OWERS

ER PROBLEM TION.

the Province is Character With tercourses.

rich agricultural cent years begun eciate its hamiaried margral rech water spowers Chief Engineer. oly two on the hollave proved of he hatestrial exof Wannipeg and if the water powremote from the parts of the pro-

resources of the wever, that with coal production, thor difficulties. es in the art of men and use of most of the tine, prove to in the Folution oblen of the

nat reason, more

nt for the exploi-

r Pewer Branch. he Interior, by -metric survey ve largely deon the power frailer within he by storage distance nfe-tigations Saskatchewan the Nelson Wanipigow, dein. Dauphin,

Mossy, Minned and Churchnulled streams. egulations. of the province nistered under the Dominion . These reguexploitation of 'ces under full rates, rentals, absolutely preature developnd provide for in the Crown control of the ions are only s to bona fide

sstul issue. power priva-Valer Power. rior, Ottawa. of the Pron and south-

province bethe Plain remost part of ed with rivers Mat gradients. province, howharacter, with nat formation; owed by, con-Ils and rapids Heeting basin the more imhe Winnipeg. and 'Assiniand the Sasst. The Lake h-easterly by er to Hudson

on, the waters the province s and Church lischarge into to the south latter to the w flow occurs is on all the to the fact that's period of fice and 1 the spring The rivers rie territory between low ost of those ry are rethe stabilkes, swamps ous drainage

r sites, those most advanegand to the ion and raile others are hickly popu-

s said that ve too little litt'e judg-

in Provinces in therefore iova Scotia. New Brunge Provinces. nitoba now 's Bay, and

HAVE YOU FOUND A GOLD MINE?

IT IS NOT SO ABSURD AS IT SOUNDS.

Canada Offers Good Chances to the Prospector if He is Pre-

pared to Face Hardships. Why not discover, a new gold mine? Most people think the day is past for the great discoveries of gold and

silver mines. When the Snow Melts.

gold are constantly being discovered are sold by medicine dealers or by but only a few persons interested hear mail at 25 cents a box from The Dr. of these finds. It is only when the Williams Medicine Co., Brockville, phenomenal discoveries are made that Out the news is spread around the earth. the rush from all quarters to the new found region of fabulous wealth

The British Empire still provides the northern parts of Ontario and plant capable of handling 100,000 skins used by him on official documents to shearing quartz in considerable quan-

ming to hundreds, of prospectors going up country to try their luck. Every in their quest for gold.

The prospectors vary in age from lads of seventeen to old men of seventy. Rarely, if ever, does a white woman figure as a prospector. Women there are in these regions, but they are squaws of the nomad Indians, who sall hant in these wild areas.

The Peril of Hunger. They hunt, and when they have killed their mose or deer, instead of balling the dead animal back to their sigwest they send their squaws back to bring the tent up to the "kill."

But the Indians are very scarce in to days; so scarce that a prospecthe may spend the whole season from on med of the winter snows to the bequality of the autumn without meethis one of the natives or the Dominion. buny a lonely prospector has often sued for the company even of an toda, to help him to beguile the long!

in his cf. his sourch for gold. pillo happened that a timely meetwith an Indian has been the means while the life of a gold-seeker. p. laving consumed his provisions affore he expected, finds himself many miles from civilization, and no prospert of another meal.

A License is Required.

The rough but kindly men in the imp histantly appreciated the situation. They shook a small bag of flour into a large far of water, from which the starving visitors drank their fill. Racial Orlgin—Teutonic Afterwards they ate a meal which would have satisfied the hunger of the whole camp.

before one can become a gold-prospec-for while they colonized by no means of the same type as John, which, in hard, beaten ground. Two or more tor are few and simple. They entail all the latter, there was a period in visit to the Government offices, and all the latter, there was a period in popular of given names in a description of the most oxen are tethered to the pole by a the payment of a few dollars for a medieval times when the Norman

stake three claims only, each cover-rulers held sway in Italy, Spain, ing a few acres. If the prospector France and parts of what is now Gerthinks he will need more than these many, as well as in England. three calms, he takes out more Nor did the Normans have to do a spelling more significant of that in ficenses in other names, probably usmore than merely rule most of these the Welsh language, is derived from breeze, a man mounts a primitive ing those of other members of his sections to leave among them, as one two Welsh words meaning "great

to the gold-bearing regions. Unforward naturally a name to appeal to times that Welsh family names really into a heap near the stool, but the tunately there are no railways; if such a warlike and dominating race have been stabilized. They develop there were the value of the mines al-

but it is unusual to find good quartz in turn, kings' names were generally velop was much prolonged among the in a spot where there are any decent popular among the sopulace in all Welsh. As "John Richardson" in Engtransport facilities.

the task of taking machinery, and name throughout most of Europe. "Evan (or John), the son of Criffith." tools for mining purposes into wild Richeson, as well as Richards, is a But whereas among the English such areas without the assistance of rail- shortened form of Richardson, and a name came to be given not only to roads is so difficult and costly as to Richey, Ritchie, and Richie are short- a man's sons, but also to his grandmake the project financially impos- enings of Richeson. Rickey and sons and great-grandsons, thus losing

Canada, and it has happened on more are natural pronunciations of the his son in turn as "Griffudh ap Owen," than one occasion that all the capital Italian tongue. Reichand is found in and so on for several centuries instead raised to work a new mine has been Alsaco and Lorraine. expended on breaking down some of the transport difficulties before opera-

tions have begun at the new mine. The usual course for the prospector, having secured his license, is to link up with another on the same quest. A cance has to be bought and equipped with provisions to last for about three months. The cost of this is not much less than \$500.

The prospectors try to keep as near the river as possible during the search, for obvious reasons. Yet frequently the lynx-eyes of the gold seekers will miss a likely vein as the canoe is be-

ing thrust up-river. Registering a Claim. When a find is made the lucky pros pector drives a stake into the centre of his claim and another stake at each corner. He cuts his name and the date of his discovery on the stakes, and then makes all possible speed back to the Government offices to register officially his discovery. Once he has done that, and paid another ten dollars for the registration

A SHILE IN EVERY DOSE

Baby's Own Tablets are a regular oy giver to the little ones—they never fail to make the cross baby happy. When baby is cross and fretful the mother may be sure something is the matter, for it is not haby's nature to be cross unless he is sling. Mothers, if your baby is cross if he cries a great deal and needs your constant attention day and night, give him a dosp of Baby's Own Tablets. They are a mild but thorough laxative which will quickly regulate the bowels and stomach and thus relieve constipation and indigeration, colds and simple fevers and make baby happy there surely is a smile i every dose Mines producing small quantities of of the Tablets. Bahy's Own Tablets

Leather Made from Rabbit Skin.

An Australian has discovered a proa and a company has been formed cess of making leather from rabbit gold prespector to try his luck with at Sydney to turn the invention to practical use. It has

The leather has already been used at Sydney in the manufacture of boot Tach spring, when the snows have and shoe uppers, handbags, gloves and melied, sees a number, sometimes run- other articles. The rubbit fur is not was ed, but, being removed from the skins before the latter are tanned, is wearer dies, to prevent its use on a cor some prospectors are successful utilized for making felt for hats and other purposes.

> Long walks cure more illness than do rost medicines.

The man immersed in material things and who lives only to make money, believes he can make it; knows that he can make it. He does not say to himself every morning, Well, I do not know whether I can make anything to-day. I will try. I may succeed and I may not." He simply and positively asserts that he can do what he desires and then starts out to put into operation plans and forces which will bring it

Scrubbing Coal for You.

in this dust yearly.

forged document.

Mending Torn Sweaters. . Do your children tear large holes in their sweaters so that it seems almost impossible to darn them? Mensure have any idea of. When your blood is the hole and knit a piece to fit in the impoverished, the nerves suffer from space. It looks better and is stronger than darning.

Better Qualified.

Farmer-"I'll give you \$5 a day to help me dig potatoes. You can start

you know where they lire."

ents quit

ness; there is no winter in the heart of him who doth a kindly deed,

Surnames and Their Origin

about.

Variations - Richardson, Richey, Richie, Richart, Rickard, Racial Origin-Welsh. Rickards, Rickert, Ricker, Rickey, Source-A given name. Rickett, Ricketts Riches, Riccardi,

The license permits the person to European continent, and Norman Italy. Spain,

Source-A given name.

of their legacies, the given name of faith."

The next step is to go up country Richard. Meaning "stern king," it it is only in comparatively modern. The grain falls fairly straight down ready discovered would be far higher and one which naturally became usual English names which denote parent-than now. than now, among the various Norman tamines age, but the duration of one of the list ilot rare to find good quartz, ruling in different sections of Europe. stages through which such names determined the various very generally velop was much prolonged among the lands Hence it became a widespread lish meant "John, the son of Richard," The country is mostly forest, and given name first, and then a family so "Evan ap Griffudh" in Welsh meant

GRIFFITH -Griffiths.

should have fallen into disuse is one back many thousands of years. The Normans left their stamp net of those mysteries about which one The grain is first of all littered

name of Griffith or "Griffith," to use winnowing.

Richetts and Ricket are developments its purely descriptive character and The Financial Rewards.

In England it is easy to raise \$2.

Fich and through the use of the dimconcern which has excellent prospects
of success; it is more difficult in

The Financial Rewards.

Richard through the use of the dimstage of the family name, the initial
stage of the family name was greatly
prolonged among the Welsh. Thus
of success; it is more difficult in
Theorees, while Riccardi and Ricciardi
be known as "Owen an Eyan," and
the sense of the family name was greatly
prolonged among the Welsh. Thus
of success; it is more difficult in
Theorees, while Riccardi and Ricciardi
be known as "Owen an Eyan," and of a few generations.

Look into it! If ten or coffee drinking disturbs health or comfort, switch to

INSTANT POSTUM

There's a big gain toward heal with convenience, economy, and no loss in satisfaction

GROCERS EVERYWHERE SELL POSTUM

OF BABY'S OWN TABLETS to say, it must not contain too much People demand clean coal. That is slate or other refuse.

At the mines, therefore, the coal output, before being loaded on cars for market, is cleaned of such wasto material as thoroughly as practicable. This is particularly difficult at the bituminous mines, where the coal, being "soft," falls so reaguly to dust a considerable quantity of fuel is lost

This dust, or "slack," has a market value. But the latter is much lessened if it contains much foreign matter. To separate out such refuse from coal that is in a finely divided state has seemed hitherto to be out of the ques-

A scientist at the United States Bureau of Standards, however, seems to be on the way to solving this problem. He mixes coal dust with 25 per cent. of crude oil, and, after thorough stirring, the coal takes the form of little pellets, with no dirt in them. Then he gets back all the oil by distillation, so that none of it is lost. The

value, such as benzol, are obtained. Pope's Seal Ring.

coal is pure, the oil is recovered; and,

which his signature is attached, has on it the engraving of a fish, with the teenth century every Pope has worn a ring of this character, and it is and your efforts should be directed

There is nothing so kingly as kind-

Minard's Liniment For Dandruff.

Winnowing in India.

Co., Brockville, Ont.

say so.

Worry is merely a mild

form of insanity that we

invite to park awhile in our

brain pans and give off

clouds of blue smoke. When

a man worries he is not at

his greatest efficiency; he

is least efficient. Foresight

pointed and vitalized, ready

to push forward and split

the difficulties ahead;

worry is also a form of

dead as a piece of punk

wood, and it lies heavy in

the brain and oozes mias-

FREQUENT HEADACHES

A Sure Sign That the Blood is

Watery and Impure.

the digestive organs.

remove the headache.

Among our early settlers it was customary to winnow beans, wheat, ship contribution. oats and other small grain by tossing the flailed grain in a blanket and al- "Pape's Diapepsin" Corrects lowing the chaff to blow away. In The family name of Griffith, or India, says a correspondent to an Crimins, like that of Bethel: is one English weekly, the universal method which is derived from a given name of winnowing is primitive, but won- surest relief for Indigestion, Gases,

The formalities to be gone through only on England but upon all Europe, can only conjecture, for it is a name round a central pole on a flat piece of popular of given names in a dozen short rope and driven slowly round or more different tongues, and always and round it, thus "treading out the analysis had subdued about all of the has been since the beginning of the corn," as we read of it in the Bible. Solling stomach corrector in world. While the name of John is from the behind a mixture of grain and chaff, Hebrew, meaning "God's grace," the which is collected into a heap for

lects in a separate heap farther away.

TAKE NOTICE.

We publish simple, straight testimonials from well-known people, not press agents' interviews. From all over America they testify to the merits of MINARD'S LINI-MENT, the best of Household Reme-

MINARD'S" LINIMENT CO., LTD. Yarmouth, N.S., Branch Factory, St. John's, Nfld.

King George Changes U.S. Trooper's Rations.

Sergeant Guyon of Troop B, Ameri can Forces in Germany, has the distinction of having nad his ration changed by direct orders from King George, says a Coblenz despatch. When the American Army polo team from Coblenz was in England, recently, Guyon had charge of the ponies a Aldershot. The King visited the field and was attracted by the ponies' blankets bearing the letters "A.F.G." He approached to inspect them and addressed Guyon:

"Well, how are you getting along in

The British Tommies near by stand ing at attention were petrifled by Guyon's reply: "Oh, pretty well, King, but say, this tea we have for break fast is fierce—can't you fix it up so we can have coffee?"

The King laughed, and addressing one of his aides, said: "See to it that these men have co fee hereafter."

.And the Americans had coffee.

Nearly every Chinese silk produc ing centre maintains a school of sericulture or an agricultural school with that science as a department.

AUTO SPARE PARTS for most makes and models of cars. Your old, broken or worn-out parts replaced. Write or wire us describing what you want. We carry the largest and most complete stock in Canada of slightly used or new parts and automobile equipment. We ship C.O.D. anywhere in Canada. Satisfactory or refund in full our motto. Shaws Auto Salvare Part Surable

Shaw's Auto Salvage Part Supply, 923-931 Dufferin St., Toronto, Ont.

is a form of thought, keen The Boy Scouts Association. As an organization, the Scout Move- heat expands a substance, while comment is neither militaristic in thought, form nor spirit, although it does instill makes it shorter. Now, who will give in boys the military virtues such as thought; but it is blunt at honor, loyalty, obedience and patriotboth ends, dormant and

> The purpose of the Boy Scout Movement is to develop character, initiative and resourcefulness in boys by cultivating their interest in the fascinating outdoor activities of the Scout program.

It is in the wearing of the uniform and doing of things together, as Scouts, that they absorb the force and truth of the Scout law, which states: "A Scout is a friend to all and a brother to every other Scout." The Movement aims to supplement

People with thin blood are much the various existing educational more subject to headaches than fullagencies, and to promote the ability blooded persons and the form of anaemia that afflicts growing girls is in boys to do things for themselves almost always accompanied by head. and others. It is not the aim to get aches, together with disturbance of up a new organization to parallel in its purposes others already established. The opportunity is afforded other Whenever you have constant or recipher of the wearer. Since the thir- curring headaches and pallor of the organizations, however, to introduce face, they show that the blood is thin into their own programs unique features appealing to interests which are shattered with a hammer when the toward building up your blood. A fair universal among boys. The method is treatment with Dr. Williams' Pink summed up in the term Scoutcraft, and is a combination of observation, Pills will do this effectively, and the deduction and handiness, or the ability rich red blood made by these pills will to do things. Scoutcraft includes instruction in first aid, life saving, track-More disturbances to the health are caused by their blood than most people ing, signalling, cycling, nature study, camperaft, seamanship, woodcraft chivalry, patriotism and many other lack of nourishment, and you may be subjects. . This is accomplished in games and team play, and is pleasure, troubled with insomnia, neuritis, neurnot work, for the boy. All that is algia, or sciatica. Muscles subject to needed is the out-of-doors, a group of strain are undernourished and you may have muscular rheumatism or boys and a competent leader.

lumbago. If your blood is thin and think about, and something to enjoy, Dusty hodes - Guess you better do of these disorders, try building up the ing; for manhood, not scholarship, is

and as the blood is restored to its northe first aim of education." The Boy Scout Movement is develop-The proper time to stop fighting in trouble will disappear. There are world, as well as in all the overseas dominions and colonies of Great Bristate of good health to Dr. Williams' tain and the United States, Accord-Pink Pills than to any other medicine, ing to a pamphlet just issued by the and most of them do not hesitate to Provincial Headquarters of the Boy Scouts Association, Bloor and Sher-You can get Dr. Williams' Pink Pills bourne Streets, Toronto, there are in through any dealer in medicine or by Canada alone some 22,692 registered mail at 50 cents a box or six boxes for Scouts, 4,288 Wolf Cubs (junior mem-\$2.50 from The Dr. Williams Medicine bers), and 1,648 unpaid Scoutmasters and Assistant Scoutmasters who give at least 52 nights a year, and 24 half days or days to the personal leadership of their boys. Quite a citizen-

Stomach. "Pape's Diapepsin" is the quickest, now seldom found, though why it derfully effective. It probably dates Flatulence, Heartburn, Sourness, Fermentation or Stomach Distress caused by acidity. A few tablets give almost immediate stomach relief and shortly ! the stomach is corrected so you can case costs only 60 cents at drug store. selling stomach corrector in world .-

There Are Five Ways to Heaven.

There are five ways to Heaven. The low road, the high, The broad and the narrow And the one we travel by: and the five roads are one road, Where Love and Duty lie.

There are two ways of winning A kingdom and a crown . To mail the fist with iron And beat the other down; Or to walk in the garden When Gethsemane is brown

There are three ways of loving And they are proven well-The high love from Heaven The black love from Hell And the love that makes us neighbors Wherever people dwell.

O, there are chords of music Our fingers never reach, And living wells of laughter, Far deeper than our speech. And these things be of Heaven And tether each to each. A short time for loving, And strength of heart to throw One's arm about one's fellow And to fight the Beast below-Heaven is not far away When one is living so.

Glass will stop more drafts than bunch of straw.

Caught in draught -stiff neck or back won't last long if

BAUME BENGUÉ

is applied. Immediate effect. BEWARE OF SUBSTITUTES \$1.00 a tuba. THE LEEMING MILES CO., LTD. MONTREAL RELIEVES PAIN

FROM HERE & THERE

Bright Boy! Toacher—"By accurate experiment we have come to the conclusion that contracts it. In other words, hear

me a definite example of this?" Student-"Here is one. In summe it is hot, and the days are longer. winter when it is cold, the days ar shorter."

Answered. A Scottish farmer, being elected chool-manager, visited the village school and tested the intelligence of the class by his questions.

His first inquiry was: "Now, boys

naething is?"... After a moment's silence, a small boy rose and replied, "It's what re gi'ed me t'other day for haudin' yes horse!'

The Wicked Ones.

A minister was reading the Sunlia evening lesson from the Book of Job. "Yea, the light of the wicked shall be put out," he said, when suddenly the church was plunged into total

darkness. "Brethren," said the minister, with out pausing for a moment, "in view of the sudden and startling fulfilment of this prophecy, we will spend a few minutes in silent prayer for the elect ric light company."

Life and Death.

A minister, who guarded his morn ing study hour very carefully, told the new maid that in no circumstances were callers to be admitted-except, of course, he added, in a case of life and death.

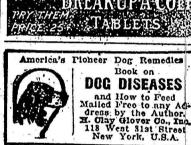
Half an hour later the maid kar ed at his door. "A gentleman to see you, sir."

"Why, I thought I tota you-" "Yos, I told him," she replied, 'but ie says, it's a question of life and So he went downstairs and f

an insurance agent.

Minard's Liniment Relieves Distemps The wheat crop in Canada this sear s a "record," being nearly 87 milli







FOR HAIR AND SKIN For promoting and maintaining beauty of skin and hair Cuticura Soap and Ointment are unexcelled. Cuticura Talcum is an ideal powder, refreshing and cooling to most delicate skins.

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"Bayer" is only Genuine



chance on any substitute for genuine Bayer Tablets of Aspirin," prescribed by physicians for twenty-one years and proved safe by millions. . Unless you see the name "Bayer" on package or on tablets you are not getting Aspirin at all. In every Bayer package are directions for Colds, Headache, Neuralgia, Rheumatism, Earache, Toothache, Lumbago and for Pain. Handy tin boxes of two ve tablets cost few cents. Drugists also sell larger packages. Made in Canada. Aspirin to the trade mark (registered in Canada), of Bayer Manufacture of Monon ceticacidester of Salicylicacid.

Classified Advertisements.

FARM WANTED. R ARM WANTED.

tion and price.
Chippewa Falls, Wis.

SMOXING TOBACCO BUY YOUR SMOKING TOBACCO prices. Chas. Barnard, Learnington,

AGENTS WANTED. AGENTS WANTED.

A GENTS WANTED: BLISS NATIVE
A Herbs is a romedy for the relief of
Constipation, Indigestion, Billiousness,
Rheumatism, Kidney Troubles. It is
well-known, having been extensively adwertised, since it was first manufactured
in 1888, by distribution of large quantities of Almunacs, Cook Books, Health
Books, etc., which are furnished to
agents free of charge. The remedies are
sold at a price that allows agents to
double their money. Write Alonzo O.
Bliss Medical Co., 124 St. Paul St. East,
Montreal. Mention this paper.

· A New Language. I know an old gentleman whose pride leads him at times into a sort of patronizing condescension toward those things he did not "have time can any one of you tell me what for" when he was making his way in life. When his nephew graduated from a high school the old gentleman

"What did they teach you there?" "Greek and Latin," was the response, "and Gérman and algebra." "Is that so?" asked the uncle, with knowing look. "And what's algebra for rotatoes?"

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nouey back:

Warships to the number of 633 have been scrapped since the Armistice.

Stops Hair Coming Out; Doubles Its Beauty.



A few cents bags "counterles," er a few applications you councilled faller half or key dandruff, basides very halr shows now life, vigor; elghtness, more color and abandance

tot myentions wante by Manuizeturers. Fortune have been made from simple ideas. "Patent Protection" booklet and "Proof of Conception" on request. HAROLD C. SHIPMAN & CO.

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MOTHER!



Accept "California" Syrup, of Figs dy-look for the name California ou e package, then you are sure your ald is having the best and most armless physic for the little stomach, er and bowels. Children love its uity taste. Full directions on each ttle. You must say "California."

OLD STANDBY, FOR ACHES AND

Any man or woman who keeps Sloan's handy will tell you that same thing

SPECIALLY those frequently attacked by rheumatic twinges. A counter-irritant, Sloan's Liniment scatters the congestion and peneivates without rubbing to the afflicted part, soon relieving the ache and paln. Kept kandy and used everywhere or reducing and finally eliminating the lains and aches of lumbago, neuralgial nuscle strain, joint stiffness, sprains, pruises, and the results of exposure. You just know from its stimulating healthy odor that it will do you good realthy odor that it will do you good sloan's Liniment is sold by all drugs standard of the st



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