Extra Granulated Sugar contains 5 pounds full weight of Canada's finest sugar, at its best. Ask your grocer for the Redbath 5-Pound Package. CANADA SUGAR

NEW MILLENIUM IN KANSAS

In July 1911, 53 county -ails were shaped so as to shed water quickly the majority of residential streets, a wery last. Thirty-eight county poor he drank \$29.60 worth.

Mr. John S. Dawson, the Attorney- farms have no inmates. There is on General of Kansas, recently wrote: ly one pauper to every 3000 popula-

ty years. Almost a third of the en- empty, 65 counties had no prisoners tire population is enrolled in school, serving sentences. Some counties Illiteracy has been reduced from 49 have not called a jury to try a crim- and, in its proper place, there is volve needless expense. It is only on per cent. to less than 2 per cent and inal case in ten years, and a grand none more serviceable and capable of streets approaching the business secthat trifling amount is almost en- jury is so uncommon that half our tirely among the foreign element. people wouldn't know what it is. In cadam. With 165 counties in the state, 87 of my home county in western Kansas them have no insane; 54 have no there has been but one grand jury, Seeble minded; 96 have no inebriates, and that was 25 years ago. The av- tain town and city streets, those of also are broad stretches of nicely and the few we do have come from erage Kansan drinks only \$1.48 worth a residential character, not subjected sodded boulevards, ornamented with the cities which defied the law to the of liquor a year. Thirty years ago to traffic so great as to rander the shade trees.

LINDSAY DEPUTATION VISITS PETERBORO INSPECTS STRETCH OF CONCRETE ROAD

A number of citizens interested in tamping and oads in Lindsay composed of grade. Messrs. A. M. Beal J. D. Flavelle, J. . John McCrae, D. Cinnamon yesterday. They were met at the station by City Clerk Armstrong and Alderna Buller, who placed themselves at the services of the party. The street the Lindsay party were more particularly interested in was short block of concrete on Chambers street, recently put down by the city employees under the supervision of an expert provided by the Canada Cement Co. of Montreal.

Mayor Bradburn, City Engineer Hay and Contractor Evans were soon! on the ground, and all showed the greatest courtesy and willingness in giving information. The following is a mersorandum of the work:

Length 403 feet, 6 inches, width between curbs 21 feet, 9 inches. Area 975 sq. yards. :Sub-grade prepared by excavation

and removal of surplus macadam and gravel.

All manholes, drains, catch basins, days.

Foundation of gravel prepared by Laying concrete 808.72 don't know what macadam roads are.

etc., adjusted to grade.

on one side of street; leaving 11 in. H. Wilson, visited Peterboro expansion joints, in centre; along curbs and across at every 25 feet in length of street.

to 5 parts gravel and sand, laid ins. deep, with 5 in. curb, and 3 in. the expense of "keeping up." Yes, and tive part. The first step is to teach nected, so the well was suggested to over to January 1913 by the Warcrown at centre.

tucked in with trowel.

float until finer particles were construction of them commenced

side was laid.

All freshly laid concrete was kept covered with canvas for 48 hours af-

ter laying. Traffic kept off for 12 days. TOTAL COST, ETC Area 975 square yards.

Cost, \$953.00. Time occupied, 11 working days.

1. That insurance on buildings or stock gives cash returns

2. That land insured by thorough underdrainage will give

3. That the premium paid in investing in tile and dramage

the perfect and insurance. Investigate at the

NATIONAL CONCRETE MFG. CO.

Near I. Deyell's Fruit Farm

Warren's Piano Store

is Headquarters for High Grade Pianos and

Organs, also best Canadian and American

Sewing Machines, Victor Gramophones, Rec-

ords and Needles.

public-we sell reputable and honest instruments at prices low as

consistent with the high quality of the goods and give terms o

Box 217-Phone 131L. Opp. Thomas' Automobile Garage.

payment where required. Come and inspect before you buy.

William Warren

No coupons or other fake propositions to gain the Piano buying

WILLIAM STREET

Lindsay

you increased cash returns each year without loss.

That cement tile, machine made and steam cured make

is returned in extra crops at an average of 40 p.c. to

only when you suffer loss.

50 p.c. per year.

Did It Ever Occur to You \$

towns it is being made to cost 50c. Time laying concrete, 7 working and 60c. The people who condemn macadam are in almost every case

Cost of excavating etc \$144.28 the people who have never tried and

REFINING CO., Limited, Montreal.

tice of terming a "macadam" any street or road allowance has had an irregular layer of gravel or stone dropped along the centre of macadam, the main feature of whose regard to the widths of driveways. roadmaking, however, was a firm, The present tendency (and a splendid

o the gutters. All kinds and classes width of 18 feet is ample to accomof paving have their proper place, modate. Any greater width would ingiving greater satisfaction than ma- tion or on which there are car lines

maintenance of macadam excessively

for their construction. When a man be shod, he goes to a blacksmith, to er and the blacksmith.

Economy, a necessary part of the subject, must be measured by standard of services rendered, compared with the ultimate, not the primary cost. A town is criticized from the appearance of its streets, and no municipality can afford to leave the public highways in a state of neglect. The condition of the streets in the majority of the towns in Ontario is neither in keeping with true economy nor with an age of ci-

BARGAINS

for the farm

+

We have three stationary engines instock we are offering at bargains. A 10-a 6 and a 2 horse power. Just the thing for use on the farm. Write or call and see them.

LINDSAY GARAGE-Welling ton-st Bridge. Phone 317K Night Phone 369K

most suitable to Lindsay's requirements, as it is cheap and can be laid by the town employes, has a long life and is cheaply and con eniently Average quantity of cement laid repaired. In conversat on it was generally conceeded that a proportion of Cement used, Monarch Brand. Cost 75 per cent should be charged against including storage and delivery, \$1.70 the property on Durely residential streets, and where it was a main The gravel was procured from cor- thoroughfare a charge of 60 per cent poration gravel pit and only cost of be paid by the property fronting and

cading and bauling is included above 49 by the town. The visitors were very much pleas- The party were very much pleased ed with the appearance of the pave- with their visit to Peterboro, and the put in the afternoon visiting several

The municipality that is suffering for

want of good roads would do well

to follow somewhat similar advice to

that given to the little boy at the

tea table when he was told to "start

with bread and work up to cake."

Let it improve all its streets on a

sound, common sense, economic ba-

sis and the consequent prosperity of

the municipality will warrant spend-

ing money in costly improvements.

Let it start with real genuine ma-

cadam, and no mistake will be made.

England has thousands of miles

MACADAM FOR RESIDENTIAL STREETS

(Contributed.)

Laying concrete 82 9-10c. per sq.

Entire work, 97 7-9c. per sq yd.

per day, 139 3-10 yds.

per barrel.

There is a very common impression among the general masses of the peolple that macadamized roadways are all very well for country highways, but that for town streets, a higher (and more costly) grade of paving material is necessary. This opinion, so adverse to macadam, has doubtless arisen from the common pracit. This was somewhat the idea peo- it today giving splendid satisfaction. nyielding subsoil maintained in that one indeed) on residential streets is light at the January session. condition by a thorough system of to narrow the width of the drivesub drainage, and a covering of stone way. It has been found in some of impenetratable to moisture, and the large American cities that

that a greater width of driveway is One place in which macadam can be necessary. A broad driveway rightly employed is in paving cer- probably be very handsome, but so the bar have in reaching their vartrees, the characteristics of a resi- have the advantages of well built cil. dential street; it has a cool appear- and tastefully designed streets receivance; the dust can be readily kept ed sufficient consideration from mudown by sprinkling, oiling or apply- nicipal councils or the public gener- slight variations during the wee 6 am roads" cried down on account of gineering profession must take an ac- burned out when automatically con- endment to the latter to leave material applied to them as there Surface run over with long wooden would be any occasion for, had the manner in which a real macadem knows how and why a horse should After one side of street was com- road is built. The idea seems to prepleted to centre of block, the other vail that the gravel or stone con- the advantage of the horse, the ownstitute the road, while in a properly constructed road it corresponds merely to a metal roofing on a building, i. e., acts as a wearing surface and waterproof covering for the road. Proper surfacing of a macadam road should not cost more than 15c. or 20c a square yard, while in a great many

County to Use Jail Prisoners

Thursday afternoon The committee on county property met this afternoon at two o'clock, with Dep.-reeve Lewis presiding.

The usual supply of smokeless coal for the court house from Flavelles Ltd. was o. k'd.

The painting of the court house cost \$95, tendered by E. A. McPhee. OFFICIAL INSPECTION

Ch Oct. 4th, 1912, the annual in spection was made of the gaol grounds, which were found to be excellent condition by Mr. W. Smith, official inspector. The general health of the prisoners was good with the exception of one man. Work was not given to the inmates as should be, as there was none to give when there were many prisoners. plentiful supply of clothing was hand and the cost of food per head was calculated to be 10 1-3 cents. The heating system was not considered at all efficient, and a new one was re

USE PRISON LABOR Different suggestions were made as to work for prisoners, and one made by Dep.-Reeve Babcock was of merit. He suggested that a number moulds for making cement tile and worm, cuts, burns, scalds, bruises, blocks be purchased and the material and all skin injuries and diseases. placed in the yard so that the prisoners could manufacture them. Warden Steele moved, assisted



_it supplies the material for bone and muscle-if scanty or thin, it makes it rich and abundant.

For bottle babies a few drops of emulsion with every feeding produces marvelous effectsmakes new, firm flesh and ruddy health.

SCOTT'S EMULSION is the cream of the purest cod liver oil delicately emulsified into tiny particles resembling maternal milk and each particle is coated with glycerine-no alcohol or stimulant_a wholesome, nourishing, strength-making food.

Mothers everywhere are enthusiastic about Scott's Emulsion. Insist on getting SCOTT'S. Scott & Bowne, Toronto, Ontario 12-64

ple had of roads before the time of Something might be said here in Mr. Babcock, that the cost of moulds ed and the information brought to

> The law has been looked up on the request of Mr. Depson, whether was proper to employ the prisoners as suggested, and it was found to be within the statutes.

SUGGESTED IMPROVEMENTS

His Honor Judge McMillan had described an improvement that could be made at the court house which would avoid the trouble the men at ious tables and desks on account of a crowded courtroom. A door put in the wall near the rear at the east cock. Street improvement in towns is a side of the room would permit egress well kept macadam matter to which municipal engineers to the hall outside. A motion by driveway is in keeping with beautiful- have not been called upon in the past | Messrs. Devitt and Dobson to have ly kept boulevards, lawns and shade to give very much attention, nor this done, was approved by the coun-

they will know that the engineer's The matter was left in the hands of man's vote. services and advice must be necessary the chairman.

> Various accounts were read and commented upon in connection with readily carried. county supplies.

Plants are supplied yearly for the gaol grounds at a cost of about \$7. It was here that favorable comments were made upon the conditions of the court house and grounds, and the pleasing remarks of many prominent visitors here recently noted.

of \$50 for chairman of his commit-

Snowplough Out The town snowplough made its firs

appearance of the season this morn-

HAD BAD SORE FOUR YEARS ZAM-BUK HAS HEALED IT!

Mrs. Wilson, 110 Wickson Ave., Toronto, says: " About four years ago a sore spot appeared on the right side of my face. This spot increased in size until it became about half as inch in diameter and very painfu I went to a doctor, but the ointmen he gave me did not have any goo effect. The sore continued to d charge freely, and was most painfu I had it cauterized, tried poultic and all kinds of salves, but it w no good, and I continued to suffe

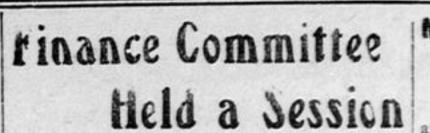
from it for four years! "A sample of Zam-Buk was one da given to me, and I used it. Although the quantity was so small, it seems to do me some good, so I parchas a further supply.

"Each box did me more and me good, and, to my delight, before I been using Zam-Buk three we saw that it was going to heal sore. In less than a month it wa "I know a lady in the east of tht

city, whose husband suffered to years with an open sore on his leg On my recommendation, Zant-But was tried in that case. The other day, when I saw her, she told me that it had healed the sore completely.

"My daughter, who lives in Leth bridge, Alta., has also used Zam-Buk with the same satisfactory result. think it is, beyond all doubt, the finest healing balm known." Such is the opinion of all person who have really tried Zam-Buk. is a sure cure for eczema, piles

of abscesses, ulcers, scalp seres, ring-50c. box, all druggists and stores, or post free from Zam-Buk Co., Toronto, etc. for price. In case of skin disease use by also Zam-Buk Soap, 25c. tablet.



The finance committee again met and dwelt on the armory grant made of \$1,50, which was one-fourth of the cost of the site. The county wished to have an interest in the site, but it is decided that the Crown has all the rights and neither the county nor the town can have any interests. The action of the Warden and Clerk was endorsed by a motion of Messrs Babcock and Hill.

CHANGE IN HEALTH ACT A new section of law in regard to maintenance of public health officers was explained, whereby the district has to provide for a portion of the expense of his travel and business. The county of Victoria will likely have to pay some \$500 of this the council can have nothing to say to the amount.

The amounts on hand at Oct. 31 to credit of county were, at bank \$622.94 on hand \$8.50, total \$631.44. House of refuge has \$117.16 on hand.

AIR HOLES FOR FISH The prevention of suffocation fish in Scugog Lake by cutting holes in ice in the winter to give them air was discussed by Mr. Morrison. He believed that they must have air.

Mr. Mulligan said that they did not McLAUGHLIN, PEEL. need air as they obtained the constituents of air by passing the water through their gills.

Dr. Simms explained the chemistry of water, and showed why holes cut in the ice might be beneficial.

Mr. Bottum spoke of the fish and game association receiving contradictory requests concerning the different fish of some locality. Netting suckers had been tried, and it was found that 'lunge and bass were taken thus uators. Surveys of all descriptions attende' illegally. It had been tried at Bobcaygeon, and found not satisfactory. The matter was found dropped by the motion of Reeves Bottum and Ba

TUBERCULAR PATIENT A tubercular patient from the municipality of Somerville had been sent to the Muskoka sanitarium and they had to pay it \$64.40. Would The shutting down of the electric the county bear part of the expense? power at the Falls on Sunday, and asked Reeve Morrison. If the person had been sent to the hospital instead ing tar prepared for the purpose. A ally. To discover the best ways and caused trouble at the automatic of the sanitarium it would have cost comparison of macadam with asphalt means to do away with the existing pump at the court house furnace nothing as a hospital is compelled to Forms set up for laying concrete in point of utility and beauty will shapeless and badly constructed well. This well takes care of water accept a patient without a communinot result unfavorably to the former. roads which disfigure the majority of that filters in the cellar and would cable disease, or lose their grant Since the cost is a large consider- Ontario towns, and to replace them otherwise put out the furnace fires. from the government. A Babcock-Mcation in the selection of a pavement, with works which will give a park The cellar is below the street drain Kee motion wished to turn it down. some little discussion on that point like appearance, is a problem worthy level. The small electric motor that An amendment to pay 40 per cent by Concrete composed of 1 part cement would do no harm. We hear "macad- of study, and in its solution the en- does the pumping is liable to be Morrison-Southern, and another amdo we wonder, when there is general- citizens what good streets are; when be enlarged and then have the care- den and Mr. Tolmie were put. The Expansion joints filled with sand by several times as much surfacing the public and councillors know this taker turn on the current as needed. latter was adopted with the chair-

A motion of \$300 for the Warden, by Reeves Tolmie and Varcoe was

HOUSE OF REFUGE REPORT The House of Refuge report showed excellent upkeep throughout and the new silo is looked upon as a valuable addition. A shower bath for men was instituted. Reeve Devitt said ne had built the Seed Merchant and Dealer in

silo as they needed a place to store Mr. Lewis received the annual grant | corn and also work for the men to Reeve Varcoe said it was the only

way to keep corn properly, and although costly would be there for all time. The question had been seriously considered, and the silo was the best thing to do. The committee endorsed the action. The House of Refuge was becoming

more and more to be a place for incurables instead of the aged and unprovided for. 15 persons had been taken in since June to November. LEFT PROPERTY TO COUNTY

An occupant of the House of Refuge, who recently died, left some

land in Bobcaygeon to the house of Refuge and it will likely be disposed or by auction or tenders. The board of management, through the motion of Reeves Graham and Tolmie will be given power to sell the property. Mr. Bottum and Mr. Devitt described the lot and said it was assessed at \$350. The report of the Emily Agricul-

tural Society was read, and is an unusual organization, successful to an unusual degree.

DEARTH OF TEACHERS FOR COUNTY SCHOOLS

The Educational Committee of the county council met at 3 o'clock with Reeve Mulligan in the chair.

Official letters were received from the Minister of Education, approving hair, resisting grease better than rub of the continuance in office of In- ber, leather, or cotton. spectors W. H. Stevens and G. E. Broderick. The new regulations make it necessary that inspectors be approved before they can continue their duties in 1913.

Entrance examinations cost the county about \$184.00 for examiners,

Inspector Stevens spoke of the difficulty of obtaining teachers especial-

MONEY TO LOAN AT LOWEST CURR NT RATES

We are prepa ed to make loans on town and farm property from either private persons You may pay in instalments without increase in r te of interest. Interest and in staiments payable at our office,

STEWART & OC) NOR. Barristers, Lindsay

Hopkins, Weeks & Hopkins Ba risters. Solicitors, Notaries, etc. Solie tor for the Bank of Montreal. Morey to loan at lowest rates. Offices, 6 Williams, South, Lindsay, Ont. Branch office at Wood G. H. HOPKINS K.C. C. E. WERKS FRED HOLMES H PKINS, BA.

BARRISTERS Etc

EIGH R. KNIGHT, Barrister, Solicites. Notary Public, Commi sione, Etc. Successor to McDia and & Weeks, baving removed their business to my own offer, on posite Watchman-Warder, Kent Street, Phone 41. Insurance and Real Estate in all its

1100RE & JACKSON. arristers, Esc. Solicito's for The Canadian Bank Commerce. Money to loan on mo trages at lowest rates. Offices William-st., Lindsay, F. D. MOORE, K.C. ALEX JACKSON

& STINSON

BARRISTERS, SOLICITORS and NOTARIES Money to loan. Special attention given to investments Offices, Dominion Bank, cor er of William and Kent Streets, Linusay,

James A. Peel Woodville office open every Friday at office of C. E. Weeks

minion Land Su-veyors, Engineers, Valto, including Drainage Works Office-Roger's Blk , Orillia, Ont., P.O. Box 220

PHYSICIANS

R. F. BLANCHARD Graduate Toronto University Coroner for Victoria County. Office-Ridout-st., cor. Kent and Linds s. (former residence of late Dr. Keuret)

FIRE AND LIFE The Largest Fire Insurance Office in the World.

Capital \$ 0,000,000 Accumulated Funds.... 30,500,000 Invested in Canada 900,000 Rates and premiums as low as any other respectable company. The settlement of osses is prompt and liberal. The resources nd standing of the company afford these nsured in it perfect security against loss.

W. R. WIDDESS. Agent for Lindsay and Victoria County

S.A.T. & SMITH TORS TO CIVI PAGENESS

County Engineer

Municipa. Drainage Work a Specialty. Phone 242 or P.O. Box 25. LINDSAY, ONTARIO WALTER SMITH, O.E.S. GEO. SMITH, O.I.

JAMES KEITH the most Improved Poultry Supplies including all kinds of remedies for diseases am ng poultry; also on hand Bone Cutters for p. ultry.

William-St, Lindsay, Ont.

ly at Christmas, for schools in the northern sections, which are paying all they are able to. The salaries are not high enough to obtain the high est qualified teachers. Many are teaching loyally back there, when they could get \$100 or more a year in southern schools.

He was mentioning this that as amount be left for the help of schools at the order of the Inspector. Some could not pay quite enough, and need assistance. There are twelve schools without duly qualified teachers. Some measure of help must be made.

MARRIED

O'NEILL-ESSON-At the manse, Fenelon Falls, on Tuesday, Nov. 1912, by Rev. C. S. Lord, B. l. Mr. Edward O'Neill, of Lindsay !. Miss Martha Esson, of Minden.

IRWIN-KENT-By the Rev. D. Bal four, on the 22nd of November, at the Methodist parsonage, 33 St. Paul-st., Norman Irwin to Resella Kent, both of Lindsay.

The belting used on machinery is the Russian fields is made of camel's

For Infants and Children. The Kind You Have Always Bought of the Royal also of the Lo cal Medicine. wand night cal entistry a speci Phone corner

SAT, FRIDA

THATEP

just the kind

The Central B

of Shaw's Sol

he Central Tel

dairs the pra

SHAW, Presid

mard-Sts., To

R J. M. RICE

Honor graduate

" rite for

Four City Bra

Cleaned, Re nd Remo W Furs Mad

H4 Kent-st. Nearly Jopp. Post

**** MOTT F. V Undertaker and Furnitur KWOOD.

PAIN e from Pure Linseed

who is

lour

Upticiar Eyeglasses artistic wh mountings best your features are ament. To vo the glasses the ne lost up-to date are our optical d glass mounting a a designs for cor

egance, accurate occessful fitting are et of our success. Welsm

e Don't Cobble ben you want y or Rubbers

paired take then

-the-1

pairs while you v ay-st. and Willia