

# About the House

Eight Commandments for Children

1. The growing child must have plenty of sleep. Up to six years he should sleep half the time—twelve out of twenty-four hours. Part of this time may be included in the daytime nap.

2. His food should be plentiful and nutritious. Each child should have at least three pints of milk a day. Part of this may be in some other food, such as custard or ice cream. He should also have limited quantities of meat and plenty of eggs, cereals, vegetables and fruits.

3. He should have plenty of outdoor play—but too much work, nor too long continued.

4. He should have a daily bath or rub-down and a steaming bath with warm water and cold soap at least once a week, if possible.

5. His clothes should move freely at least once a day. If they do not his diet and exercise should be regulated so as to bring about that result.

6. He should be interested in life. Sullen dullness of unhappy children are frequently affected from the want of interest in life. Such a child should be watched to discover if possible what he does enjoy and where his natural interests lie; and it is then an easy task to stimulate his interest in his whole attitude.

7. He should be taught simple lessons of personal hygiene; the use of individual towels, handkerchiefs, toilet articles; great care of teeth, nose, eyes, hair and feet.

8. He should be taught to believe that he is doing a fine job in the world's possible achievements in the world, and most particularly:

How Food Can Be Saved at the Table. Smaller portions should be served. Portions at the table should be given an opportunity for choice, so that no food is wasted, unless a person wishes it.

Food should be cut at the table. In serving meat, bones or surplus fat should be left on the serving platter, so they may be utilized in stock or for soups.

Every dish served should be eaten. There is nothing edible left on the plates.

As far as possible care should be taken to proportion the amount of food needed for the family.

Small proportions of salad dressings should be served.

How Food Can Be Saved After the Meal Is Over. Big vegetable should be kept for soups, salads, etc.

Fruit juice from canned fruit can be used for making desserts or to flavor puddings.

Cold boiled cake and cake crumbs should be used in puddings, etc., to replace flour in dark cakes.

Juice left from cooked vegetables should be saved for soup.

All bread crumbs should be saved.

All left over muffins, biscuits, bread of any kind should be saved, made into crumbs and used in scalloped dishes, baking, etc.

No bit of fat is too small to be saved.

How Food Can Be Saved Before It Reaches the Table. The butcher is often allowed to keep bones and trimmings. These should be taken home. The bones and meat should be used for soup. The fat should be fried out for cooking.

Fresh fruits and vegetables should be purchased as needed. Overbuying of perishable food results in spoilage and waste.

Perishable fruits and vegetables should be carefully put away and not allowed to wilt.

Vegetables and fruits should be pared thinly or scraped.

Cereals should be kept in clean, covered jars to prevent their becoming wormy.

Mixing bowls and cooking utensils should be carefully scraped. Much food can be saved in this way.

Food should be carefully cooked, for burned or badly cooked food is wasted.

Care of House Plants.

In caring for house plants it should

## CAMOUFLAGE

A Little Episode on the Western Front Described by Eyewitness.

The road ran almost due north and south along the crest of the ridge. Eastward the land sloped gently away to our front line of the valley. You could just distinguish the white, grecian belt of No Man's Land, and on the top of the next ridge 4,000 yards away, you could trace a broad dark brown strip which curved and twisted now on the right, now just over the hill, and now out of sight on the other side, while flowing plants, such as geraniums, tulips, narcissi and cyclamen, must have had much light as possible.

Plants are more like human beings than like bush-a-brac and if grown to this like bush-a-brac and if grown to brighten the boughs during dull winter months they must not be left to take care of themselves or they will soon fall to fulfill the purpose of their presence.

There are not a large number of successful house plants and those which experience has shown are best suited for the purpose demand certain definite conditions. The fundamental condition relates to the atmosphere of the room. If this is suitable even the sex is of secondary importance. The atmosphere must be kept at a suitable temperature and also, for success, must contain plenty of moisture. A dry atmosphere, even when plants are well watered, is fatal to good growth. Regular watering is another important factor

of success.

Plants will grow better in houses heated with hot water than they will in those heated by hot air or steam.

The latter systems absorb the moisture from the atmosphere with the result that the plant, either loses

some of its leaves by withering or fails to make healthy growth. Pans of water stand on the radiators to give off moisture always improve the conditions for plants. The humidity is kept longer when the atmosphere is kept cool when the atmosphere

is kept cool when the atmosphere ranges from about 50 to 70 degrees. Higher temperatures necessitate more frequent watering. Some plants need to be watered daily, others not more than two or three times a week. A pot, which is hollow when tapped with the knuckle needs water. Over watering of plants and plants in flower require much more water than those which are sickly. Soil should

not be watered so often that it becomes soggy and always cold. A

plant with cold feet and a hot head soon dies.

Food is always beneficial, but not in the form of direct draughts. A temperature of 40 degrees or lower will often seriously affect the temperate house plants. Palms and ferns are the best for sponge-bath or mists a month. Never water a sickly plant too fructfully; it more often requires to be repotted. Most plants will be benefited by yearly repotting. Healthy plants and plants in flower require much more water than

those which are sickly. Soil should

not be watered so often that it becomes soggy and always cold. A

plant with cold feet and a hot head soon dies.

Pence.

Behold, she stands triumphant once again.

Her song rings out anew across the world;

Over stormy seas and fields of slain,

Exultantly her banner floats unfurled.

Her rebirth, left a heritage to you,

Who live the hour of joy, the years ahead.

From those whose hearts were brave,

And courage true,

That silent army of unconquered dead.

Communing With the Dead.

That is a pretty picture of simple faith that Mrs. Nina L. Duryea gives in her article on The Soul of Fighting France. Among the sad sights of Brittany, she says, superstitions find fertile soil. Bretons are less French than any other class in France, having retained their own language, customs and beliefs. They have little fear of death, and they are deeply religious.

A cemetery is a place where children play, and on festive days it is the meeting place for gossips and swains.

Relatives go always once a week with flowers to deck the graves still tidy the wee shrines above them. It is there that their own homes.

A Breton apparently is not entirely convinced that the dead has really departed to another world; he behaves as if the lost one were still near, greeting, seeing, and interested in his former associates. A discreet watcher will hear a widow say in a pleasant, conversational tone, while she tends the grave:

"Was the rain cold on thee last night? I thought of thee when I lay with the children in our snug bed behind the lattice. Perhaps thou would care to hear that Jean has twins. That

has proved a happy marriage, though

Maria has no other dot than her good looks. Also the apple crop is excellent, and next week we begin to make cider. Au revoir, my well-beloved. Sleep well, for all goes well, and I have money in my stocking."

With a tender pat on the cross she will then return home to her hard life, consoled by this chat with her husband.

## The Judgment's Rehearsal.

We knew War's frozen breath would be unpowered; For in a world ruled by the Holy Child Some honest, blessed People must say be found; And Freedom, Reason, Truth, under

be exiled.

PIRATES

Out of a Long List of Criminals These

Stand Out as Guilty in a

Special Degree.

Among those names which must

survive the war and remain forever

as a part of its history and character,

may be selected from that list of

150 German submarine commanders

killed or captured by our naval forces

which was recently made public. To

them, says the London Daily Tele-

graph, is inscribed such an immortal

name as "Graf Spee,"

and perhaps a German naval officer

desires.

Alexander Louis Eraser,

THE PULSES OF THE WEATHER

Influence of Atmospheric Pressure at

Certain Parts of the Globe.

There appear to exist in the earth's

atmosphere "centers of action," which

have wide control over climatic condi-

tions and make it possible to forecast

the character of the weather long in

advance.

One of the most important of all

these centers is that about Iceland;

According to the atmospheric pres-

sure there is high or low, or

severe winter prevail in central Europe, and there are those who contend

that this influence is also felt on the

North American continent.

The North Cape is another similar

center, and between these feels a kind

of compensation of action often exists,

sometimes at intervals of six months.

A warm winter at the North Cape cor-

responds to a cold winter in Iceland,

and is followed by cold winds in central

Europe, and vice versa.

It is the cause of the phenomena

of the north polar ice cap, which

constitutes the great reservoir of

cold for the Northern Hemisphere.

Ham and Potato Cakes.

Combine leftover mashed potatoes

with leftover minced ham. To each

cupful of the mixture add one

egg thoroughly. Mix into the

cakes, dip in flour and fry in a fat

pan. If desired, a beaten egg may be put upon each two parties.

To lengthen the life of ham

mix the warm ends and cooled

left over from wash day, and use to

top up the ham.

This is but a suggestion, but it

only preserves the gloss.

## HAVE INCURRED UNENDING SHAME

Germany's Fear and Infamous

PIRATES

Enter the New Year

With the determined resolu-

tion to become the owner of a

gold dividend, paying such

high dividends in the easiest way

With that resolve in mind

we stand ready to assist you in

our

PARTIAL PAYMENT PLAN

by terms of which you can

invest savings in a marine

venture which yields

an income

which is

more than

adequate

to your

needs.

William G. Conroy

President

Montreal

105-106 Transporter

Building

MONTREAL - P.Q.

had met the day that

she deserved.

These are but four in

of names that shall enlighten

us as to what is

in store for us.

William G. Conroy