my door and hy husband said I should try a bottle of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vogetable Compound. Ithank (fod I dld, for it relieved pound. I thank God I did, for it relieved me, and I am now well and strong. I think there is no romedy like the Vegetavic Compound for anymo who has my trollogs, and have recommended in the benefit of those I can't reach."

Mrs. Henry A. Mirchell. 1767 7th Aye. East, Owen Sound. Onf.

It you have any symptom about which you would like to know write to the Lydia R. Plakham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass., for helpful advice glysn free of charge.