

MARTYRS  
OF ARMENIA  
OF TURK TO STAMP OUT  
CHRISTIANITY.

of Thousands Have Died in  
Resistance to Accepting the  
Mohammedan Faith.

of between seven and  
dred thousand Armenians by  
since the beginning of the  
Armenians quite as  
try to Christianity as any  
Christians who died in  
Asia Minor, Syria, the  
caucuses, Persia and Pales-  
relief work for them; in  
in charge of the American  
for Armenian and Syrian  
New York.

story of the early Christian  
are no figures so glorious  
which have continued to be  
honored by the Church all  
their later days, as those of the  
men and women who, from  
Nero down to that of Dio-  
with their blood "to their faith" notwithstanding  
every lure and every threat,  
preserves to their death  
their Lord and Master.

for Christian Faith.

times we have seen this  
fidelity repeated in the  
courage and heroism  
of Europe and America  
have been more moved by  
the memory of their  
memorial services, and  
sacrifice than by the specified  
and inserted till forbidding, and charged accordingly.

All Advertisements subject to the  
control of the Publishers.

Information covering Special Con-  
ditions will be supplied promptly upon  
application.

All correspondence intended for the  
Standard should be addressed to The  
Markdale Standard, Markdale.

**standard Clubbing Rates**

| STANDBY CLUBBERS                   |        |
|------------------------------------|--------|
| Sunday Mail .....                  | \$2.50 |
| Christian Guardian .....           | 2.00   |
| Canadian Herald .....              | 2.40   |
| Poly. Witness .....                | 3.00   |
| Victor Sentinel .....              | 2.40   |
| Canada Sun .....                   | 2.40   |
| Women's Advocate .....             | 3.00   |
| Daily Globe .....                  | 4.50   |
| Daily Mail .....                   | 4.50   |
| Daily World .....                  | 4.50   |
| Daily News .....                   | 4.00   |
| Daily Star .....                   | 4.00   |
| Canadian Farm &<br>Gardening ..... | 2.50   |
| Catholic Register .....            | 2.90   |
| Food and Dairy .....               | 2.40   |
| Canadian Poultry News .....        | 2.00   |
| Canadian Messenger .....           | 1.00   |
| Business Directory .....           | 2.00   |

  

| PATENTS<br>PROMPTLY SECURED   |  |
|---|--|
| 10 all countries. Ask for our INVENTOR'S<br>ADVISER, which will be sent free. |  |
| MARION & MARION.  |  |

  

| DR. DEVAN'S FRENCH PILLS  |  |
|---|--|
| A regulating Pill for Women, a box or two<br>will be sold at all Drug Stores, or mailed to any<br>address in Canada, U.S.A., or abroad. |  |
| The Scovell Dano Co., St. Catharines, Ontario.  |  |
| W. L. S. CO., St. Catharines, Ontario.  |  |

  

| PHOSPHONOL FOR MEN.  |  |
|--|--|
| restores<br>vitality for nervous and brain increases "gray<br>hair," tones up the body and builds up a strong<br>body, a box or two of 35 dr. strengths, \$2.00,<br>from the Scovell Dano Co., St. Catharines,<br>Ontario. |  |
| Used at Stephens' Drug Store.  |  |

**BUSINESS DIRECTORY**

J. W. PATTON, J.P.  
Acting, Ont. Lawyer of Marriage  
Bases Business strictly confi-

R. J. SPROULE.

Robertson, Conveyancer, Appraiser,  
Valuator and Money Lender.  
Mortgages, Leases and Will  
Settlements made on  
lowest notice. Charges very low.  
To R. J. Sproule, Fletcher.

**LEGAL.**

P. McCULLOUGH  
Fletcher, Solicitor, etc. Offices  
5th street, Markdale. Money to  
be paid.

LUCAS, RANEY & HENRY  
Barristers, Solicitors, Etc.  
Lucas, Clock, Markdale;  
Bradford Bank Brig, Toronto.  
R. Lucas, K.C., W. E. Raneys,  
W. D. Henry, R.A.

**DENTISTRY.**

DR. J. A. MACARTHUR  
Dentist.  
Office in Arley Block (over  
the hardware store) Entrance  
on Main street.

WILSON PLANS  
1,085,000 ARMY

The Tentative Scheme Includes  
Sending Expeditionary  
Force to France.

Washington, March 26.—President  
Wilson's plans for the army are more  
far-reaching and elaborate than gen-  
erally realized, according to General  
Staff officers who are in a position to  
predict with some degree of accuracy.  
It can be stated that the general  
programme which the President is now considering includes the fol-  
lowing salient features:

The immediate raising of a vol-  
unteer army of 600,000 men, bringing of  
the National Guard up to its maximum  
strength, taking into the regular army  
without delay the second increment of  
army reserve, thereby raising the  
military strength to 1,085,000. Re-  
cruiting of navy to full authorized  
strength of 97,000.

Employment of the regulars and  
the National Guard to take care of  
the situation at home.

It All Right.

who had been intro-  
duced who was also a pro-  
fessional person, who  
you wished, was the re-  
spective party.

old idiot," he said, sweetly, "but  
people that know you."

The Markdale  
STANDARD

is published on Thursday by  
C. W. RUTLEDGE,  
Markdale,  
Ontario.

Subscription, \$1.50 a year. Twenty-  
five cents added when not paid in ad-  
vance. No paper discontinued until all  
arrears are paid, except at the option of  
the publishers.

ADVERTISING RATES.  
All display advertisements are  
charged at the following rates per  
inch for each insertion:

|                   |      |
|-------------------|------|
| 1 Year Contract   | 10c. |
| 8 Months Contract | 10c. |
| " "               | 12c. |
| " "               | 12c. |
| " "               | 14c. |
| " "               | 16c. |
| " "               | 18c. |
| " "               | 20c. |
| " "               | 22c. |

Preferred position, 10 per cent ad-  
ditional.

All advertisements under 1 inch  
charged as one inch.

Professional cards of 1 inch or under,  
\$5 per annum, or \$3 for six  
months.

Announcements, 10c per line to transact ad-  
vertisers and 6c per line to contract  
advertisers.

Reading Notices inserted in local  
newspapers, 10c per line to transact ad-  
vertisers and 6c per line to contract  
advertisers.

**COURT GREY, 1151, C.O.P.**  
Meets every last Wednesday of the month  
in Mathews' Hall at 8 p.m.  
Visiting brethren always welcome.  
W. J. Hamilton, N.G.; R. W. Ennis, Sec.

**MARKDALE, L. O. L., No. 1045.**  
Meets in Sergeant's block on Thurs-  
day evening on or before full moon in  
each month. Visiting brethren  
made welcome. W. G. Davis, W. M.  
John McFadden, Secretary.

**DR. J. S. SHEPHERDSON,**  
Vétérinaire Surgeon.  
Graduate of the Ontario Veterinary  
College, Faculty of Veterinary  
Science, University of Toronto (Do-  
minion Civil Service of Veterinarian).  
Office in Arley block. Phone 86.  
99-25.

**PATENTS**  
**PROMPTLY SECURED**

In all countries Ask for our INVENTOR'S  
ADVISER, which will be sent free.  
MARION & MARION.

**DR. DEVAN'S FRENCH PILLS** A reg-  
ulating Pill for Women, a box or two  
will be sold at all Drug Stores, or mailed to any  
address in Canada, U.S.A., or abroad.

The Scovell Dano Co., St. Catharines, Ontario.

W. L. S. CO., St. Catharines, Ontario.

# MARKDALE STANDARD

VOL. 37

MARKDALE, ONT., THURSDAY, MARCH 29, 1917.

WHOLE NO. 1890

## Farm Crop Queries

Conducted by Professor Henry G. Bell.

The object of this department is to place at the disposal of our farm readers the advice of an acknowledged authority on all subjects pertaining to soils and crops.

Address all questions to Professor Henry G. Bell, in care of The Wilson Publishing Company, Limited, Toronto, to which answers will appear in this column. In the event that a question is not answered, it is advisable where immediate reply is necessary that a stamped and addressed envelope be enclosed with the question, when the answer will be mailed direct.

Henry G. Bell.

Question—M. P.:—I have purchased two tons of ground limestone to experiment with. How, when and where shall I apply it to get best results?

Answer.—I would advise you to pick out three acres of uniform corn stubble land. Apply one ton of ground limestone to the first acre and thoroughly disc it in, preparing the seed-bed for the barley which is to be seed to red clover.

Question—S. C.:—Am thinking of

sowing a couple of acres of beans.

How would they do on sod plowed in the spring?

Answer.—The land is sandy loam which has not been worked for quite a while. Would sow beans with a ten-hoe drill.

Question—Dr. H. G. Bell:—Am thinking of sowing oats, barley, corn, sugar-beets, clover and wheat. The land is all under-drained and fall plowed except corn stubble and beet ground; soil, good clay loam. Intent to sow barley on corn stubble land disced in the spring and seed to red clover.

Answer.—Barley should do well upon spring plowed sod, if after the timetaking great care is taken to thoroughly disc and harrow the stubble, and post-hoe it.

Question—Mrs. L. S. C.:—Would you advise me to plant a garden?

Answer.—Yes, you can have a garden.

Question—W. M. R.:—How far apart

should be planted the rows of beans?

Answer.—The rows should be about

one foot apart, and the plants about

one-half foot apart in the rows.

Question—Mrs. L. S. C.:—What is the best way to cultivate the garden?

Answer.—The garden should be tilled

as deeply as possible, and the rows

should be straight and level, and the

rows well marked, and the ground

should be well prepared for sowing.

Question—W. H. W.:—Is it best to

seed the garden in the spring or

fall? Answer.—The best time to

plant a garden is in the spring.

Question—W. H. W.:—Is it best to

seed the garden in the spring or

fall? Answer.—The best time to

plant a garden is in the spring.

Question—W. H. W.:—What is the

best way to cultivate the garden?

Answer.—The garden should be

tillled as deeply as possible, and the

rows should be straight and level,

and the ground should be well

prepared for sowing.

Question—W. H. W.:—Is it best to

seed the garden in the spring or

fall? Answer.—The best time to

plant a garden is in the spring.

Question—W. H. W.:—What is the

best way to cultivate the garden?

Answer.—The garden should be

tilled as deeply as possible,

and the rows should be straight and

level, and the ground should be well

prepared for sowing.

## ESSENTIALS FOR THE GARDENER

Construction and Care of Hotbed and Cold Frame—Both Are of Greatest Assistance in Obtaining An Early Start With Market Produce.

The gardener's greatest aid in raising early crops are the hotbed and the cold frame. The hotbed enables him to plant seed and produce seedlings long before the seed planted-out doors has begun to germinate. The cold frame enables him to get the seedlings produced in the hothouse gradually accustomed to outdoor conditions and to raise these into strong, sturdy planting stock by the time the garden is ready for them.

The cold frame is used in hardening the plants which have been