grove Post Office as second-class mail matter own upon application.



II-- Don't Knock

an article that appeare or of July 16th, signed age, stating his side of successment controversy, r more explicitly than article which appeared

otal assessment fund

where it should have been nup shortages from in-

The fallure to regard each

as a separate fund. was plenty of tax levied care of the bonds

med from \$788.00 on The bond teens was \$800.00 lected to stallment, except the 10th, 00.00 was issued

neellations amounted to more the cost of the improvement.

e. Village Attorney. the installment other fund, the supposi-

these cases an attempt fort to make good tures as follows: to transfer monle

ed from the taxned as tax and in-As a const

ided how

without including overdraft in the current installment of 1912, \$12, to carry our overdraft and it means that the overdraft automatically increases that much each year.

Special assessment bonds are guaranteed by the village. They read This bond and interest to be solely from the taxes collected the particular installment of particular special assessment when collected."

Before the contractor accepts the bond in payment of his contract he satisfies himself that there is in diligence in the collection of said tax brought for their collection. of the tax lavy, depending on and is then held responsible only for of taxes in subsequent the money that comes into its hands. transfer any of the funds. They must which they were collected, and prorated if insufficient to pay all the bonds and interest to the various

tice had been followed. Mr. Bunge mays it becomes the duty of the board to levy supplement ment fund. The monies turned over tal assessments when it becomes ap to Mr. Davis was \$23,056.00 in cash parent that sufficient levy had not and the securities he mentions, but tax levy for the bond in been made. Granted that this be true. It belonged to different funds as folan a whole exceeds the Then it became his duty to advise lows: the board when the overdrafts first appeared, and not let them accumu- Special assessment fund .. \$ 1,982.80 late to a total of over \$14,000.00 bebalance had been left in fore he left office, and then transfer a small amount from the general Water fund the cause is cancellations of fund, that by resolution had been offer bonds had been issued, wrongfully transferred from the first installment of some special assess Library building fund. ment. The trouble was the system. No one knew how much ought to be collected nor how much was due in of this, where the tax any particular installment. They paid every bond upon presentation when ment to \$651.00 by cancel- due, irrespective of the amount col-

I repeat that the statutes provide that 6 per cent. is the legal amount collector's books show that for expense and that is figured on

The reason Mr. Bunge gives for see so of bonds could not be installment is misleading, for the lions, and some Treasurer's books show nearly all of which, with the amount received these items as being paid before the from the Treasurer was all we have led to meet this expense, as the levy assessments to which it belonged. made was for the cost of the improvement 6 per cent, expense and an item of inthat all of the terest. There was no warrant for transferring from the first install ment any money to pay for gravel. Mr. Bunge calls your attention to the large amount of money paid for that the money was bor- attorney's fees, in Special Assessbeen forced to defend two cases in a communication of the writer, which was appealed to the Supreme Court. no other charge than his monthly salary. His services in this connection consisted of aiding in the prepwas ever kept showing aration of the case for the Supreme Court, and the arguing of the case

the fact that only a few dollars of all put back, for the forfaltures appeared on the that I prepared, and again I say that that had been helped, his statement is misleading. In addie one installment tion to the forfeitures he mentions agreements is short. the books show there were forfel-

fund to take care 22nd special assessment The 23rd special assessment 25th special assessment And \$697.68, in which the judg-

ment of the County Court was appealed from; appeal taken by trustee of the ducal

36th special assessment (2nd special assessment

1911. After that the Treasurer did vised Mr. Snow that there was nothcertain officers not enter his forfeitures. The books ing complicated about the village afrer's books which I prepared are a copy of the to in any de information contained in the original be afraid, but that if he accepted the can be found quickly. Mr. Rogers of which there were a large number books only to show balances. late stated in wanted books that showed the items opped because expenditure could be quickly found expenditure could be quickly found. oney to But I did find tax certificates for da. Even the years 1908, 1909 and 1910, of a total amount of \$1,381.53. They were and it was certainly not for me to of the law valueless because the law had not force my advice upon him. It would been followed. The law requires that have been the height of folly and a always been followed. The tax certificate serious breach of the rules of ethics. his tax deed in two years and There appears another excuse in his

Special Assessment 25. For the rea son that all of the collections for the current installment had in overdrafts excepting \$215.00. We did not have \$4,700.00 in the 10th installment and never did have, for the levy was only \$4,692.00, against which \$1,100.00 in bonds had been issued and a voucher for \$842.93 drawn on the first installment had been paid from the 10th installment which seems strange in view of the fact that \$1,592.49 had been trans ferred from the first installment to general fund. In this special assessment \$41,225.00 was from the second to the 10th installment inclusive, and \$41,100.00 bonds issued.

In this assessment several pieces of property have been forfeited year ly, in fact, some on the first install-There has been collected or the Ducat Estate's assessments only the first, second and sixth installments. The other five installments that are due are being taken to the Supreme Court by the trustee of this estate. The total of the amount the claim against the Ducat Estate which has been appealed to the Supreme Court, is \$3,512.75, and interest for several years.

I did offer the bondholders of seventh installment bonds to change their bonds for bonds issued stallment for which no bonds had been issued, but they demanded payment of these bonds. We did have the money, so suit has been

been misapplied a sufficient amount that were not covered As a consequence, it has no right to would be in the installment for their payment, I will say this suit is not be used only for the purpose for for money not collected, but for money collected and misused.

The statement I made regarding the money turned over to Mr. Davis. boadholders. No liability to the vil- Treasurer, is true, and not mislead-The interest charges on lage could have occurred if this prac- ing, as is Mr. Bunge's statement, which is true, but misleading.

I was treating the special assess

Street and alley fund Sinking fund Reconstruction fund (mon-

ey received from the sale of general improvement bonds to be used to rehabilitate the water and fight plant 18,200.06

Now this special assessment moey, \$1,982.80, was the total in the spe cial assessment funds, and \$9,800.00 we received from the Coun wid have known then the transfer of money from the first ty Collector in July, 1914, for delin m for their payment; or, if transfers were made. I do not find to pay the bonds and interest been wrongfully issued, to any charge for gravel, but assume amounting to \$23,000.00, due August the contractor to return the improvement cost less money be- 1st, 1914. We pro-rated this amount cause of its use, but no tax was lev- after it had been apportioned to the ANSON BACKUS.

> Village President. Downers Grove, July 27, 1915. To the Downers Grove Reporter,

Downers Grove, III. Referring to the communication which appeared in your issue of July ment 25, after he left office. We have 27, wihch purports to be an answer to that it does not answer.

The editor states that all commun cations on this subject must be lim ited to 300 words. I am of the opinion that Mr. Snow's communication July 23 could be answered in three Mr. Bunge calls your attention to words without a very serious breach of the rules of ethics. But it is no always advisable to be too brief.

Mr. Snow states that the writer never called his attention to the spe cial assessment matters of the village of Downers Grove. Therefore, in or der to refresh his memory, I desire to call his attention to the evening or \$11.12 which he was notified of his first ap pointment as village attorney to suc 88.68 ceed T. H. Slusser. Mr. Snow on that night called the writer on the phone and advised him that the appointment as attorney for the village had been tendered him and he was very frank to confess that he had not had any 562.24 experience in village affairs and asked 81.79 the writer's advice as to whether or not be should accept the appointment. These were forfeited in the year On that very evening the writer adfairs of which he had any reason to appointment he would have to watch the special assessments quite closely then in process of collection. At the same time Mr. Snow asked the writer if he could count on the writer's assistance in case he needed it, and assured him at that time that I would be only too glad to assist him any time Mr. Snow never called upon me to give him any assistance of any kind

deed for record within a year. communication why the present condiwere ever taken, and the tion has come about and that is that to obtain them had expired the treasurer's books of the village of I took office in 1913. When Downers Grove were in such shape turned the books over that it was impossible for him to aswis, he regarded the certi-certain just how the village stood. The money, and so informed treasurer advises me that Mr. Snow, it was thirty days after during his term in office, has been took office that he learned very conspicuous by his absence and istrations evidently did not experience any trouble at all in ascertaining from the books how the affairs of the village stood. It must certainly reflect upon person who holds the position of village attorney to make a statement of

this kind. Mr. Snow in his communication seems to be possessed of the idea that when the writer suggested to him that he would be willing to give him any assistance he wanted, that the writer should have submitted to him full spec ifications as to the nature, kind and character of the services which he was willing to give. The fallacy of the argument is apparent to any person. even though he may not be a lawyer. This is specially true in the legal profession and it would have been against the fundamental principles of legal ethics if, after volunteering services, I should have demanded compensation from the village for such services. had no intention of doing anything of

the kind and Mr. Snow knows it.

In reference to Special Assessment No. 25, Mr. Snow admits that his at tention was called to the fact that there was a surplus in the tenth installment against which bonds could have been issued in order to take care of the default, which the village made in August, 1914, in the payment of bonds issued against that assessment but he gives as an excuse that the bonds could not be sold, for the reason that the village had defaulted in the payment of its bonds as heretofore stated, and, consequently, its credit was ruined and the sale of its special assessment bonds made practically impossible. But the question is, why after Mr. Snow had held this office for nearly two years, did he not discover that there was sufficient money in the tenth installment of Special Assess ment No. 25 to take care of the bonds that had been issued against that assessment?

It was certainly not the duty of the writer, after his connection with the village had been severed for nearly three years, voluntarily and without compensation, to perform the duties which are incumbent upon Mr. Snow

The facts remain that if the special

Assessment bonds had been issued against the tenth installment of Spe cial Assessment No. 25, at that time, some disposition could have been made of the bonds, and in the tele phone conversation which I had with President Backus one Sunday I made suggestions to him how they could be disposed of and on the evening when both Mr. Backus and Mr. Snow were at my house last winter discussing this proposition I assured them that there was some way of disposing of the bonds and that if they were unsuccessful in doing so, I thought I could assist them, and I will reiterate in this statement that if the board will take the trouble of issuing the bonds even at this time, I am satis-

for them. What I am criticizing is the apparent inactivity of the administration to meet the conditions as they confront them. In a recent conversation with several bondholders I have been ad vined that some of the officials conpected with our present village administration have stated to them that the largest amount they could expect in payment of the bonds which they are holding would be 50 cents on the dol-

fied that I can dispose of these bonds

I am satisfied that the readers of this paper will agree with me when I say that the obligations and the credit of our municipality are as sacred as those of any individual and should be jealously guarded.

Mr. Snow further criticises the writer for not taking steps to levy supplemental assessments when was in office. This statement is in line with other allegations made by him in his communication. It would certainly have been the height of folly to create an indebtedness and compel the property owners to pay interest thereon three or four years in advance of the time at which the money was

Obligations which a municipality has incurred in good faith and bonds of the village which individuals have taken in good faith should not be treated as claims against corporations. We are cognizant of the fact that claim adjusters representing corporations have only one thing in mind and that is to settle the claim for the smallest amount of money possible irrespective of its merits. Those methods, however, do not apply to the case of the village of Downers Grove. In the adjustment of such claims by such corporations the conclusions that are formed as a rule by the claim aduster are entirely based upon fringed premise and it may be that our village attorney should be exused by reason of that fact in assuming a wrong premise concerning the issues

He states that property owners would come in and object to a supple mental assessment if one was a tempted. It goes without saying that it is one of the great American privileges that we enjoy under our system

of government to object to any legal imposition or to any other demand whatever, but when Mr. Snow states that funds were wrongfully trans ferred from the special assessment funds to the general funds, water an light fund and street and alley fund must simply say that he is mi taken, and my answer to that proposi tion was fully set forth in my communication addressed to the Reporter under date of July 12 and it is no

necessary to repeat it here. Mr. Snow seems to be of the belie that a great wrong has been done to the village of Downers Grove by rea son of the fact that several suits were started against the village by parties whom the writer is representing as a torney. In these suits nothing i asked of the present village adminis tration except to perform the duties with which the law charges it, and i the board is proceeding according law, as Mr. Snow intimates, he has no fault to find and no harm will be done

There is only one underlying idea in the litigation and that is to bring about action on the part of the village authorities by which they will dis charge the just obligations of the vil lage. The statute is very plain on this proposition and what is surprising to the writer is the fact that a gen tleman of the learning of Mr. Snow does not comply or at least make recommendations to the present village authorities to comply with the statute Mr. Snow's somewhat personal criti-

cism in the closing of his communication assumes that the writer is pos sessed of a belief that he has superior knowledge. He is just as much taken in his premise in this behalf as he is in the others that have been hereinbefore referred to.

G. H. BUNGE.

Fishermen's Guide. The pilchard fishermen of Cornwal

watch the movements of gannets; for as soon as they see a flock they know that a shoal of pilchards is at hand and get their nets ready. By their flight they know whether the fish are at the surface or deep down.

For True Prosperity.

When there is perfect sinceritywhen every man is true to himself. when every one strives to realize what he thinks the highest rectitude—then must all things prosper,--Herbert

Mighty Amazon River. The Amazon is 3,944 miles in length, rising within 70 miles of the Paeific ocren and flowing clear across the continent.

Self-Bacrifice.

The Young Man-"As a matter of fact I think I've done rather well You see, I've given four cousins and an uncle to the army, three nephews and cheken benge, fruit trees, grapes, to the navy and a sister and two aunts de pot Prive \$1,996. to the Red Cross organization."

One variety of Chinese augar cane

is raised for chewing in its natural state and kept in good condition for months by being buried in the ground.

Chinese Sugar Cane.

Wisdom From Uncle. "Dar ain' much r' ance foh a man out o' work," said Uncle Eben, "when he reads everything in de paper except de 'help wanted' advertisements."

Deck That Floats. A recent English invention is a ship with an upper deck which can be released from the hull and will float when the vessel sinks.

All the Difference. Whether a man has excusable or inexcusable faults depends almost entirely on whether you happen to like

Gynically Inclined. "Genius is said to be an infinite eapacity for taking pains," said the nearphilosopher. "Just so," replied the man with a

grouch. "And my definition of optimism is an infinite capacity for taking punishment." Needed Again.

"Now, I hate to remind you, Dibbles, but that ten you owe me-"My dear Johann, I can't sleep at might for thinking about that ten. "Conscience trouble you?" "No. I wish I had it back."

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fruit trees, chicken yard and chicken ouse. Call and see, open for inspection Yould consider clear lot and some cash as first payment, H. Jory, 8 Linecott Ave. 3;

Call 136 Highland Ave., phone 149M. Downers Grove, 111.

dress J. D. McVean, R. F. D. No. 3. WANTED-Maid for general 25. 125 W. Maple Ave.

repaired. G. H. Ware, 138 N. Main st. Phone 125-W. tf-c

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Six-room bungalow, new, best street in lown, extra large lot, barn. Price \$1,200.

Six-toom that for rent, all modern, \$18, Seven-room house, steam heat, oak floors down stairs, both, lot 100x132. Price or too low to put in figures. Ask me about , test bargain. This property can be fought on your own terms. Act quick,

Seven room house on the north side

cment becoment, furnace heat, haundry abs, bath, gus and electric lights, in fact everything is strictly modern, large shade trees, best neighborhood, small barn, lot 100x141. Price only \$3,100. About \$500 cash, the Labince on your own time, thight room house in the best of condition, bouth Side, bath, gan, electric lights,

Lat 50x360. Price \$5,500. Nine-room house on Maple avenue, heat, all modern, large barn, assessments paid in full. Price \$5,600, Make offer.

hot water heat, large perch, faces south,

tieven-room house, cement basement, nd water heat, bath, gas, electric lights, ook floors on lower floor. This property is in Al combition. East front. Price

Mix-room home, all modern, just newl)

printed; this house is only seven years idd: has cement basement, furnace heat, faundry tube, electric and gas lights, bath, in fact complete in every way; also burn lot Stated, about ten minutes walk to deacre farm, large barn, deep well, about five acres of timber, fruit trees, also pump house with gan engine for

pumping water, about 1% miles from de-Two acres tand, new five-room house. huit trees, chicken house, one mile from d. not. Price \$2,000. Seven-room house and both, cement basement, hot water heat, small barn, fruit trees, three blocks from deput. Price

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furnace, large purch with screens, good well, gas, lot 100x122, near corporation with every pair of high or low This house is in A-1 condition. Price \$2,000; terms. 50x141 foot lot, north Forest Ave., wa-

ter, gas and electric light, only \$250. let me show you some Maple avenue Marris Shoe Store

en hunse, fruit trees. Must be seen to 64 South Main \$1. cumpare the price, \$6,000. Make offer. How can you duplicate this one? Sixdry, furnace heat, large living room with breplace, open stairway, up to date bathroom, two porches, paved street. Lot 50x | Phone 241-R bix-room house, furnace heat, bath

house just newly painted, large burn, Lot 65g 150. Price \$3,266. Easy terms. If you are looking for acre property within one or two blocks of corporation imits ask me about easy terms. Nine-room house, all modern, in A1 condition, large barn, fruit trees, one of the best locations in Downers Grove. Lot

6-room house; modern; in good condt ion; on hest street in Downers Grove. Price, \$2,700. Make an offer. 6-room house, hot water heat, bath, chicken house, fruit trees, grapes, plenty of shade trees, paved street, north side best of location. Lot 75x142, Price, \$3,500 Another Bargain - 7-room house, all modern, on paved street, 100x142, Price. If you are looking for a bargain let me have a talk with you, and if you have a ontee or lot you want to sell I shall be

pleased to list th for will find me at 35 South Main St. Telephone 113R.

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