TTING THE RANGE OF THE ENEMY

E USEFUL HINTS ON JUDG. ING DISTANCES.

fances Are Over-Estimated When e Observer Is Kneeling, Sit. ting or Lying.

To man who is taking up army dence of his kountry should at set to work to make him eff judge of distance.

Judge of distance.

Judge of distance.

Judge of distance.

Judge of distance. quickly, and accurately to learn by experiment her the of the ground, or of the distant

beginner should start by lamipg his eye with short di tarets 800 yards. This can easily be

yards, and carefully study it ck out objects in other direcnich in your estimation are one yards away, and te your it by actual pacing. In this will come automatically to a distance of one hastired thereabouts, and you can limate a longer distance by g it as being so many times ired yards,

To Study and Note. r useful exercise is to ret a

o show himself, standing. and lying down at warious distances. You should then note and memorize the difpearance he presents accord-

ample you will find that at, undred yards you can clear. tails of his clothing, which partially visible at 150 id quite invisible at 200

re useful practices, but to expert you must carefully note the causes of overand hinder estimation dis-

server: when both the nal estimate when he is water de la dech shasm.

of long ranges it is ber that sound travel at oughly, 1,100 feet a seclight is practically in

the lightning is a familclapse between the flash un and the sound of the afe to say that the range 300 yards. 🕝 🧸 even short distances the ild not be disheartened

nself one hundred yards in his calculations, but his margin of errors reed ten per cent. It is o make two estimates, take the average or them.

reckon an object is d 300 yards away from "shot" should be 250 · 🗴 🛴 --

urious phenomena con-

sounds of flying bul-

he Alps.

reports.

nd that this produces

hich, when they first

give the effect of an

ie small-calibre bullet

ifle flies considerably

nd travels, the main

ter, and is naturally

EPORT FROM GUN. mena Found in War in

parently double report of a single gun: This especial frequency by lians. They were disthe second report was first, but the curious that the second was first. Moreover, the

fighting in Belgium, ies as level as a table, on now put forward is ullet compacts the air

The Markdale STANDARD

hed on Thursday by W RUTLEDGE,

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VOL. 36

MARKDALE,

DNT., THURSDAY, NOV, 11, 1915

MARKDALE STANDARD

out by an exploding shell, and

Hospital Ship Shelled.

"I have since learned that some

CHANGE FACE OF ALPS.

Scenery on Italian Frontier.

The European war, which has al-

Swiss guides who have returned

say the mountains are being honey-

combed with mines, especially on the

the advancing Italians.

was blinded for life. 117

WHOLE NO. 1819

A. F. & A. M. Hiram Lodge, No. 490, G. R. C. McFarland Block, on Tuesday even ing on or before the full moon every month. Visiting brethren cordialaly invited. Rev. R. M. Phalen, W. M.; H. C. Duff, Secretary.

FRATERNAL.

C. O. C. F., No. 399. Court Markdale, Canadian Order Chosen Friends, No. 399, meets fourth Tuesday in the month in Ennis' Hall at 8 o'clock. Mrs. R. R. Smith, Chief Councillor; R. W. Ennis. Recorder.

1.0.0.F has one men.

Solvings of 1 inch or un- Meets every Friday at 7.30 p.m., annum, or \$3 for six in their hall. Main street. Visiting to time to transient adHoward, N.G., W. C. Davis, Sec.y.

COURT GREY, 1151, C.O.F.
Meets every second and fourth Wednesday of the month in Mathews' Hall, at 8 p.m. Visiting brethren always welcome. Wm. Anderson, C.R.;
A. McEachnie, Fin.-Sec.

Tooper MacKenzie at the New Meets every second and fourth were covered with dead and dying, and the dried-up water courses were piled high with mounds of corpses," declared Trooper MacKenzie at the New Meets every second and fourth were covered with dead and dying, and the dried-up water courses were piled high with mounds of corpses," declared the new Meets every second and fourth wednesday of the month in Mathews' and took part in.

"Whole acres of ground were covered with dead and dying, and the dried-up water courses were piled high with mounds of corpses," declared the month in Mathews' and took part in.

MARKDALE, L. O. L.

Meets in Sarjeant's block on Thursday evening on or before full moon in each month. Visiting brethren made welcome. John Johnston. W. M., John McFadden, Secretary.

DR. J. S. SHEPHERDSON Veterinary Surgeon Graduate of the Ontario Veterinary ollege, Faculty of Veterinary Science

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(Chardian 2 79 All sales promptly attended to. Farm sales a specialty. Arrangements for Sentinel. 1 90 sales may be made at Standard Office or by Phone 44a. B. H. Walden, Markdale.

DR. DeVAN'S FRENCH PILLS A reliation of the relation of the re

PHOSPHONOL FOR MEN. Restores
PHOSPHONOL FOR MEN. Restores
PHOSPHONOL FOR MEN. Restores
Pholic Register. 190
Witality, for Serve and Brain; increases "grey
matter" in Tonic, will build you up 32 a box or
two for \$15, at drug stores, or by mail on receipt
of price. The Sconell Drug Co., St. Catharines,
Poultry Nows. 140
Soud at Stephens Drug Store

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Synopsis of Canadian North-West Land Regulations

Hit cole head of a family, or any male ouarter-section of available Dominion land in Manitoba; Saskatchewan or Alberta. Applicant must appear in person at the Dominion Lands Agency or Sub-Agency for the District Entry by proxy may be made at any Dominion Lands Agency (but not Sub-Agency), on certain

ae nomested batent, on cortain conditions.

A settler who has exhausted his homestead right may take a purchased homestead in cdrtain districts. Price \$3.00 per
acre. Duties—Must reside six months ineach of three years, cultivate 50 acres and
erect a house worth \$300.

The area of cultivation is subject to reduction in case of rough, scrubby or stony
land. Live stock may be substituted for
cultivation under, certain conditions.

W. W. CORY. C.M.O.

Debuty of the Minister of the Interior.
R.B.—Unauthorized publication of this
advertisement will not be unid for 64331

RUBBER OUSTS TOBACCO.

ally forcing tobacco growing to the bloody slopes of Hill 971 until we wall. The United States consul at were within ten yards of the Turkish recon. Graduate of On. Sandakan says that only a few to- trenches. Hand to hand fighting of recon. Graduate of On. Sandakan says that only a few to-trenenes. Hand to hand figures of If you are troubled with weak, tired executive and Unit bacco estates are now remaining, but the bloodiest character then devel-feelings, lieadache, backache, bearing.

TURKS ARE THE TOUGHEST OF FOES

GALLIPOLI IS A BLOOD-SOAKED PENINSULA.

There Were Acres of Dead and Dying on the Field After the Attack on August 8th.

Acres of dead and dying have covered the blood-soaked sands of the Sallipoli peninsula in the most terrific fighting of the entire war.

Trooper Glutha MacKenzie, son of the High Commissioner for New Zealand, who was made blind at the Dardanelles, has given a graphic account of the fighting which he saw and took

ed Trooper MacKenzie at the New Zealand Hospital, near London. Mac-Kenzie is only twenty years old, and he left college to enlist in the Welington Mounted Rifles. He pictures the Turks as the toughest fors that the allies have been called upon to face. He continued:--

"The Anzac troops (Australian and New Zealand army corps) commenced the attack against the Turks on the night of August 8th. Our job was to drive the Turks from the foot hills on the left of the Anzac zone, which formed the key position to Hill 971.

Our attack began in the evening, and as the night advanced it grew in violence. The roar of musketry and the thunder of big guns and exploding shells filled the mountain ravines with an unearthly, ear-splitting din. The furks, in addition to their searchlights, threw up many star bombs the use of which had been introduced among them by the Germans.

Landed in Darkness

"We advanced from trench to ench, fighting with the bayonet and teeping up an incessant rifle fire. Depite the furious resistance of the Turks we gained about two miles, capturing important ridges and foothills leading to the enemy's main ositions.

"In the meantime other British fellows who had been killed the day

troops had landed at Suvla Bay in and fight before. I wondered at the the darkness and were moving to sup- time whether I could consider mysel any luckier than they. "On the 9th, more than two regi-

let me tell you, the Turk knows how were the bunch of us carried on board to shoot when he is under fire. He than the Turks began shelling the doesn't lose his head. Regiment Annihilated.

the positions gained in that terrible "My regiment was practically annifighting in August have since beer lost, but the most important of them

ship.

hilated. Nearly every man was killed or wounded. Many of the New Zealanders, including the Maoris, fared just as badly. Our advance was Those in the rear had to clamber over War Mines are Blasting Beauty of

Agency (but not Sub-Agency), on certain conditions.

Dutles—Six months residence upon and cultivation of the land in each of three rears. A homesteader may live within nine iniles (of his homestead on a farm of at least 50 acros, on certain conditions. A habitable house is required except where residence is refformed in the vicinity. In certain districts a homesteader in good standing may pre-empt a quarter section alongside his homestead. Price 3.00 per acre.

Dutles—Six months residence upon and full tangle of maimed humanity the shells from the Turks big guns were dropping with frightful accuracy.

"The scene at the summit of Hill 971 is beyond my powers of description. I can only say that the ground was carpeted with bodies and that the air rang with exploding gunpowder, the battle yells of the soldiers and the shricks of the wounded.

"To our left the Gurkhas and Ausready laid in ruins some of the most unique of architecture and art, is now "The scene at the summit of Hill changing the face of the Alps mountion. I can only say that the ground the Italian frontier is being changed was carpeted with bodies and that the later by the pneumatic drills movement of the heart is communiair rang with exploding gunpowder, every hour by the pneumatic drills the battle yells of the soldiers and the and the howitzers and dynamite of the Austrians.

"To our left the Gurkhas and Australians had advanced well toward from the Dolomites and Carric Alps, Anafarta ridge, but the Turks counter attacked and drove them back.

Turk Fire Accurate.

"The accuracy of the Turkish fire, especially that of the machine guns, molished by Austrian sappers in orwas wonderful. I have already given der to allow artillery full play in the ity with the rifle, and he is a good soldier in other respects, but he does not like the 'cold steel.'. For all his reputhe Alpine routes perfectly bare. In British North Borneo Estates Are he is not so ferocious as the name im-

olies.
"The Turks are also very proficient Strange are the capers of competition! As far away as British North with bombs. The forces of which I Borneo the rubber estates are gradu- was a part climbed steadily up the

recoff Dentistry and United De Rocklyn, Ont.

Rockly

ETHER A TEST OF DEATH.

JERUSALEM NOW A CENTRE OF WAR ACTIVITY

Italian Surgeons Use it in Examina "My trip to the rear was an exper tion of Hallen Soldiers. ence of such frightfulness that I yet Three methods used in the rear of shudder to recall it. Suffering the most inter pain and in absolute darkness I had to crawl on my hand

lol Land has become a military camp, according to Jerusalem despatches, which abships flying over the hirthplace of the Brince of Peace, of treops manocuvring soldlers. This picture sllows how a military aeroplane and a war dirigible would the public square in Betilchem, before the Church of the Nativity.

the fighting lines by army surgeons to determine in doubtful cases whether a soldier who has fallen is alive or dead are described in The Medical Record. The first of these is to drop ether

into the conjunctival sac of one eye. If this is followed by a reddening of ments of troops were able to gain the begged weakly for water. Many of crest of an important hill from which we could direct our fire into the days where they fell, suffering from the days where they fell suffering from the days where "A times I crept by wounded who

subcutaneous injection of fluorescin, which, if the individual is still living, from the king's table might have been is soon followed by a yellowish color- dedicated to the heathen divinities ing of the skin and mucuss.

"The conjunctive and the mucous act of compromise. Or a part of the membrane of the mouth, and particu- food might consist of the flesh of anilarly the frenum of the tongue, show mals unclean according to the Jewish this coloration most distinctly. The test consists in the injection of eight to 10 cubic centimetres of a solution of 20 grains of fluorescin and 30 grams of sodium carbonate in 100 12. Prove thy servants — An easy grams of distilled water. A negative way for Daniel to escape defiling him result is obtained in cases of marked self and at the same time commend

lation, as during the agonal condition. proposed by Halluin. It consists in lentils. Ezekiel and Daniel, of the te the direct exploration of the heart thousand whom King Zebuchadnezza by means of a stilette. This is in-carried off to Babylon, were the only troduced through a small incision in two young men to become promine cated to the stilette. In some cases of suspended animation it is possible to arouse cardiac activity by means of gentle movements of the stilette, combined with artificial respiration.

THOUGHTS FOR THE DAY.

Tyrolese and Carrie frontiers.

All the parapets on the steep road where in former summers tourists passed in motor cars, have been delearning love—how love might be, common sense. Only such can face hath been indeed, and is. Browning, difficulties and avoid calamity. The event of an Italian attack. For the same reason, beautiful pine and fir Always remember that if the opporforests have been cut down, leaving tunity for great deeds never comes modern statecraft. to you the opportunity for doing good leeds is renewed for day by day. The mined by the Austrians, who, by thing for us to live for is the goodness, not the glory.—Farrar.
A great work of literature is more pressing a button, can hurl an avalanche of rocks and boulders against lasting than the mountains because it

> will crumble to dust, but a great work of literature will last while the world

thankful, son, for your small lo And sonny do not kick, For lots of things you haven't got

THE SUNDAY SCHOOL

INTERNATIONAL LESSON. NOVEMBER 11.

VII. - Daniel in the king Court (World's Temperance Les son)-Dan. 1. Golden Text: 1, Cor. 16. 13.

I. Daniel's Test (Verses 8-13).

Verse 8. Purposed in his heart - No In all countries Ask for our INVENTORS

ADVISER which will be sent free.

MARION & MARION.

364 University & Co. 562.

MARION.

M King's Dainties - Food and wine and partaking of them would be an

> ceremonial law (Lev. 11. 4-20). 10. See your faces worse looking-Showing the effects of insufficient

way for Daniel to escape defiling him slowing or enteellement of the circu- himself to the fairness of the equiver Pulse to eat, and water to drink-A

"The third test has recently been vegetarian diet. Pulse: peas, leans

II. Outcome of the Test.

20. He found them ten times better -A high tribute, and one not only deserved, but easily obtained.

Magicians and enchanters Belief in the occult was so strong that every king of ancient times had his follow-Life, with all its fields of joy and the ruler of state covets men about ing of sorcerers and wizards. To-day voe, is just our chance of the prize of him with clear minds born of good occult can play no part in matters of

Submarine Warfare.

The British Board of Trade figure show that during the first six months imbued with mind. The mountains of war 70 ressels were lost out of total of 4,421 entering English ports engaged in foreign trade, the loss

uppe to the busy bee? He isn't part ticularly industrious, is he? Pokus-Oh, no; it isn't that. Bu

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and other Skin Troubles. "FRUIT-A-TIVES" has been one of the great successes of the century and the sales are enormous, both in Canada and the United States. De. a box; 6 for \$2.50, trial size 25c. At all dealers, or sent postpaid on receipt of price by Fruit-a-tives Limited, Ottawa.

TURKO SAVES SAFE

Hides in German Raid and Brings 50,000 Francs Into Cample

The first and only trooper of the

Turkos, or French black troop frem enegal and Algeria, to receive the Legion of Honor from the French overnment, is a thick-set, coal-black, niddle-aged infantryman who went brough one of the queere t experiences of the war. While operations were aftive at the front a short time igo it was determined to fall back rom a given point, and this Turko vas given the small steel safe conaining 50,000 francs in Government funds to carry back to the new posiion. He was given a donkey and tarted off with the safe and treasire. Suddenly, however, all the lans of removal were interrupted by German raid, which swent the urkos and all other troops with heir horses and supplies, into the utnost confusion. Many were killed nd the whole force was badly reatered. It was taken for granted that the Turko with the safe and treasure Some days later the French outosts were astonished to have the furko, with the safe on his back, budge into camp. His donkey had ben killed, and for three days he had pen inside the German lines carryg a steel safe on his back. He never It go of the safe. When the Turku nes were, swept into confusion by e machine gun fire, he first lest his nkey, and then with his safe crept der some bushes. The German lines shed past his hiding place and he is left behind the German lines. kept concealed during the day and night, with his safe on his back, ked his way forward through the rman rearguard to some new hid-

asure before the astonished brench They gave him the Legion of Honand the whole regiment was iwn up as he received at from the resentative of the Government, vilo gave him the acolade and kiss of horior, on his coal-black face.

r place. This was kept up until at

inp and laid down the safe and

he trudged into the Trench

Her Choice. lother-"Your papa, dear, is a ten sumpler. He samples the different cir is of tea."

obbie-"When I grow up, mam-

I am goin' to be a candy



le clogged air-tubes directly af fel:t your lungs and speedily lead to pigurisy, pneumonia, consumption. SCOTT'S EMULSION overcome nchitis in an easy, natural way, curative OIL-FOOD soothes the ir lamed membranes, relieves the call that causes the trouble, a devery drop helps to engthen your lungs.

REFUSE SUBSTITUTES MOTT & HOWNE, TOWONTO, TO