

August 27, 1903.

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ANY MAN

Wanting a first class **SUIT** of **CLOTHES**
made to his order by any tailor in town, out of the very
newest fall Tweeds. Worsts or Serves, with the best
linings, for the least money, can get it at **MERCER'S**.
100 Suit Lengths to choose from—no two alike.

New Fall Goods

Are now coming to hand every day.

New Dress Goods.
New Housings.
New Wrappettes
New Flanclettes
New Underwear
New Fall Coats for Ladies.
New Diner Sets.
New Toilet Sets.
New Rain Coats.

Remember—here you can always depend on getting the very
best goods at prices not beaten by anybody. We are in a position
to sell goods cheap and we do. Come and see.

MERCER'S.**THE MARKDALE STANDARD**

C. W. Rutledge, Publisher.

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE \$1.00 PER YEAR
IN ADVANCE.

MARKDALE, AUGUST 27, 1903.

NOTES.

The packing house of the Ontario Powder Company at Tweed blew up at 10 o'clock Saturday, killing three hands who were at work at the time. The names of the men were Edward Seborn, Charles Moon and Lyman Moon. All three leave families. There is nothing left of any of the men. The shock broke many plate glass windows in the town and shook the buildings badly.

Mr. D. J. O'Donnell, Fair Wages Officer of the Dominion Government, in an interview said that the building of the new transcontinental railway will require an army of 50,000 laborers, civil engineers, etc. This will guarantee a good market for labor in Canada during the next few years. The fair wage clause of the Dominion Labor Law will apply to the construction of the new railroad.

Lord Salisbury, ex-Premier of England, died at Hatfield House on Saturday night last, aged 73 years. His death occurred on the fiftieth anniversary of his entrance into public life as a member of the House of Commons for Stamford. He was the personification of a long chapter of British history, the last great statesman of the Victorian era and a directing influence in the wider sphere of international politics.

A large staff of women is employed at the Vatican for the sole purpose of keeping the Pope's wardrobe in perfect condition. No spot or stain may disfigure the garment worn by his Holiness, and as he always appears in white, even a few hours' wear deprives the robes of their freshness. It is considered that no man's hand is dainty enough for their care, so in this one respect women are permitted to serve the Pontiff.

It is generally supposed that nothing save a metal bullet could command itself for the purpose of killing in war. That such a missile is more powerful for long-range shooting may be true enough, says the "Regiment," but for destructive purposes at a short distance a bullet of paper hollow has greater effect. During some recent experiments in this direction it was proved beyond doubt that, whereas a metal bullet penetrated a deal plank an inch in thickness and left a neat hole, a paper bullet had far greater effect on the target.

A paper bullet passing through six pieces of tin placed at a distance of a foot apart buckled them up so as to be of no further use, whereas a metal bullet merely left a small round hole, and in no other way disfigured the tin.

The Canadian Pacific Railway Company has just declared a dividend at the rate of six per cent. per annum upon its original issue of \$25,000,000 of common stock. Of the proceeds of this stock not more than \$8,500,000, according to Mr. Blake, ever went into the construction of the road. The remainder went to swell the profits of the shareholders. The dividend that has just been paid amounts to nearly fifty per cent. upon the actual cash expended by the shareholders in railway construction.

The Canadian Pacific charter provides that when a dividend of ten per cent. on the cost of construction is paid Parliament shall have the right to reduce freight rates. Is the present not a fitting occasion for the Government to ascertain whether the time for the exercise of that power has not arrived? —Sun, Toronto.

Beaverdale

(Intended for last week.)
All were glad to see Miss Caesar again, particularly in the capacity of organist, as few can fill the position so skillfully. Accompanying Miss Caesar were her mother and sister; we highly appreciated their visit.

Sorry to say Mrs. Robt. Mathers has not been very well. It's not very often she complains, if she does it's when she cannot help it.

Mr. Petoh, of Bradford, was here on a visit. He returned home on Tuesday, accompanied by his wife and daughter.

Mr. Robt. Fothergill and Miss Merrifield were guests at the wedding of Miss Shears, of Owen Sound.

Only wish we could take in the Hamilton Carnival; just heard a glowing account of the last one which was held there thirteen years ago. One parade alone is worth going to; see the fireworks at night are a marvel; then the grand military display, and the review, the regattas on the bay, the many scenes are too numerous to mention.

It is a good thing it's not gas we are using around here; as the nights are getting longer, it would mean a rather expensive bill to some parents.

Mrs. McCullough, of the Eleventh line, was on a visit last week to her daughter, Mrs. Edward Fothergill.

The threshers union which was organized recently has the minds of some of our farmers in a rather agitated state. Don't know if all our threshers have joined in or not; hope not, it means twelve dollars a day if they have; all right for moneyed people.

Dundalk

Miss Edna Locke, daughter of James Locke, was married last week to Willie Nethercutt.

Miss Emma Cowan, who went to the West last March, returned home on Tuesday of last week.

A very pretty wedding was solemnized in the Presbyterian Church on Wednesday of last week, when Miss Myrtle McConkey was united in marriage to Mr. C. J. Campbell. The bride, who was given away by her father, entered the church to the strains of Mendelssohn's wedding march which was beautifully played on organ and violin by Miss Cowan and Professor Walker. The bride was supported by Miss Annie Reed, and the groom by his brother, the nuptial knot being tied by the bride's pastor, Rev. James Buchanan. After the ceremony the wedding guests repaired to the home of the bride's parents where a sumptuous wedding dinner was served, and all did ample justice to the good things provided. The bride was the recipient of many useful and handsome presents. The young couple left on the evening train on their wedding tour to Detroit, Cleveland and other parts of the States. We wish them a happy and prosperous life.

The fire alarm gave the citizens an eye-opener about one o'clock on Wednesday morning of last week when fire was discovered in Jake Williams' blacksmith shop, and, but for the timely alarm given by Jack McLaughlin, a very serious conflagration might have resulted, but as it was the fire was extinguished before much damage was done.

Mr. John Howell, who leased his shop to Jake Williams and went to the West last spring, has returned and taken possession of his shop again.

Mr. Chas. McConnell has trapped another bear which is now on exhibition at his home. This is No. 25.

The concert which was given here by the Scotch Concert Co. was the best ever held in Dundalk.

Morangs' Modern Phonic Primer, Part I and Morangs' Modern English Grammer at Turner's drug store.

Vandeleur

Miss Amelia Johnston is visiting friends at Port Huron.

Mr. Walter Verity left last Tuesday to seek his fortune in the West. His many friends will be pleased to hear of his success in that part.

Master John E. and Miss Carrie Johnston returned to their home in Wiarton after spending a month with friends here.

Mrs. John Gilbert of Toronto, visited last week with her sister-in-law, Mrs. Warling.

Miss Minnie Graham has gone to Toronto to attend the military openings.

Rev. J. S. I. Wilson preached a stirring sermon last Sabbath afternoon to his husband and fathers. He purposed preaching next Sunday to wives and mothers.

Blantyre

If the weather continues fine for the rest of this week the harvest will be nearly all housed around here. The whistle of the steam threshing machine is more common than the click of the binder now. Large yields of both clover and grain are reported from those who have threshed.

Mrs. N. L. Paterson, and son, Charlie, of Toronto, are visiting Mrs. A. C. Paterson for a couple of weeks.

Mrs. N. Burleigh, Misses B. and A. Dillon, Miss Nettie and Nellie Batty, Miss P. McLaughlin, Mr. Oppenheimer, Mr. N. Gormyn, Mr. H. Cowell, Mr. W. Stewart and Mr. R. Emmons, all of Meaford, were the guests of Mrs. Jas. Stitt on the 16th.

Miss Francis Sparling, of Buffalo, and Miss May Sparling, of Toronto, have been visiting their parents here for the last ten days.

Mrs. N. Burleigh and Mrs. William McIntosh, of Meaford, Mrs. A. J. Paterson, Mrs. Armbricht, and two children, Miss Bernie Paterson and Mrs. F. Colmer, of Mobile, Ala., paid Mrs. A. C. Paterson a visit on the 24th, returning to Meaford same evening.

Mr. Manning, from the States; also Mr. Fred Manning, of Owen Sound, paid Mr. E. Manning, of Blantyre, a visit last week. The former is a brother to Mr. Manning and has not been at Blantyre for 25 years.

F. T. HILL & CO.

25, 30, 35 40 ct.
Dress Goods Clearing
at 12½c yard

The Advantages of Under-

Many reasons may easily be given to show that farm lands will in almost cases be improved by drainage. Nature has herself thoroughly drained a considerable proportion of them, but it is probable that in course of time, as land becomes more valuable, it will be found advisable to artifically drain the greater part of our moderately sloping lands, which are worthy of cultivation. The question whether it will pay to drain an area depends on the value of the land before drainage, the cost of drainage, and the value of the land after drainage. This is a question every landowner must decide for himself.

At the outset it may be pointed out that drainage deepens the soil, affords greater room for the roots of plants. Unless its roots have extensive pasture, as it were, it can make use of the resources of the soil to the best advantage. Drained soils the roots of matured crops spread thickly, and to a great depth, from two feet to quite usual, and some such as lucerne, have been known to send their roots as far as thirty feet. No roots, except those of trees, will grow in stagnant water, drain lowers the surface ground water so that the soil is able to penetrate to them and furnish conditions for the greatest growth and best of crops.

The drain, by taking away water that occupies the surface soil, allows air to penetrate the soil. The soil may be said to be through the drainage, or continuous movement of air up and down, caused by the pressure of the atmosphere on the soil. The soil is comparatively dry, there is a great deal of air in it, there is no outlet for pent-up pressure on the water, and it entering the soil an inch or two. It may therefore, that in an undrained summer shower, run off the surface below the first inch is. This is one illustration of the apparently contraries that underdraining against drought.

All sloping land, unless grass, is liable to great surface washing during spring and fall. If sufficient drainage the water directly downward, but runs away upon the slope, carrying with it much of the fertility out of the soil remains. But when the rain is at once absorbed downward, saturating the soil, it carries down the elements to the roots while the surplus passes through the drains.

Again, drainage is necessary for the propagation of heavy soils. It is made that soil can never be plowed when water is held by a clayey soil than by a compact sand. Water is held in the soil particles of earth, and it can be pressed together compactly between the soil particles separated by water. In a word, by pulverizing increased capacity to catch by attraction is the result against drought. The particles of soil are rendered more retentive having the particles of water composed separated by water.

This compactness exists in most subsoils, certain through which water can pass. Hence, all the rendered more retentive having the particles of water composed separated by water.

In a word, by pulverizing increased capacity to catch by attraction is the result against drought. The particles of soil are rendered more retentive having the particles of water composed separated by water.

Other advantages of drainage may be mentioned, such as the season of crop growth, the earlier sowing of, the comparative freedom of the crop from weeds, clover from freezing, etc., killing; the absence of the which are a decided nuisance.

cultivation of the land and the removal from the soil of the salts formed by the decay of organic matter, which cannot be plants and the presence of the salt causes the condition "alkali land."

Department of Agriculture.

W. A. Clegg
Publicity

Cures Grip in Two Days.
Take Laxative Bromo Quinine Tablets
Seven Million boxes sold in past 12 months.
This signature

WE PLACE on sale this week about 500 yards fine quality, double fold **12½c yard**. This quantity will not last many days, but so long as a yard remains should certainly not be neglected. Dress Goods that have been selling all season at 25, 30, 35 and 40 cents, now

75c and \$1.00 Colored Shirts
About 5 dozen Mens Colored Cambric Shirts, good assortment dependable. You'll find in this lot some really good garments in the pattern you prefer. Your choice for only

7½ and 8 cent Linen Towelling
25 yards Linen Roller Towelling, full width and splendid weave to 8¢ a yard and are as good values as those prices are to be had.

12½ and 15 Cent Tortoise Shell Comb 5c.
48 Ladies Fancy Combs, in assorted shapes and sizes. These are and 15 cents, but are lines that we are going out of. While

American Wrappettes.
1000 yards Fine American Wrapping Paper for only 8¢.

This is without exception the best Wrappette snap that has come your way or ours. New patterns are now in, and some of them are not less than 30¢ per yard. Your choice now of 20 patterns for only

75 Carpet Samples at 1c each.
These Sample Ends of Carpet are one yard square, and are in various patterns and colors could be sufficiently well-made for your kitchen, bedroom or attic, very suitable also for covering your kitchen

Ladies' Fancy Black Lustre Skirt
Eight only Ladies' Black Lustre Skirts, much throughout a bargain at this price, (assorted lengths,) each

Pickling Spice
Five cases of the best whole Pickling Spice in the market (packaged)

FRUIT JARS
Imperial Pints Wine Quarts Imperial Quarts
These are made of the very best quality of glass, strong and healthy. Jars made. Close prices in do

Hardware
Binder Twine
We still have abundance of Binder Twine in different qualities at right prices.

Fence Wire
We have almost all the different lines of dependable fence wires in market, particularly close prices. Consult us before placing your order.

Paints (ready-mixed and dry.)
We sell as good Paints as are made and guarantee them as such. for paints that are not better. All shades and colors

Machine Oil
That our Machine Oils are thoroughly satisfactory is evidenced by the fact that customers who buy articles in Machine Oil, and we are in a position to do so, at the right price.

Stabling Supplies
We have absolutely everything you require when fixing up your stable for the fall and winter. Your smallest or largest

F. T. HILL & CO.

Look well after your Horses' Feet
for Ladies and Men

If you have a horse that is worth shoeing him shod well. Remember we do not burn the foot to fit the shoe. Every foot dressed properly and shoe fitted cold. Call and see the most complete assortment of horse-shoes, bare iron steel bolts, clife, whiffetree irons, neckyoke irons, sleigh dogs, clevises—in fact, everything the people need on shortest notice. I will have a fair price and warrant sound horses without interfering or over-reaching.

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Horse Shoe and General Blacksmith,
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Any amount of money to lend on mortgage security at the lowest rate of interest. Expenses low. No fines Properties valued personally. No waiting for convenience of inspectors. W. L. Young, Markdale, Appraiser for Canada Permanent Loan Company.

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Advertisement in The Standard.

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Take Laxative Bromo Quinine Tablets
Seven Million boxes sold in past 12 months.
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