



Advertising Rates:  
 One Column, 1 yr. \$50; half col., 1 year, \$27  
 Quarters, col., one year, \$15.  
 Transient advertisement charged at the rate  
 of 5 cents per line for first insertion and 3 cents  
 each subsequent insertion.

TOWNSHIP NOMENCLATURE.

It may be interesting to many of our readers to learn the origin of township names in this county.

The township of Keppel was so named from Augustus Keppel, the second son of the Earl of Albemarle, who afterwards became Viscount Keppel and Baron Eldon, and who was first lord of the admiralty in the cabinets of the Marquis of Rockingham and the Duke of Portland in 1782-'83.

Derby was named after the borough of the same name in England.

Bentink is a noble English name, of which the two most prominent personages are Lord William Charles, and Lord William George, who were both prominent figures in English history.

Normanby is a slight change from Normanton, a township in Yorkshire, England. Some have thought it a corruption of Normandy, but we believe it more likely to have been taken from the English.

Sydenham received its name from a district of Kent, near London, Eng.

Holland was, we believe, named from a small district in the county of Lincoln, Eng., and not as is sometimes supposed, from the country of that name in Europe.

Glenelg is a scotch name and is so-called from its natural formation, being hilly in the extreme. It is largely settled by Scotch.

Egremont is named from a small town in Cumberland, Eng.

St. Vincent was named from an earldom in Britain.

Enphrasia is probably named from a genus of plants, sometimes called eyebright.

Artemesia is a Greek name. Artemesia was Queen of Galica, in Asia Minor 352 to 350 B. C., and a mausoleum erected by her was considered one of the seven wonders.

Collingwood was named after Lord Collingwood, who was senior officer under Nelson, and took command at the battle of Trafalgar after the latter's death on Oct. 21, 1805.

Osprey, Sullivan and Proton we can find no authority for, but would be pleased if any of our readers could supply the deficiency.

Agent the Patrons.

To the Editor of The Advance.  
 DEAR SIR:—The recent election campaign has discovered and demonstrated a few facts to the observant mind; facts not generally recognized, and which it might be well to observe in passing. Many institutions, or organizations, of all those that have come upon the scene of activities, but have left their impression of good, to some extent at least, at some point of their history. But the great tendency has been and still is, to carry issues to extremes. Then, history discloses to us, follows their collapse. We need only glance at the history of some that have passed in review in the recent years, to be assured of the facts. Now, in this New Year's issue, as to who of our citizen's should sit at our halls of council and governments, the fact has become plain that a new organization has come upon the scene. It's exerting its influence, for weal or woe, upon the body politic. The Patron, whose tentacles appear to be reaching out at every office in the civil and political institution, with a greedy, grasping, unscrupulous, selfish monopoly, hitherto unapproached by any of

its predecessors. We discern very distinctly the extreme issues this new arrival or institution, is bound to take, so note the indications of its early collapse in our own little world, Artemesia. Result: A packed Patron council. May they govern wisely and well, yet if one studies closely the true meaning of the term, Patrons of Industry, we shall find not many of the real Patrons of Industry in the seats.

An instance in our own home ward, No. 4, where the issue stood between Mr. Carr and Mr. Thompson, the conquest hinged on a local so-called patron vote, for its nominee, Mr. Thompson. Yet Mr. Thompson, good man though he may be, is only a producer, consumer, farmer, while Mr. Carr, although not classed as a Patron, yet is nevertheless, the truest Patron of Industry of the two, having in the late years past, given more employment to labor industry than any ten so-called Patrons, of which Mr. Thompson is the representative and exponent. Through his sawmill business, manufacturing and shipping of lumber, purchasing logs from season to season, distributing thus hundreds of dollars amongst the patrons and so helping many of them out of corners and financial difficulties and giving employment in handling the material, to their overplus Patrons unemployed, also noting the fact of the various lines of industry required to be drawn upon continually to support and keep in repair the plant necessary to carry on the lumbering business, while being at the same time largely a producer on the same lines as Mr. Thompson. It surely is absurd to suppose that the farmer is the only Patron of Industry, yet we hear it daily presumed, assumed and insisted, that such is the case, by prominent Patrons, with whom it is worse than folly to argue the point. Now we submit that if the councils of our Canada are to be ruled by such a monopoly of monopolies, excluding men of well known business ability and integrity, men of cool, calculating, shrewd insight and forethought, men of the various businesses and artistic and professional lines, other than the former, we venture to predict, Woe to Canada.

TRUE PATRON.

Osprey Council.

The members elected to serve at the meeting of the Council of Osprey for the year 1894, met in the Orange Hall, Maxwell, on Jan. 15th, according to statute, and several made and subscribed the necessary declarations of qualification and declaration of office and leaving them filed with the clerk, took their seats at the Council board, as follows: Thos. Gacey, Reeve; D. K. Preston, Deputy-Reeve; John Clark, W. J. Monaghan and Joseph Taylor, Councillors.

The Reeve took the chair. Minutes of last meeting read and signed.

Communications were read from W. H. Thurston, bill of \$2.50, printing plebiscite ballots; \$9.75, collector's receipts, and printing treasurers statements; \$3.27 election stationery; John Rutherford, bill \$7.70, collector's stationery; from county clerk 100 copies of report of special committee of County Council re House of Refuge; Clerk's certificate of deputy returning officers, poll clerk and polling booths; James Potts and D. W. Clinton, application of appointment as Auditors; From Single Tax Association, Petition to Council; From Municipal World, publishers, re subscription; from N. D. McKinnon, bill \$6.50, postage stamps to Clerk.

The following accounts were passed and the Reeve's order issued: For payment polling booths, Gus. Robinson \$3.00, Dr. Scott \$2.00, R. Kernaghan \$2.00, R. Weir \$2.00, E. Potts \$2.00; Deputy returning officers, Wm. Inkster \$3.00, Josiah Gacey \$3.00, Ira Perigo \$8.00, R. Morrison \$3.00, Thos. Scott \$3.00; Poll Clerks, W. H. Arnot \$2.00, J. W. Gacey \$2.00, A. McGirr \$2.00, Irwin Morrison \$2.00, Samuel Scott \$2.00, Dr. Scott \$2.00, use of Hall, Maxwell, for holding nomination; N. D. McKinnon, \$6.50, postage stamps for clerk; W. H. Thurston as per bill rendered, \$43.24; John Rutherford \$7.70; Thos. Scott, service in connection with Plebiscite Vote, \$5.00.

The following exemptions were ordered to be made: Robert Silley \$6.20, on account of losing his building by fire; Osprey Woolen Mills, pt. lot 13, con. 8, \$5.00, statute labor.

By-law No. 314 was passed, appointing Robert Heron, sr., and James Potts, Auditors, also by-law 315, appointing Samuel Taylor, Assessor, at a salary of \$90.00, including transient act. services, also by-law no. 316, appointing Thos. Gacey, Thos. Scott, D. K. Preston, S. Taylor and W. J. Monaghan, Public Health Officers.

The 100 copies of report of committee of County Council re House of Refuge were divided among the members of council for distribution.

The following committees were appointed for the current year: On roads and bridges, W. J. Monaghan, D. K. Preston and J. Taylor, on printing, the Reeve, D. K. Preston, and John Clark; on Treasurer's security, Joseph Taylor, W. J. Monaghan and Jno. Clark, to report at next meeting of Council.

Council adjourned to meet at Faversham on Feb. 19th inst.

Proton Council.

Proton Council met for organization at Hopeville on Jan. 15th, 1894. The following qualified: Samuel Rogers, Reeve; James Corbett, Deputy-Reeve; Thomas Laughlin, Duncan McKenzie and George Waters, Councillors. The Reeve took the chair and the Council transacted business after the minutes of the last meeting of 1893 were read and signed.

It was moved by G. Watson and seconded by D. McKenzie, That the bill of John Rutherford, \$2.25, for collector's rolls, 1893, be paid.

J. Corbett, —G. Watson, That the road division be represented, division 1—D. McKenzie; Div. 2—Sam'l Rogers; Div. 3—Geo. Watson; Div. 4—Thomas Laughlin; Div. 5—Jas. Corbett, for 1894.

T. Laughlin, —J. Corbett, That the return of payments to deputy-returning officer for municipal election, 1894, be received and filed in Clerk's office.

G. Watson, —T. Laughlin, That Sam'l McLuhan be paid \$1.75 for repairing bridge on townline Proton and West Luther.

D. McKenzie, —G. Watson, That Jas. Cavanagh be paid \$15.00, for registration births, marriages and deaths for the year 1893 under section 30, chap. 40, revised statute, out.

J. Corbett, —D. McKenzie, That Chris. Johnston be appointed assessor for 1894, at a salary of \$60.00.

G. Watson, —D. McKenzie, That the Reeve and deputy be a committee to investigate treasurer's securities and report at next meeting of Council.

G. Watson, —D. McKenzie, That Jno. A. Cooper be appointed auditor of township accounts for 1893, and the Reeve appointed Alex. Gillespie at \$8.00 each.

Corbett, —Laughlin, That the following be members of the local Board of Health for 1894. Div. 1, Duncan McKenzie; Div. 2, S. Rogers; Div. 3, G. Watson; Div. 4, Jas. Cavanagh; Div. 5, J. Corbett; Dr. Jas. McWilliams, medical health officer.

Corbett, —Laughlin, That By-Law No. 34, for pay of Council; 35 for pay of Auditors; 36, for pay of Local Board of Health; 37, for pay of Assessor; 38, for pay of re-annual dog tax; 39, for pay of Twp. Clerk, be read 1st and 2nd time and finally passed.

Laughlin, —McKenzie, That the treasurer pay the several parties entitled to under drainage by-law no. 15, the total sum of \$48.94, unexpended surplus.

Corbett, —Laughlin, That the treasurer's financial statement for half year ending 31st Dec., 1893, as satisfactory to the Council, be filed in Clerk's office.

Laughlin, —Corbett, —That the Reeve, Councillor McKenzie and the Clerk be a deputation to meet West Luther Council at Bell's Corners, on 31st of Jan., 1894, in regard to Drainage By-Law No. 32.

McKenzie, —Watson, That the Collector's time to return his roll be extended to 31st of Jan., 1894.

Corbett, —Watson, That the 2 days road work charged against Lot 3, Maurice St., Proton Station, certified as done by pathmaster, be struck off roll.

Laughlin, —Watson, That John Scarlett receive \$2.50 for use of house on nomination day for Council.

Corbett, —Watson, That this Council adjourn to meet at McCullough House, Dundalk, on Monday, the 19th day of Feb'y., 1894, for township business.

James Cavanagh,  
Twp. Clerk.

A Blooming Business.

REPORTS FROM DIFFERENT POINTS SHOWING BIG SALES AND GRAND RESULTS FOR DODD'S KIDNEY PILLS—SAMPLES OF THE REPORTS DAILY RECEIVED BY THE MANUFACTURERS.

Toronto, Jan. 15. —J. A. McDonald, a druggist at Whitwood, N.W.T., writes: "Dodd's Kidney Pills are meeting with universal success in this part of the Dominion. My sales of this article are daily increasing, and it is well nigh impossible for me to keep them in stock." Frank Brown, druggist, of Shelburne, Ont., writes under a recent date: "Please ship me another five gross of Dodd's Kidney Pills. Sold eighteen boxes this afternoon. They are giving grand satisfaction." These pills are manufactured by Dr. L. A. Smith & Co., Toronto, and are sold by all dealers, or will be mailed on receipt of price; fifty cents per box, or six boxes for \$2.50.

Epping.

From our own Correspondent.

The home of Mr. Ralph Onia was the scene of a pleasant gathering on Wednesday of last week, it being the occasion of the marriage of his daughter Miss Jennie to Mr. Frank White the obliging mail carrier between here and Flesherton. Only intimate friends were present. Rev. Mr. Brown performed the ceremony. Miss Rachel Loughheed, cousin of the bride, acted as bridesmaid, while Master John Onia, brother of the bride, supported the groom through the trying ordeal. We wish the young couple a long and prosperous voyage over the troubled sea of matrimony.

Mr. W. J. Shore is comfortably settled in his new quarters. Master Herbert Fawcett of Kimberley clerks for him. Mrs. Shore is still in very delicate health.

Mrs. G. Matthews while chopping in the woods, week before last, cut his foot rather severely. Dr. Bennett is attending him.

Mr. Tom Smith who has been up at Nipissing for the last month, or two, returned home last week.

Are You Thinking of buying FURNITURE?



OF FLESHERTON, has a big and cheap stock to choose from.

Pictures also framed, and furniture repaired. Organs and parlor suites.

Cutters, Sleighs, Cycles

GENTLEMEN, I desire to call your attention to my winter stock of Cutters, which will need no words of recommendation from me, as I will leave the public to judge for themselves. I have also on hand a stock of heavy sleighs, pleasure sleighs, market sleighs and skeleton sleighs. All I ask is a call, and judge for yourselves.

Thanking my many friends for their past favors, I remain, yours truly,  
 R. T. WHITTEN.

Carriages and Wagons.

GENTLEMEN:

I DESIRE TO ANNOUNCE that I have taken over the Carriage and Wagon making business lately carried on by Mr. Moore, and am now prepared to fill all orders in my line to your entire satisfaction. Having lately added to my sixteen years' experience in the business a nine months' training in one of the best carriage shops in the city of Detroit, where I succeeded in carrying off a first class recommendation, ought to be a sufficient guarantee that all work will be done in a first class manner. I manufacture Wagons, Buggies, Cutters, Sleighs; in fact everything in the carriage line. Wood and lumber taken in exchange. Kindly give me a call.

D. BLAIR, Flesherton.

Next door to McTavish's blacksmith shop.

WE COMMENCE THIS WEEK

our annual Winter Clearing Sale of Dry Goods, Clothing, Mantles and furs. Already we are receiving consignments of Spring goods and room must be made for them; our surplus of winter goods must go.

Our stock of OVERCOATS was large, and we have a good assortment still unsold. These we will offer on liberal terms of credit at discounted prices, with further discount for cash purchasers who can thus secure wholesale rates for single garments.

FURS. We have had a good season's trade for Furs and all that remains will be sold without respect to cost.

Men's Persian Lamb Caps, prices \$3.50, reduced to \$2.75.

Men's Persian Lamb Caps, No. 1, \$6.00, reduced to \$4.75.

Men's Persian Lamb Caps, extra, \$6.50, reduced to \$5.25.

Nutria Immitation Beaver fur, \$4.50, reduced to \$3.50.

Nutria Imitation Beaver fur, \$9.75 reduced to \$2.75.

Ladies' Fur Storm Collars, \$2.00, \$3.75, \$4.50 and \$5.25.

Ladies' Fur Mitts, 50 cts., \$1.00

\$1.50, \$2.00, \$2.50 and \$3.50.

Ladies' Fur Mantles, satin lined, \$22.00, \$25.00 and \$27.50.

MANTLES. At still further reductions and Mantle Cloths, not many left, but at tempting prices.

GREY FLANNELS at clearing prices, from 10 cts. per yard.

HEAVY FACTORY FLANNELS at 20 cts., 22 cts. and 25 cts.

MEN'S WOOL SHIRTS and Drawers reduced to 45 cts.

MEN'S UNION Shirts and Drawers, reduced to 25 cents each.

BOOTS, SHOES AND RUBBERS Men's and Boy's Gum Rubber's and Socks. The assortment of sizes is somewhat broken, but we probably have just the size you want and at prices to clear, as we buy no more this season.

We have a full line of comfortable Felt Boots for old ladies, easy, durable and warm.

FLANNELETTES. Another large consignment just opened up 5 1/2 cts., 6 1/2 cts., 8 1/2 inch goods only 10 cts., 8 1/2 inch goods only 14 cts. Extra value.

For clubbing arrangements with any foreign weekly apply at this office.

M. Richardson & Co.

Improved Yorkshire Boar for Service

The undersigned has a thoroughbred Improved Yorkshire Boar for service on lot 132, 2nd E. T. & S. B. Sure stockgetter. Terms \$1.

J. HOLLEY.

WANTED. Energetic men can find steady employment with us as salesmen. Experience not necessary. Handsome outfit and the benefit of over 25 years experience furnished every man. Choice special lines and control of territory.—We have over 700 acres of choice stock, and can give you many advantages. Our mode of securing and retaining salesmen is superior. Call for our terms. The trial will cost you nothing.

STONE & WELLINGTON, Toronto, Ont.

WANTED. Reliable men to sell our choice and early Nursery cks, and Seed Potatoes, full and complete line. Many varieties can only be obtained through us. Commission or salary paid weekly, and promptly. Exclusive or choice of territory given. Don't delay, write at once for terms.

ALLEN NURSERY Co., Rochester, N. Y.

NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given that the KIMBERLEY Roller Flouring Mills are now open for business, and in full operation. A First Class Miller has been employed, and I will guarantee satisfaction. Bring along your custom work. Chopping done at all times.

A. B. Bell, - Prop.



For clubbing arrangements with any foreign weekly apply at this office.