



## GERMAN PEOPLE AND WAR

OF THEM WERE OPPOSED TO IT.

himself at Head of Small War Party Which Overthrew Nation.

are sixty-six years old them Sixty-five million men in Germany. That's its manpower. It spans its frontiers from the Rhine to the Black Sea. They had all wanted the war. It was a war of aggression. But who would be a soldier? Most of the Kaisers' soldiers are against it. They have no ambitions, they have no prejudices. Not even to merit the party's equipment.

HOME BREAD BAKING REDUCES THE HIGH COST OF LIVING BY LESSENING OF AMOUNT OF EXPENSIVE MEATS REQUIRED TO SUPPLY THE NECESSARY NOURISHMENT TO THE BODY.  
E. GILLET, CO. LTD., TORONTO, ONT. WINNIPEG MONTREAL

forming some part of the work of forming the little core of nickel and lead.

After the nickel case has been cast, it is rolled out into sheets, cut up into strips and smaller parts, formed into a tiny cup, driven through a machine which "draws" it, and the point formed by another machine.

The lead incantation has been cast and run out like a rope, which is cut off in suitable lengths, and each of these is pointed to fit the case. Then case and lead are brought together, and the lead inserted in the nickel.

A machine half closes the nickel over the core, and it passes to another, which gives the point its final form. Another closes up the end of the bullet firmly, and then a edge is made around it so that the base of the cartridge may be intersected by a machine which "draws" it, and the point formed by another machine.

Pick of the World.

The work of making the brass bridged cases is somewhat similar to the forming of a nickel case for the lead. The metal is turned into a cup. Then it is driven through a hole in a machine about size desired, a plunger forcing it down. This has the effect of driving the metal out to a thin state, and this drawing goes on the desired length and thickness attained.

The workshops at Woolwich Arsenal are fitted with machinery of the best kind most modern type, and quantities of all kinds of war stores are collected, ready to be issued to either the Army or the Navy, should such an unfortunate contingency arise.

"As Mr. Willoughby, M.P., said when addressing the men on strike, 'Woolwich is the pick of the industrial world.'

It is to these men that the Empire looks to keep it supplied with implements that strike terror deep into the heart of the enemy.

The Inseparables.

Young Arthur had the study of anatomy at school and had shown great interest in the course. One afternoon he was hungrily eating a home-sized piece of bread and butter. He asked his mother, in some perplexity: "Mother, I know where my liver is, but where is my heart?"

Sure, Mawrus!

Old Man: "No, we can't sell those goods on four months' credit."

Young Arthur: "I just got my credit."

Old Man: "But your notes do sell on the street."

Young Arthur: "Mine graciously, not or I would go home and make notes instead of getting."

People who live in glass houses should have rubber proof curtains.

But you will not look at a king of a mouse in sight:

You Buy Sugar?

decisively:

of REDPATH Sugar, and quantity Canada's best! Contaminated Package?

Buy, thoughtlessly: worth of Sugar, and get quantity quality.

Post Toasties make a mighty meal, and taste.

Post Toasties make a satisfactory dish at any time.

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No ordinary liniment will ever remove this kind of a remedy can penetrate the skin tissues and can easily reach the Scatica. Nothing can always depend on Nerviline. "Nerviline couldn't be made stronger or better," writes James E. Edwards. "The way it cures Scatica is to me simply a miracle. For years I suffered frightfully. I ruined my stomach with intestinal dosing. I rubbed in gallons of oils and liniments—none were strong enough. One good rubbing with Nerviline relieved. I kept on rubbing and soon cured myself. My father, crippled from scatica in his right arm, and mother cured herself of chronic lumbargia with Nerviline. Our family simply swears by Nerviline and we are never without a 50c. family-size bottle in our home. We find that for external pain, for coughs, colds, earache, such minor ills is it a veritable family physician."

## BROKE IN THE WARS.

How Wounded Are Cared for in Present Day Battles.

The proper care of the wounded in war is a comparatively modern innovation, dating from the time of the Crimea. Before that things were left pretty much to chance. First aid was unknown. Those badly hurt were often left to die or recover as best they might.

Its nucleus, so to speak, is the advanced field-hospital. A modern battle may extend over a front of thirty or forty miles, or even more upon occasion. All along behind this far-flung line, directly in rear of the advanced infantry, and close to the great guns, the advanced field-hospitals are to be found.

One field-hospital of this description is usually attached to each brigade, going forward with it, as the case may be. It consists, as a general rule, of a small central magazine, constituting a combined operating room and dressing station, with a number of bell tents around it, capable of accommodating fifty to one hundred men. Above each tent floats the Red Cross flag of Geneva.

Four or five or more miles in the rear of the enemy's fire, are the stationary field hospitals, as they are called, to which the advanced field hospitals act as feeders. They are much the same in appearance as the others, but the operating marquees are larger and more commodious, and the number of bell tents is far greater.

It is when a wounded soldier is passed down from the advanced field hospital that he first comes in contact with the nursing sisters. Women are not allowed to serve with the advanced field hospitals, their place there being taken by male orderlies.

A wounded man's stay in the advanced field-hospital is, usually reckoned by hours only, while he may remain in the stationary field hospital for two or three days, or a week.

Sooner or later, however, he is sent down the line of communication to the base hospital there to recover or die, as fate, and the nature of his wounds, may direct. If permanently disabled, he is invalided home.

If the Balkan Slavs were to be included in the empire of Austria, or if Austria could be a triple instead of a dual monarchy, they would dominate the Balkans and at the same time would be a barrier against Russian Slavs. Undoubtedly in such a contingency Austria would in time be dominated by its Slav population.

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While it has been the ambition of Austria to make itself a great Slav power, without surrendering any of the prestige of the present dual monarchy, outsiders have been looking for the dissolution of the empire with the death of the aged Franz Josef. They have argued that a nation made up of so many different races, each antagonistic to the other, could not endure.

When the war ends we shall all be in better position to prophesy as to the future of Austria.

It sounds rather uninviting, but it worked well in practice, the nicotine acting as a coarse kind of antiseptic. And it had this one great advantage in the eyes of poor patients, suffering Tommy Atkins; he was able later on to dry and smoke the tobacco.

His first Were Clean.

Billy, the grocer's boy, was lumbering up the kitchen stairs at Mrs. Clarke's, with his arms filled with parcels.

"Boy," called out Mrs. Clarke, somewhat sharply from above, "are your feet clean?"

"Yes, I was the prompt reply, as he continued climbing the stairs, "it's only the shoes that's dirty."

John, said the gentleman farmer.

"Yessir," I must get some stock I read about. I demand to order one of those Holstein horses and one of those Shetland ponies.

They All Have It.

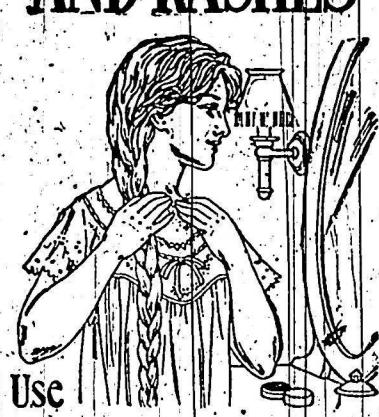
The farmer lad who stood at gaze clear: "Had one ambition, I bet some day I'll quit."

"An be an engineer." The engineer half saw and thought.

"Some time perhaps I'll be in luck myself. A little farm is what looks good to me."

Minard's Liniment Relieves Neuralgia.

## FOR ECZEMAS AND RASHES



## LIKE BRITISH EQUIPMENT.

French Have Great Admiration for Commissariat.

The special correspondent of the Paris Temps in Belgium, M. Thiebaud Sisson, is greatly impressed by the equipment of the British troops, which he finds highly practical. He remarks that there is no distinction, except by marks, invisible at a few yards distance, between the uniform of the officers and men.

He marvels at the method and calm shown in provisioning the troops at the front. The commissariat is really the point that appears to have made the greatest impression upon him after inspection upon him after inspection.

An atmosphere of crowded carts follow, the arms on the march, and the quantity and variety of food carried are given to him, establishing there is compressed hay for the animals, boxes of tea, cases of chevaux de frise, boxes of dried meat and vegetables, and immense jam pots full high. When the camping ground is reached everything is ready, and in a few minutes men are able to attack a hot meal.

The correspondent also praises the commissariat arrangements. The familiar Paris omnibuses with the designation boards Madeline, Bastille, Champs Elysees, etc., the delivery vans of the great Paris shops rumble from the front with immense stocks of meat and provisions. On one point he says, he wishes the French officers would imitate the English, and that is in their treatment of sickness. It is false humanity, he says, not to shoot the man when he is caught red-handed, since he may begin again on the morrow, and his activity may cost hundreds of lives.

**CUTICURA SOAP AND OINTMENT**

The itching, burning, suffering and loss of sleep caused by eczemas, rashes and irritations of the skin and scalp are at once relieved and permanent skin health restored in most cases by warm baths with Cuticura Soap followed by gentle applications of Cuticura Ointment.

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## THREE RACES IN BELGIUM.

Racial Differences Are obliterated.

When Nation is Threatened.

Belgium, which proved so grave a stumbling block to the advance of the Germans, is a land of three peoples—the French-speaking natives, chiefly of Belgian blood; the Flemings, or Flemands, a Teutonic people speaking a language that, in its literary form, is nearly one with the written Dutch; and the Walloons, another Celtic people, descended of the Galli-Belgas whom Caesar declared the bravest of all the Gauls. A line drawn from Liege south of Brussels to Calais comes near to marking the boundary between French-speaking and Flemish-speaking Belgians, though the upper classes all speak French; whether they speak Flemish or not, and there are Flemish-speaking workingmen in nearly all parts of Belgium, some of whom even in Brussels, hardly speak French at all. The Walloons, a mere handful, live in the Ardennes highlands, far from the coast, having their own language and attitude towards both the French-speaking Belgians and the Flemings.

As they are in a decided minority, they are in a most precarious position, extremely conservative, ardently Catholic, and so devoted to their own language that they have almost ready to go to war with fellow-citizens for the sake of preserving its official place in the Kingdom of Belgium. The war of to-day has obliterated for the time being in Belgium, as it has in Ireland, racial differences that recently caused mutual hatred.

Sooner or later, however, he is sent down the line of communication to the base hospital there to recover or die, as fate, and the nature of his wounds, may direct. If permanently disabled, he is invalided home.

Of course, the wounded man in one of these establishments presents a very different spectacle from what he does when the stretcher-bearers first bring him in to the advanced field-hospital in rear of the fighting line. In the one case he is surrounded by every comfort; in the other he is dazed, sick, and helpless. He may have been given first aid, or he may not. It all depends.

In any case, it will be of a very rough-and-ready description. In the British Army, during the last Boer War, the favorite method of improvising a field dressing was to over the wound in order to check the bleeding, and then bind it up with the tape of puttee.

It sounds rather uninviting, but it worked well in practice, the nicotine acting as a coarse kind of antiseptic. And it had this one great advantage in the eyes of poor patients, suffering Tommy Atkins; he was able later on to dry and smoke the tobacco.

Easy to remove lumps by applying Minard's Corn and Wart Extractor. This purely vegetable remedy acts painlessly and is guaranteed. Insert in Puttum's only 25c per bottle.

## Royal Princes and the War.

I cannot be said that the Royal Family is not taking its full share in the defense of the Empire, for nearly a dozen British Princes are serving, or about to serve, with the colors. The Prince of Wales is a Grenadier Guardsman, and his brother, Prince Albert, is with the First Battalion of the Royal Fusiliers.

Prince Arthur of Connaught and the Queen's brothers, the Duke of York and Prince Alexander of Teck, will probably be off to the front before long. Prince Albert of Schleswig-Holstein, who has applied for a commission in the British army, has the advantage of having an uncle in the German army.

There was present such a witness at a hearing recently held in the county of Limerick, Ireland, that the attorney was obliged to repeat the answer for the benefit of the court reporter. After a patient silence of the attorney, he said: "Please answer that question."

"Why don't you prosecute him?"

"I did answer," was the reply of the injured witness. "I shot my head in answer to what the trouble was."

"Yes," assented the quick-tempered attorney for the defense, "I heard it rattle and so did the other reporter; but he doesn't show whether you shook it up and down or sideways."

ACCEPTED NEILSON'S

65,000 Chocolate Bars going to Valcartier.

Toronto, September 21. William Neilson Limited, Toronto, offered to supply the Government with 65,000 bars of chocolate to be used in whatever manner the Government should choose.

This offer has been gratefully accepted by the Minister of Militia, and the chocolates to be supplied to Valcartier, and from thence to be reshipped to Europe. The Canadian Commissariat to Europe, General hundred members of the staff of William Neilson Limited, have also donated one full day's pay to the Canadian Red Cross Fund.

Granulated Eyelids.

Eyes inflamed by exposure to sun, sand, wind, etc., are relieved by Minard's Eye Remedy. No Smearing, just Eye Comfort. A dropper's 5¢ per bottle. Murad Eye Remedy Co., Chicago.

People prune their peach trees by cutting their roots.

Lord's Liniment Cures Burns, Etc.

A railway guard (a gentle man) smoking a cigar in a non-smoking compartment. If you smoke in this compartment you must either put your cigar or go into the next car.

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MISCELLANEOUS.

YOUNG LADIES.

AT THE WEST,

THE WESTERN ENTERPRISE OF

ICKING THE ENTIRE CANADIAN